NEWS IN BRIEF Hitachi replies to E-series

Cel Ol. 940 1134 Celex 926734

THREE new low-end mainframes have been announced by Hitachi of Japan in response to IBM's E-series and Fujitsu's M-1XOF series.

The new Hitachi machines are the M-140H, M-150H and M-160H; like the Fujitsu machines they feature 64K memory chips. The 140H offers 1.6 to 1.9 times the power of the IBM 4331, the M-J50H is 0.7 to 0.9 times as powerful as the 4341, and the M-160H is 1.1 to 1.4 times the power of the 4341.

Share price leap

UNCONFIRMED reports that Xerox might be preparing a bid for OEM printer specialist Centronics caused a \$4 leap in the Centronics share price to \$46!4 last week. Xerox said it was looking for new investments but did not comment on individual cases, and Centronics said it knew no reason for the interest in its shares.

Turnkey system

Science and Society's submission to the CPRS when it was A TURNKEY system for quaninvestigating the impact of the micro, says Stonier. But what he tity surveyors, which can also handle routine office processing and his staff meant was that 10% such as payroll and free forecas ting, has been unveiled by Com-puter Design Systems of Salford, Manchester. Including a 64K would be involved in manufacturing, and the other 90% would be fully employed in the "knowledge industries" such as Data General Nova, 10-Megabyte disc, and one VDU, it is priced at £17,500.

Testing device

CURRENT and future bubble already well advanced, Stonier memory devices, with capacties said. In the US now, of up to 65M bits can now be approaching 60% of workers tested with a new automatic test system just introduced by the than objects in their work. Xincom Systems Division of

THE expectation of substantial price cuts on — continued to drift down for the rest of last IBM's large-scale 3030 series has caused a major switch back to leasing by customers

or large systems. The trend has hit IBM's profit forecasts for he year, and affected Amdahl even more eriously: the company says that it may only break even in the second quarter, which closes next week, and that profits are expected to be "substantially down" on last year's \$48.2 million net.

The statement also said that sales in the quarter would equal or exceed the compa-ny's previous record quarter, but Amdahl shares were temporarily suspended on Wall Street following the announcement. They reopened \$9 lower at just over \$27, and

of the population will have no

jobs when new technology has

taken its toll are "nonsense",

and are based on a misinter-

pretation of figures supplied to

the government Think Tank,

according to Professor Tom

Stonler, of the Bradford Univer-

sity School of Science and

The figure, widely quoted in

the Press, of 10% of the working

population being needed to pro-

duce all our material needs,

comes from the School of

teaching and the media, and

other services including leisure

The swing from manufac-turing to information work is

deal with information rather

and health.

Amdahl shares suspended as 3030 price cuts loom

Amdahl has been trying to grow its lease base at a controlled rate, but the market has pre-empted its plans, and observers believe that four-year leases are now running at 40% of total shipments. Sales show up in profit figures immediately, but leases only become profitable towards the end of the term.

Price cuts on the 3030 series are expected because price-performance on these machines is way out of line with IBM's newer products, and main memory is parti-

90% out of work

claims 'nonsense

among the young."

unemployed, particularly

We have, he said, a "major

task to bring about the orderly

transfer of people to the knowl-

To this end he is advocating a

"massive expansion" of the

educational system, and not just

more of what we already have

but a complete restructure. It

would need to be made much

more attractive in order to keep

teenagers on voluntarily. This

would not only create hundreds

of thousands of jobs but would

keep young people off the

An extra year means 2% of the

This education will be

necessary to make the labour

force more versatile, Stonler

says, and also to educate them

for more leisure. "People will be

the most valuable asset the

post-industrual society will

the London Stock Exchange this

week, just as the market turned

decidedly bearish following the

grim economic indicators.

idget and a whole series of

The issue is still expected to be

oversubscribed, and there is

likely to be a shortage in the

medium term, because ITT does

not intend to offer any further

STC shares floated

IN A piece of unfortunate as well as ITT Business Systems,

timing, ITT offered 15% of the equity in its STC subsidiary on

The floatation includes STC's able to Issue shares in order to

BM's 25M bit bubble memory

lopment efforts into bubble The work centres on what the

with another method of pro- disc" configuration. These are

ducing the devices. This deve- sawtooth patterned pathways in

lopment should be able to store the garnet used to manufacture up to 25M bits, equivalent to 100 bubble memories, and they

pages of the New York replace the current approaches telephone directory according to

elecommunications interests, acquire other companies.

CONTINUING its heavy deve- square of garnet.

the company, in a one inch chevron patterns.

employment rolls for longer.

labour force.

WIDESPREAD claims that 90% could be millions of

As soon as IBM moves on prices, Amdahl will follow suit, and many current leases will be converted to sales as has happened with

veloped a vision of the way

society can move if it is directed

properly. Some 50% of the labour

force would be involved in

education (including the media)

and of the remainder health

"Health is an infinite sink for

employment," Stonier adds.

There should be no social ser-

vices needed if everyone is fully

The School is holding a con-

ference on July 12 entitled

'Education by Computer?' as

part of its "Education for the

Future" scries. This will deal

with how the educational struc-

ture will be turned upside by

such developments as home

education by computer, and

now objectives must be changed

because of the switch to an In-

Stonier, Chris Evans from the

NPL, and Richard Hooper from

Mills and Allen, will be among

munications Laboratories,

which is the spearhead of ITT's

efforts in fibre optics. It excludes

The floatation will give STC a

more "British" appearance, and

vill also enable chairman Ken

Corfleld to take a more active

role in the expected restruc-

turing of the UK telecom-

munications and electronics in-

dustries. He will, for example, be

ITT Semiconductors.

formation Society.

would be major part.

lease in previous years.

If IBM chooses, it can prolong Amdahl's embarrassment by delaying price cuts further, but only at the expense of disappointing its own shareholders.

 Amdahl is the second company operating in the IBM plug-compatible market to report weakening profits. Last month. Itel reported that it might not be profitable in the first half of 1979 (CW, May 31). Itel's problems are significantly more serious than Amdahl's; its AS/6 is regarded as the only really competitive product in its AS line, and the company, which was looking for sales of 400 AS machines in 1979, now expects to sell

Univac strike in US enters sixth week

May 7 at Univac's Twin Cities plant in Minnesota (CW, May 31) entered its sixth week without sign of a settlement. The plant is Univac's sole site for 1100 manufacture, and the strike is over President Carter's

The Carter pay policy is similar to that introduced by the Labour govornment in the UK last September — and has been abotaged in a similar way.

The British government in luded the sanction of withholding government contracts from companies which paid over the limit, and was defeated on this in Parliament in December.

President Carter's policy included an identical sanction, which has just been ruled in the Federal court to be unconthe end of May, could encourage Univac, a major beneficiary of government contracts, to increase its offer to the atriking angineers, who want a package totalling 14%.

Training escapes in Budget cutback

He has all the luck

he uses PFC'S FORMINARE

THE government has shown its belief in the importance of computers and computer training by specifically exempting these from the cuts in the Manpower Services Commission programmes announced in the Budget last week.

But the allocation for capital expenditure on computers in universities has been reduced by £600,000, from £13½ million.

At the MSC, both the Threshold scheme, under the Youth Opportunities Programme, and computer courses under TOPS will be "largely unaffected." according to a spokesman, as will TOPS training for technicians in general. Cuts that have to be made can be in administrative costs and not in numbers of students. Threshold has already arranged 1,000 training places for next year.

Professor Frank Sumner of Manchester University, president of the RCS, said he thought the cuts were not an unfair proportion of those in the education budget overall.

Professor Paul Samet, divector of University College London Computer Centre, said the cuts "are going to make life tough," but not worse than in other sec-

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£500,000

Thorn deal

THE TV rentals subsidiary of

Thorn has awarded Univac's

minicomputer division a

£500,000 contract for V77

minicomputers. Thirteen V77-

200 minis are to be installed in

accounts offices throughout the

UK, which will transmit batched

up data daily to a V77-400 at

head office in Swindon. There it

will be consolidated on tape for

onward processing in main-

Number 659

Thursday, June 28, 1979

raise a total of £1,000 million by these are less likely to be in-

Price 18p

more.

lion that the NEB is required to

raise. This should be possible

since the NEB stake in ICL alone

is worth about £38 million at the

current share price, and the

Ferranti stake considerably

'Commenting on the propo

sals, Simon Knott, of stock.

brokers Greene and Company

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period is over, the PO will charge £4 for the first A4 page and £2 for subsequent pages.

Turn to Page 2

NEB proposes national computer company Commons

ranti, the National Enterprise Board is proposing the flotation of a national computer and electronics holding company in which the NEB would retain a controlling interest.

Industry Minister Sir Keith

embrace the Insac software whole point of it is to give ductor company, the Nexos office equipment company, as office and communications inwell as the NEB stakes in ICL, dustries. At the same time, the

*

A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH

CW's new

JOHN KAVANAGH has been appointed editor of Computer Wookly and will join the paper in July. An experienced programmer, Kavanagh first joined CW in 1974 and was appointed an assistant editor in 1976. In December 1977 he moved to ICL as a publicity officer, returning

Joseph wants the NEB to sell assets totalling £100 million this

year as part of the government's NEB also owns minority stakes least £50 million of the £100 mil-

Each of the 13 regional minis will collect data daily in batch from Transaction Data Systems point-of-sale terminals in the group's 1,200 showrooms.

£90,000 grant

SOFTWARE Sciences has been awarded a grant of over £90,000 under the Software Products Scheme to complete the development of Swift II, an interactive computer-aided design and draughting system mechanical engineers

Japanese trial

TRIAL production of a 64K bit random access memory chips is duo to start shortly at Matsushita Electronics in Japan. Among the first in-house products expected to incorporate the part are a new facsimile nachine and/or a new version of its small business computer.

Bubble exchange

A TECHNICAL exchange agreement has been aligned by Burroughs and Rockwell Inemational for bubble memory devices. It calls for an innuculate and continuing transfer of information between the two companies on cortain bubble memory devices.

ADP into France

THE Paris-based bureau, Serig hiormatique SA, has been acqbired by Automatic Data Processing, a move which takes ADP into the French computer services market. ADP also plans to start selling its network services in France.

Freed from jail

AFTER serving less than three months of a two-year juil sen-tence for wounding a policeman during the Grunwick dispute. computer operator Richard Mauli, 23, of Cricklewood, had als sentence quashed by the

Mauli, 23, of Cricklewood, had its sentence quashed by the court of Appeal in London on fiday.

Inhorg future

Illinoing HERE has been some specula-lin, shout the future of David shiers, director of the Natio

Details of the NEB plan are

confidential, but the proposed company would be likely to

French pull the plug on Prestel

The NEB would want to retain

a controlling interest in the new

holding company, since the

direction and co-ordination to

A HIGHLY successful demonstration of the British Post Office Prestel service came to an abrupt end after the first day of a three-day international exhibition in Paris last month, when all the lines on the Post Office stand suddenly went down. The cause of the failure has tinue operations, the Prestel team packed up and came home. Free trial of

The event was sponsored by

The Prestel exhibit had been

stand were dead, cutting off the

demonstration set from its data-

base in London. The French PTT

engineer who appeared in

answer to the service call, dis-

appeared saying he would be

back in a few minutes — and

At lunch time the exhibition

organisers, AFCET, Association

Francaise pour la Cybernetique Economique et Technique,

brought one of its administra-

tion telephones to the stand to provide a link. However, less

than two hours later that too

went dead. As on the first two

lines even the dial tone was lost,

although exhibitors all around

● Turn to page 11

was not seen again.

been reported in France to have been "sabotage" by French telecommunication authorities. while other sources have said the EEC. Unesco and the Inthat the British demonstration ternational Council for Comended soon after the French puter Communications. Minister of Telecommunications, M. Norbert Segard, had set up the week before and was toured the show and became working perfectly on the first day of the exhibition, attracting extremely annoyed that Prestel's French rival Didon, on a a great deal of interest. But on the morning of the second day, both telephone lines on the

nearby stand, was not working. The exhibition was Teleinformatics 79, and although it was held at the headquarters of the French Postal and Telecommunications administration in the Avenue de Segur, Paris, the French authorities could not

December 1977 ne moved to ICL as a publicity officer, returning to IPC Business Press in 1978 to edit CW's sister journal, Data Processing. Kavanagh, 30, is married with two young restore the lines. Unable to con-**BASF** enters the desk top market

BASE, best known in the computer industry as a supplier of plug computible peripherals to IBM mainframe users, has diversified dramatically with a move into the commercial desk top computer market.

Called the 7100, BASF's system was unveiled at the Hanover Fair in April, but it will

The 7100 is built in the US by Digi-Log Systems Inc of Horsham, Pennsylvania, which sells it in the US and Canada as the Microterm II.

demonstrated at the Compec exhibition at Olympia in London

INSIDE THIS WEEK'S CW....

Ind hoppy Hitte Dies of Lo

INTRODUCTION TO PASCAL

One of the major computer language developments of the past few years has been the arrival of Paccal. A growing number of manufacturers are now supporting the language and it is rapidly finding year, applications, particularly with minis and micros. This wast Computer Westity sparts on Important new series, introduction to Pascal, by Dr Judy Blahop. This is designed to give readers a detailest guide to hascal and its structure. Page 16

THE WORLD

Efections mail, long a possibility, is now been ining a reality light over the next few years is likely to provide an act in portant with an act in portant in portant in portant in portant in portant in initial and act in portant in initial and act in the communication.

at the state of the ert. Other fea-tures in this month's International section include a report on the New York Personal Computing Pestival by Malcolm Pattu, and a report on the Japanese scene by Tim Palmer. There is also the usual round-up of the latest news from around the world.

Computerview on the NGC Focus on prophete of doop Univiso's new models Districtions by Ched Bre of data shop steward Michie's Privateview Puzzler Software File Programmer Notes Op Spot People and Events State-out of personal Time Microlleys from the IRI Mine Paist, group into personal UN to fund Indian system. Gutu lashes the continues hant Nippen revenip for US market Sales and Marketing Sit.

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Technology Committee abolished

described them as a non-starter. THE abolition of the House of Commons Science and Technology Committee, which has resulted from a decision in the House this week to reorganise its committee system, entails the destroying of a great deal of knowledge and experience, and weakens the ablity of Parliament to get to grips with such advanced technology as com-puting in the view of lan Lloyd.

> The changes are intended to divert more power to the Commons away from the Civil Service, and involve the setting up of new committees to oversec each government department separately, However, in Lloyd's view. "Subjects are more important than departments. and it would have been better to strengthen the existing com-

Users in row over privacy law

high-speed facsimile service between London and New York and Washington, is due to start next month. Operated in conjunction with Expresspost in London, it will provide door-to-door "electronic mell" in less than 2 ½ hours.

Customers will be active. SHARP disagreement in the National Computer Users' Forum over how it should respond to the Data Protection Committee's proposals, has led Customers will be able to hone Expresspost for their to a compromise reply to the Home Office, giving muted approval to the idea of legisladocuments to be picked up and taken to the Post Office's fax centre. Alternatively, there will be an office in the City where documents can be be as a factor of the country of the beauty of the beau tion. Some members, however. are still unhappy about the form documents can be hended in Each A4 page will be transmit-ted in less than one minute. After the one-month trial

the reply eventually took. The dissenters, including

some of the commercial trade associations, were unhappy with the idea of compulsion over computer privacy, preferring voluntary codes of practice.

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This is Stonier's view of how Fairchild. Several different he would like society to be in a memory architectures can be accommodated with the tester. few decades. But he emphasises, "If we don't do it right there

tree poster showing 'The Laws of Projec Management', complete the coupon below.

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should be, a triumphant cele-bration of the technological **Publishing Director** Dr J. A. G. Thomas competence, the innovative flair and the dynamism of the US Editorial Director computer industry. The eye-catching booths, the hardselling Chris Hipwell IPC Electrical Electropic Frees Led. Dortet House, Stamford Street, Londor, SET SLU. Telephons 01-261 5000. Telegrams/Telex: 25137 5(6PRS Q salesmen, the gimmicks and the new products were all there, as

one has come to expect. But was there, for the first time, something else? A hint of unease, a spectre at the feast, a worm at the heart of the Big Apple, symbolising New York, which stood in the foyer of the

If so, the cause is not hard to discern for, despite the apparent certainty with which people were prepared to talk about their own products at the show, there is a great deal of uncertainty about what IBM will do next. And that can't be good for

without some public body or

some individual holding forth on

the micro revolution. Many of

those spreading gloom and de-

spondency could well do with a

few ice chips to cool them down.

bumper crop of misconceptions.

misunderstanding and pure

First to make micros his target

was Arthur Burroughs, a Home

Office official. His popular

theme was that micros would

lead to unemployment and that

the consequent spare or idle

time would result in giving the police forces acute problems.

some of the hundreds of millions

of government money pouring

into the microprocessor in-

dustry should be channelled into better training facilities for the

Next in the affray was former

Labour Minister, Alan Williams,

who similarly warned that the

new technology would lead to

dividual. Not surprisingly this

surplus time would be used de-

vigilante groups to fight off the micro, the Post Office Union

reported that the introduction of the micro would result in rising

unemployment with attendant stress and health risks.

Not all the gloom and doom, however, is limited to non-DP

experts, The managing director of Plessey Telecommunications. Desmond Pitcher, speaking at

an IBM Users' meeting, was reported as suggesting that all

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He expressed the view that

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lodata

COMBUTANA

A worm at the THE National Computer Conference in New York earlier this month was pretty much what one would expect. It was bigger and better than last year's. More heart of than 400 companies exhibited on nearly 1,700 booths, and attendance figures were, as usual, a record with over 78,000 people surging through the four floors of the Collseum. the Big Apple? It was, then, as every NCC

For years the message, ham-mered home by the IBM sales force has been "evolution not revolution." The traumas which accompanied the conversion from the 1400/7000 series to the 360 range back in the mid-60s would not be allowed to recur. The customer buying a 360 or, later, a 370, could expect a smooth progression through the product line. The selling policy

was one of "no surprises IBM would no doubt claim that this is still the case, and there is, indeed, no indication that IBM is currently seeking to push its customer base into a vast re-programming exercise. But surprises come in all shapes and sizes, and the one marked "4300" has, perhaps, surprised IBM itself as well as the rest of the computer world.

Doom, gloom with chips

of informing the chairman,

As is often the case, it was left

to the DP industry to put the

micro revolution into perspec-

tive. The majority of DP

management present at the

IDPM conference, The Impact of

Micros on DP Management,

were far from despondent. What

reservations there were about

the impact of the micro, were

It'seems that DP management

hardly expects the micro to

dominate the installation, let

The introduction of the large

computer some 20 or so years

ago did not appear to produce

should current micro techno-

eminently practical.

alone the world.

company secretary or account-

ant, has not been revealed.

A great deal of IBM's success s attributable to the fact that it has taken the guesswork out of In the tug-of-war between computing. How many boards of "stability" representing the directors have chosen IBM equipment secure in the know-

HARDLY a day seems to pass by managers should learn to type.

wrong, they will be able to say, what can be done with the "We picked IBM didn't we?" available repertoire of computer components and techniques, IBM has, traditionally, weighed

in on the side of stability. However, the degree to which the electronic industry is making more and more computing power available at an ever decreasing cost, could not be ignored for ever. There has, of course, been a succession of announcements over the years, in the context of the 360 and 370 ranges, each providing more computing power for a given amount of money. But it was not until the introduction of the 4300 earlier this year (CW, February 1) that the full implications of the greatly improved price/ performance ratio which is now possible, were widely

appreciated. This, together with the anticipated introduction of a further

4300 computer, the 4336, later this year and of the larger Hwishes of the IBM customer base series mainframes in 1980, has dge that, should anything go and "technology" representing created a great deal of uncer-

> provoked by the atmosphere of uncertainty at the NCC was whether the pace at which computer technology is advancing can be controlled. It looks as if IBM might find itself at the head of a revolution after all.

tainty throughout the computer

The results are already being

seen. The bottom has dropped

out of the leasing market with

prices on used 370s and, in the

US, even 3030 systems, dropping

dramatically, according to the

US report, Computer and Communications Buyer*. The pro-

blems that Lloyds has had in

picking up the pieces following the decline of this business have

facturers, too, are in a difficult

situation and their predic-

ament is being exacerbated in

the US by rumours that IBM is

planning to cut prices by as

much as 30% on 3030 systems.

Such a price cut would be the

natural procursor to the an-

nouncement of the H-series

some time next year. Certainly

Itel has aiready been badly hit,

primarily by the 4300 announce-

in sales of the AS machines.

nent, experiencing a sharp drop

Finally, IBM itself is beginning

to feel the impact of its new and

impending announcements. The high initial demand for the 3030

systems is giving way to a "wait and see" attitude on the part of

prospective users and, despite

the relatively advantageous

outright purchase terms on the

newer IBM machines, there are

signs of a swing back to rental —

an obvious move for users not

wishing to be left holding an

Undoubtedly IBM will do

everything in its power to con-

trol the situation as it custo-

marily does. But the thought

outmoded machine.

The plug-compatible manu-

been widely reported.

*Computer and Communications Buyer is published by Technology News of America, 26 Broadway, New York, NY 10004, US.

Ten *years* ago...

COMPUTER WEEKLY JUNE 26, 1969

THE long-awaited unbundling operation promised by IBM was announced in the US, but its UK subsidiary did not expect any changes to be made in its sphere of operations for some time . . A big order by the Royal Arm Pay Corps for two 812K IBM 380/50 systems that would work in parallel, stirred up the whole question of the government's "Buy British" policy...
The first official survey of computer bureaux, carried out by Mintech in collaboration with cosba, revealed an industry not quite as flourishing as might have been expected . . . Honeywell reorganised its operations in Europe to take account of the varied and ever growing market for computers . . . A real time hotel reservations system could be a reality by the middle of

NEB plan

From Front page "People will buy anything at a price, but there would have to be a substantial discount on the value of the underlying shares to get anyone to buy this. The government would be crazy to accept this plan, and it indicates that the NEB has not understood government policy, which is to reduce state involvement in in-

All the Insac members have an agreement with the NEB that their shares held by the NEB would be offered back to them before being offered for sale elsewhere. CAP chairman Alex d'Agapeyeff told Computer Weekly he thought the NEB plans only covered hardware

TERMINALS

selves.
Unfortunately, most DP exhibitions and conferences are d i g i t a l closed to the general public, with only the enlightened being

Perhaps the IDPM should take the plunge and organise a micro education event for the benefit of the general public - and trade unions and Members of Parliament. The need could be

While popular newspapers

and the TV continue their sen-sationalist reporting of the micro, the situation is hardly

Rather than being handed

snippets of highly extravagant

viewpoints, the public should be given the opportunity of dis-

covering the reality for them-

1984 and all that...

more spare time for the inthe media about computers was sent in by two readers. The first was K. S. Hyde of Coventry, who wins £5.

structively.

Just in case the public at large were hesitant in forming wisitents groups to fight off the state of the public at large with the display units (CRTs), are widely used as computer terminals for such tasks as alrine agreements. - Report of the Association of Optical Practitioners, reprinted in

Silicon chip technology will put the great majority of people out of work in the 1980's — and that could cause problems for the police. - Wrexham Evening Leader.

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PROCESSOR CONTROLLED KEYING EQUIPMENT

is required for the first phase of replacement of approximately 100 paper tape punch/veriflors. The equipment should be capable of producing ICL 1900 and 2900 competible magnetic tapes (8-track PE 1800 bp) output, have the ability to produce printed output and incorporate software facilities to asset in controlling work at both keystation and superivisor-layele. Intelligation of required in early 1980. Application of copies of the Summervell Intelligation Requirements should be middle within two weeks of the polytestion of this advert, addeting reference CET 738.to.

Wikes

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Latest models in Univac 90 series debut at Sicob

mainframe (CW, June 14), French sources say that the anticipated new models of Univac's 90 series will make their debut at Sicob in September.
Adjustments to the 90/80 are

60, are noteworthy. one or two new models are ed to replace the ageing $\frac{n}{90}$ /60 and 90/70, while users of the small machines — 90/25, 90/30 and 90/40 — will be ooking for a clear growth path from the OS/3 operating system to VS/9 used on the larger ment in DCA is Communica-

Univac is in no hurry to enhance and reprice the 90-series DMS/1100 in our June 14 story). because it is still selling well in CMS/1100 enables a single terits present form. The company says that March, 1979, was its

The guide, published in

French, is produced annually by

the Centre d'experimentation

de Progiciels (CXP) in Paris. It is

supplied as a matter of course to CXP subscribers and is available

Like the Computer Users'

Year Book Directory of Soft-

ware, the guide reserves a full

page for each product described.

providing such information as

number of users, date of first and

latest release, supplier and or-iginator, and a functional de-

Unlike the CUYB directory.

however, it includes information

on manufacturers' software as

well as on packages developed

by software houses. The former

account for about 15% of the

described originates in France.

On the application package

category, French-developed

packages account for 465, while

even among system software.

French products predominate,

The guide appears each year

in two stages, the main volumes

published in May being comple-

mented by a volume of new pro-

ducts and updates in December.

eum, which is to collaborate

with the Design Council and the

Department of Industry in a new

Science Museum exhibition, The

Scheduled for November, the

exhibition will run for six

main halls. It aims both to in-

lemonstrations and seminars

Challenge of the Chip.

months in two of the me

produced

be adopted by the Science industrial managers.

seum 's

form and entertain visitors with demonstrations and seminars will be computer-based criminal

Challenge of Chip exhibition

EXPLAINING microelectronics about the chip, and the Dol is

and its impact to the general planning to sponsor visits by public is the adventurous role to

More than half of the software

products described.

numbering 165.

Meticulously

for sale to others*.

In the context of IBM's ensignificantly enhances networhancements to SNA (see Software File, page 7), the improve-ments to Univac's Distributed king efficiency. It can be used both with and without a DCP/40 Communications Architecture, DCA, announced with the 1100/ front-end processor. Where IBM has the Network

Control Program, NCP, running DCA supports most of the in the 3705 front end and remote features now announced by IBM concentrator, Univac has Telfor SNA, including the facility to build ring as well as hierarchical minicomputers. However, unstar networks, and is also delike the 3705, the DCP/40 can be signed to support open networused as a stand-alone communications controller with no. host mainframe.

king. The key new software ele-Univac at present offers contions Management System, siderably more support for non-Univac and old terminals than is CMS/1100, (incorrectly called offered in SNA, by use of a facility called Adapt in both Tel-

throughout, it pays particular

attention to the currency of its

data, recording in each case the

date on which source material

was provided by the software

CPX, which produces the

guide, is a technical research

centre and information service

funded entirely from subscrip-

tions by French DP users. It was

founded in 1973 by eight large users and now has about 160

In addition to the guide, it

publishes eight major compa-

rative surveys each year on sub-

jects proposed by the executive

committee. Among topics sche-

duled to be covered this year are

production management systems, end-user programming languages, and the ergonomics of VDUs.

All CXP services, which also

include seminars, working par-

ties, an information service, and

a regular newsletter, are free to

full subscribers and are available

on a rising scale of charges to

' Guide Europeen des Produits

Logicieis, 5 vols, pp 1300, price 894 Fr (including postage) from Centre d'experimentation de Progiciels, 5 Rue de Monceau, 75008 Paris, tel: 267.08.59.

Police records,

A NEW operations centre,

which will handle all the com-

munications services for the

Sussex police force, is to be ad-

Lewes. Building will begin next

associate and non-members.

subscribing members

con and CMS/1100. The DCP/40 is user-programmable; pro-

European software guide

DETAILS of about 100 new packages are included in this year's edition of the European Guide to Software Products, which contains in all descriptions of 300 system software products and 570 application packages marketed in France, Belgium, and Switzerland.

90 series mainframe in a macroassembler and down-loaded to

Univac points out that there are six performance levels in the 1100/60, not five as previously stated; there is also some confusion over the power range covcon running in the DCP/40 ered. The company says that the most powerful model, a dual processor H2, is five times the power of the smallest, Cl, model. while an IBM 3033 is seven times as powerful as the C1 model.

As forecast, Univac will be marketing the 1100/60 energetically to new users (CW, May 17), and expects 60% of orders to .come from outside the 1100 user Smaller airlines will be a par-

ticular target since the machine provides low-cost hardware on which to run the USAS reservation system, and is particularly appropriate for running the CARGO freight management subsystem within USAS for

Scandinavian Airlines System will be flying in from Copenhagen will be tiying in from Copenhagen apecially to take part and 47 teams from the following installations have entered: Atlantic intions have entered: Atlantic Computer Leasing Co, City of London; Blackwell's, Oxford; British Raliways, Marylebone; Case, Rickmansworth; Edwall Co (Distributors), Northwood Hills; Gordon & Gotch, WC2; H. J. Heinz, Watford; Honeywell,
Heinz, Watford; Honeywell,
Hemal Hempstead; London
Borough of Hammersmith; London
Borough of Hounslow; London
Borough of Kensington &

THE Copthall Stadium, Barnet is the scene for the big North Thames heat of Computastars on Saturday, June 30.

Cheisea; London Online Local Authorities, Enfield; London Transport, Newman Street; Marcol Computer Sorvices, W2; Transport, Newman Street; Mar-col Computer Sorvices, W2; Midland Bank, Neasden; Owner Services, Broxbourne; Pruden-tiel, Holbom; Robert Harne Com-puter Services, SE1; Rouseli Competitors representing puter Services, SE1; Housen Labs, Acton; SAS, Copenhagen; Smith Kline French, Welwyn Garden City; Software Architects, W1; Teleprocessing Computer Centre, Slough; and Taxon Kulohteboidos

Texaco, Knightsbridge.

Computastars is aponsored by Computer Weekly in conjunction with Wright Air Conditioning and the final will be held at Crystal Palace on Saturday, September 29

First IPSS host-to-host link

national packet switched service. has been set up by Prime Compuler between its Bedford research and development centre in the UK and its corporate network which links 21 systems ол four sites around Boston in

Introduced in January with the new 50 Series 32-bit minicomputers, support for the

THE first host-to-host link on IPSS, the Post Office's inter-Primenent networking software, which also runs on the older models 400 and 500.

The link enables all sites to use the latest copies of files and programs under development.

Two model 400s at Bedford are connected into the IPSS gateway in London via 2,400 bps

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Cwa improving range of data handling equipment. So

COMPUTER WEEKLY, June 28, 1979 owntime

C art at the CA—I think

torch batteries. Presumably

he thinks no pins will be

needed as the information

will be read out of them by

osmosis. Anyway, I hope my CEDRIC will stop short,

never to go again, on the day

There was a wall display on

Robotics. "Cybermen" ... "bionicmen" ... "man/computer symbiosis" ... "man/machine symbiosis"

(subtle distinction here) ...

'man-enhancement" ... The

buzzwords fairly flew, and

the Fog Factor reached pea-

show was an amazing as

ever. One student had de-

signed for insomniacs a set of

matching bedroom wall-

paper, sheets, and pyjamas,

ill covered with little sheep.

Mind you, he overlooked the

fact that when you are trying

to get to sleep it is dark, your

eyes are closed, so how can

you see the sheep?
There was a lovely paper-

weight in the form of a

crumpled-up Final Demand telephone bill. (It was printed

on sheet tin with a lead

weight inside.) Of course

the computer strike doesn't

get resolved we may never

30 EMBILE

WHAT with the new govern-ment's lack of enthusiesm for the NEB and all its works, it

seems that around the word processing business Nexos is beginning to be known as "The last quango in London." Butter, however, is not involved; by the connection via Logics with the

at Unilever, it's mergarine in-

see a phone bill again, so

hese will be collectors' items.

The stuff in the rest of the

yal College of Art proating exhibits. As ex-, new technology was nent in the Industrial section, though why was one large display ontaining a single inte-circuit all on its own, o explanation, I have

d me his Computerised onment Domestic rces Information Cen-CEDRIC for short. vas a system for the to keep tabs on g, power consumption. phone and so on. This enty of flashing lights creens, and looked ely familiar. "Ah," he ed, "you see I've de-it in the shape of a ather clock, because traditionally the inforcentre of a home."

es, I thought. The ne did not of course y work — this was just k-up of the outside. ing the box for some-before you have dewhat goes inside strikes me as like

the postcards you are o send back from Bese before you have d out how you are to get there. However, not dampen youthful

ick of truss Britain's ture ?

u have been looking for of the new spirit of enise in Britain spawne ir Geoffrey's wonderful et, this notice I have ved will interest you three-day Enterprise '79 erence, organised by the sh Institute of Managet, which was to have n place on 26 to 28 June, been cancelled owing to of support."

m sure everyone is much busy being enterprising ve time for conferences. must be the explana-

from over 20 countries at the Wembley Conference Centre on September 25-28.

It is more than 10 years since IFIP (the ternational Federation for Information Processing) had a similar big conference and exhibition in Europe. The cothere are programme area chairmen in Paris, Copenhagen, Moscow, Munich and

EuroIFIP 79 will present 100 speakers Dreeden. There will be nine main sessions, each on a special theme.

A topic that has been neglected in the past but which is proving more urgent nowadays is that of Computers in Society. The director of the National Computing and exhibition in Europe. The co-ordinating body in the UK is the BCS and chairman for this session and he has gathered speakers on such subjects as What the world thinks; Will there be more

ork, less work or different work?

The article below presents extract? the AUEW's TASS (Technical, Administrative and Supervisory Section) and by Kari Thoresen and Ame Maus of the Norwegian Computing Centre in Oslo. The EurolFIP 79 office is Box 46, Cleveland Road, Uxbridge, Middlesex UBS 2DD. Tel:

EuroIFIP to hear of the era of the 'data shop steward'

The paper to be presented by Muscular pains, particularly and the level of scientific and technical expertise. In all these MAUS of the Norwegian wrists, are common, partly betechnological changes. They

THE introduction of informaproblems on several levels. In he computerised office, perhaps the most visible changes are

shift in the working relationships between unions and the employers, from one of negotiation to one of co-operation. In Norway, this has been brought about by a data agreement. The traditional model for solving conflicts by negotiation has not been abandoned, but the unions' right to co-operate has been extended to the realm of planning and designing data systems.

the Norwegian TUC and the imployers' Confederation was 1977. The agreement grants the where research plays only appoint a new representative who is virtually the "data shop regulations that already exist." steward." The fact that this is a union, and not a management appointment, means that there is now a shift to the end user of a computer system, which can lead to different demands on system design.

One of the research studies recently carried out by the Nor-wegian Computing Centre has been into the working condi-tions associated with data ter-

We have found, first of all, that the ergonomic aspects have proved a problem which must be taken seriously. The use of CRT screens is accompanied by eye complaints such as sore eyes, tiredness and blurred vision.

Friction Feed Model

Computing Centre, Oslo, con- cause the ergonomic design of combined to produce a rapid centrates on new problems the work station is bad and facing trade unions, posed by have to spend too much time in front of the screen.

The question arises: who is tion technology has created going to work in the computerised office? People with bifocal lenses may have trouble working with the screen, as may found in the working conditions. people over the age of 40 or 50. At the same time, the role of the and it has been reported that the trade union is undergoing use of contact lenses may inhanges.

The new role is created by a crease eye problems for such workers. People prone to migraine may get worse attacks.

> puterised office can only be manned by young, healthy people with perfect eyesight and with a good physical constitu-Such a selection principle is not only totally unacceptable.

> but it is illegal, according to the Working Environment Act in Norway. The only possible solution is to try out alternative ways of organising the work. Dealing with this kind of pro-

first signed in 1975 and revised in blem is a complicated process. unions the right to be informed small part. Most of the work has about plans for new data sys- to be done by the trade unions tems as early as possible, and to themselves, by finding ways of

> A trade union view on planning for the computerdominated future will be given by Ian Benson, divisional or-ganiser of TASS, AUEW.

THE growing debate within the trade union movement, the media and the political parties arises from the qualitative change in the organisation of production brought about by the development of low-cost

Within any advanced industrial country, the organisation of production is a function of capital and manpower resources

technology. A primary constraint, therefore, on the devegrowth in the production of electronics-based goods far in excess of the growth rate of the labour. The slow take-up of machine tools has recently been While public attention has put down to "management conbeen concentrated on the devesidering that the resources of lopment of consumer and miliqualified engineers are insuf-

tary products, a far more The securing of a higher level significant change has been taking place in the means of of qualifications, on the part of new entrants to the labour marproduction themselves. The utilisation of computerket, to maintain the process of controlled machine tools in automation requires a massive removal of class barriers to Britain, for example, grew by 139% between 1971-76, while the higher education. These barriers, according to the UK Connumber of computers in use in ference of University Administmanufacturing rose by 336% rators, will be removed as much from 1969-75. These developby policies in the fields of ments make it possible to housing, health and social serchange the bulk of manufacvices generally, as by purely uring from a batch to a continuous process, with potentially way, is not specifically a British damaging consequences for mployees and small companies. Existing production processes problem, but is common to

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By Peter Hewitt

What is the connection between robotics and expert systems?

IN this column two themes have appeared and reappeared. One is robotics and the other is expert systems. Are they related?

As with the relation between steam locomotives and cars, it depends on whom you ask. When the question is viewed from boardroom level, the response is likely to be "Absolutely no connection!

Moreover the man who taps carriage wheels and the man who tests tyre alignments will join forces to say the same. Nor s it the slightest use to talk of the Carnot cycle or the physics of frictional losses.

Boardroom and workbench will be ununimous that elever talk does not butter the nation's parsnips.

There is one kind of person who sees the connection instantly and sees it as important. He is the R&D engineer of transport technology. But who ever listened to engineers . except in war-time?

So with robotics. Those who wish to see the development of an "expert systems" approach to robotics tend to be viewed as: diversionary. "Haven't we got enough to do getting reasonable performance out of dumb robots without complicating the issue with intelligence?"

My answer is to conjure up the wild-eyed proposal which must at some definite past moment have come forward for the first time: how about an internal combustion approach to railway transport? "Oh, rats! Haven't we got enough to do getting reasonable performance out of steam without complicating the issue with

whether anchored to a work station or free-roving.

A needless gap has opened up in this country, or perhaps it always existed, between our excellent and devoted production engineers, such renowned groups as Wilfred Heginbotham's at Nottingham University, and on the other side those whose primary interests

THE Artificial Intelligence Society is holding a summer school on expart systems. It will take place at Edinburgh University from July 11-13, and those giving lectures include E. Felgenbaum, J. McCarthy and other leading US research workers. Details may be obtained from Ms. Penni Montgomery, Machine Intelligence, Hope Park from Ma Penni Montgomery, Machine Intelligence, Hope Square, Edinburgh, EH8 9NW. Tel: 031-867 1011, Ext 6693.

In the robot context what is this precious "diesel"? It is called "formalised knowledge" Standard programming methods do not allow a robot or other computing system to do any of the following: (1) Explain what it is doing;

(2) Be taught a better way to (3) Explain how it does the

(4) Think up a better way:

(5) Explain that too. Such capabilities would not be without value in an indust-

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centres round the software design principles of items 1 to 5.

Attitudes are to blame. For once I lay the greater share on the practical men. Yet I acknowledge that in virtue of valiant and long unrewarded toil on the dirty end of the job. they have the moral right of

So too the steam engineers had a right to call out to the diesel experimentalists: "Drop your playthings and get back into the real work!"

To have said so would have of expert systems will be the signified courage, even a little subject of wide-ranging

> studies from successful appli-In the final technical session Dr P. J. Hayes of Essex University will speak on the design of the sort of "knowledge pack" which, if loaded into robot's memory, could confer the kinds of aptitudes listed

> > He will be followed by John McCarthy, of Stanford Uni versity, discussing the formal basis for reasoning about states of knowledge. The summer school will close with discussion on social implications, moderated by the Oxford

historian Michael Hurst. Those who cannot attend will be able to order the proceedings in book form, "Expert Systems in the Microelectroni Age", from the Edinburgh University Press.

Honald Talie

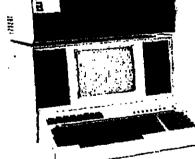
Puzzler

THIS week's problem is to arrange 15 counters on this 11×11 board, in such a way that

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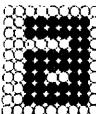
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We are also importers of the COMPUCOLOR II colour graphics computer of achieving six lines. See page 61 for solution.

SOFTWARE FILE-1

Mathematica buys in TP monitor for teaming with Ramis

A LITTLE-KNOWN DOS and DOS/VS teleprocessing monitor, GbaSwift, has been bought outright by Mathematica Products Group, primarily to complement its database management system and non-procedural language Ramis II.

SOFT BITS

AN ONLINE ledger system has been developed for the ICL 2903/4 by Systemsolve (Com-

puter Services) of Sunbury. Cal-

led Ledgersolve, the package is

written in Cobol and runs under

for sales, purchase, and nominal

edger functions and is priced at

£10,000. Alternatively, the sales

and nominal ledger may be

purchased alone for £3,500 while

the purchase ledger on its own costs £6,500. The software may

NEARLY one out of every six

MVS users in the UK has ord-

ered Boole & Bubbage's MVS

performance measurement

package CMF following its

aunch earlier this year by CAP

CPP (Software File, Murch 8).

The first two users are British

Airways and the Royal Bank of

Scotland while the system has

been ordered by six other large

users, giving it eight out of the 50 UK MVS installations.

THE Computer Aided Design

Centre has entered into a joint

project with ICI Organics Divi-

sion to develop software for the

design, analysis and engineering

of pressure vessels. The pro-

grams, the first of which are due

to be released this winter, are

designed to meet the require-

A STANDARD product costing

module has been added by

Hewlett-Packard to its MFG/

3000 production control system.

The new module, SPC/3000.

uses material, labour, and over-

head costs to calculate the exact

cost of manufactured items and

is priced at £2,100 plus £36 per

TO assist with the development

products written in its deci-

sion table-based language RPL.

stalled a Gamma Olympic

Filetab Support Services has in-

THE Nalgo Insurance Associa-

tion has commissioned Lonsdale

microcomputer.

ments of British Standard 5500.

also be leased or rented.

The complete system caters

Online ledger

Ramis thus becomes the latest in a line of proprietary DBMS packages to be explicitly teamed with a TP monitor, joining such products as Total (Environ/1), Adabas (Com-plete) and IDMS

Such a pairing is generally seen as opening the way to improved DB/DC efficiency. specifically by permitting the elimination of duplicated functions such as logging from the joint architecture. Although Mathematics has

not as yet announced a development programme to integrate the two products in this way, it sees the combination of the two products as encouraging smaller installations to use the Ramis system, making a degree of rationalisation highly likely in the future.

The company acquired the rights to GbaSwift, now to be known as MpgSwift, from its developer. GBA International, of Corte Madera, California, Included in the deal were two other GBA system products, DES (Data Entry Subsystem) and Tips (Terminal Interactive Programming Subsystem).

All three products will con-The software methodology tinue to be sold as stand-alone software by their new owner. lutorial review, using case MpgSwift already has around 100 users, primarily in the US, and last year came close to being included in Datapro's Software

Honor Roll. Its most frequently cited ad-vantages are efficiency, ease of use, and ease of installation and its scores in these and other categories left it just threetenths of a point short of Honor

A multi-threading monitor, it offers interfaces to a number of other database systems apart from Ramis - notably IDMS. Total, and Datacom/DB - and also supports the majority of IBM access methods.

Mathematica's acquisition of the package will give it an interesting capability in the potentially enormous market for DB/DC systems on IBM's 4300

Since the announcement of the 4300, there has been speculation that the limited rebundling of IBM's system software would creat opportunities for ndependent suppliers able to offer comparable facilities at better price/performance ratios.

The combination of Ramis II and MpgSwift could in this conative to a System IPO/E including Clcs and DL/1.

a new life insurance system for its ICL 2904.

IBM System 34 utility product and price lists.

A UTILITY to help users of IBM System 34 to reformat disc files for the System 6 word processor is being developed by Orlon Software, of Ofley, West York-shire. The software is designed to make selected System 34 data available for such word proces-sing applications as personalised mail shots, promotions, and

The package is easentially a generator which customises a skeleton RPG II reformatting program under the control of parameters entered interactively by the user. It includes a BSCA communications program for transferring the reformatted file in Ebcdic mode.

11×11 board, in such a way that there are six separate lines of five-counters-in-a-line. A "line" does not necessarily have to be commercial application software, designed particularly for the Data General CS range, has DG CSs get commercial packs A COMPREHENSIVE suite of modules are available for pay-

positioned along an exact horizontal, vertical or diagonal row of squares. For example, counters placed at a Knight's move distance from each other are also allowed for the purpose of achieving ally lines. the Data General CS range, has been announced by DCC In-

Among the financial accounting applications available are sales, purchase, nominal, and a contract ledger while other

roll, involcing, order processing, and stock control.
Customised largely by the

selection of options listed as menus on the screen, all the packages are written in Cobol and will also run on the full range of Data General Nova and Eclipse systems.

ADR grasps the reins of its European operation

its continental European business is being planned by Applied Data Research now that it has grasped the reins of the five operating companies acquired from CAP-CPP earlier this year

(CW, March 29).
In the five countries in which it is now trading directly, ADR has budgeted for a first year turnover of just over £2 million, representing a growth of about one-third over CPP's results last ETC, the document and word

It is also planning a substantial expansion in staff, almost doubling the 30-odd total that it inherited from CPP.

Not all of this additional effort, though, will be dedicated to selling, as ADR has also to establish a new European headquarters and technical support centre. Both of these will be in

One almost certain consequence of ADR's entry into Europe will be a broadening of the range of its products actively marketed. Most of the efforts of its agents and distributors have concentrated on the highly successful system software tools. such as The Librarian, Roscoe,

The company now intends to re-launch a number of packages which have been largely ignored in Europe, partly because of their relatively greater implica-tions for users installing them and the greater marketing and support effort therefore re-

At the top of this list is the Cobol pre-processor system MetaCobol, whose 500+ worldwide users include only a small number outside the US. In Swit-

PROGRAMMER NOTES

prime candidate here being the inancial modelling system Empire was originally deve-

its total 1978 revenue of \$22.4

on the software front to include

some application software, the

But it may broaden its offering

now been made available also on

a number of DEC minicom-

expand its range of IBM systems

software, the first product sche-

duled to appear being a DOS

Designed as an intergrated range of DB/DC software for either DOS or OS, the family includes the Datacom/DB database menagement system, Datacom/SC communications control system, a data entry subsystem, a data dictionary, and batch and online reporting

The software, which has for some time been sold with the

proprietary EDDS operating system, is notable in particular for its low memory requirements and high performance. Built specifically for online operation, it was the first DB/DC system to be fully re-entrant

The company is also likely to

April 26) and is thought to have considerable potential. Other products planned for re-launch include ASC, Automated System Charter —Datacom marketing rights which produces system level documentation, and Online CAP-CPP has been granted UK marketing rights to the Datacom family of products acquired by ADR last year (Software File,

accounts for just five out of the

total of 148 ADR products in-

MetaCobol was substantially

revamped by the company car-

lier this year (Software File,

processing system.

ADR is also likely to give a fresh push to the Datacom DB/ DC range it acquired last year from Insyte (Software File, September 28, 1978), a range of products for which it paid around £1.25 million and to which it

attaches great importance. The company has had a dis appointing start with these products in the US, the operation incurring losses of nearly \$15 million in the first quarter of this year. It attributes much of this though, to inevitable start-up costs and the general uncer tainty of the market following the 4300 series launch and is expecting to record a net profit from this division for the year as

The Datacom range was already being sold in Europe by an Insyte associated company in Germany and this has now been incorporated into ADR Europe as ADR/Insyte GmbH. Since it was founded in September 1977, this company has installed some seven copies of Datacom/DB

and 27 products in all. ADR has no intention of estublishing a professional services division in Europe, an operation

The VIP cometh... IF any VIP, local dignitary or, indeed, the managing director a local personality. Holding the interest of such visitors is the

should deign to visit the com-puter installation programmers are faced with a job which is far removed from the mundane and practical problems of general

programming.
When some event prompts the arrival of such strangers in the computer room, both they and everyone else expect something very impressive or some-thing completely boring. As most people know, the

computer itself sitting dormant does little to fire the imagination, no matter how many plants have been tostefully arranged around it, or how many smart young operators in clean white overalls are lined up in front of

The programmer, then, faces a challenging task.

Demonstration programs

used by the computer manufac-turers for pre-sales and announcements are a different matter. Their aim is to show the system, the machine and the company performing at their absolute best. Efficiency. accuracy and smooth presentation are the priorities. In these circum-stances a certain knowledge and a great deal of interest can be

A program to impress a passing visitor is essentially different. On the surface it is much simpler but in practice several problems arise with which the programmer never usually con-

interest of such visitors is the most important and difficult

The most successful demonstrations show, in as short a time as possible, the computer executing a simple program, for example an online order entry program. They demonstrate the entering of information, processing and the printing out of an easily understandable document, which can be read and appreciated by everyone.

Some occasions call for a more light-hearted touch. Most programmers are acquainted grams to execute pictures of the Queen, Snoopy, Concorde or whatever might interest them. On the other hand,

managing director visiting a new installation for the first time is not going to be delighted at the sight of a group of operators and programmers, eagerly using up reams of computer paper to print pictures of Raquel Welch and Fred Flintstone; with cries of "Look what we can do!"

But the company logo, the date and similar information heading each sheet of printout as it finishes the run, demonstrate both efficiency and ingenuity, The trick is simplicity aided by

a few allowable gimmicks. But don't get carried away. Visitors who have read about the power and impact of the new techno-logy will be sadly baffled when Firstly, managing directors plex of machinery which sings expect a different performance "For be's a joby good fellow" as than, say, the Lady Mayoress or they enter the computer room.

Latest release of **IBM's Systems Network Architecture**

THE ability to configure almost any shape of SNA network is the highlight of IBM's latest release of the major SNA software packages. The extended software is predominantly in Release 3 of the Network Control Program, ACF/NCP/VS. which runs in the 3705 SNA communications controller, and requires an increase in memory over Release 2.

There are also extensions in ACF/Vtam Release 3, ACF/ Tcam Version 2 Release 3, and in Network Terminal Option, NTO, Release 2: NTO enables 2740, 2741 and Teletypecompatible devices to make full use of the facilities of an SNA

introduced possibility of multiple hosts on an SNA network, but users were essentially limited to establishing inter-connected hiereach host. The new release enables ring

networks to be built, and a user at a terminal attuched to any 3705 on such a network can access any application under Viam or Team on any of the host 370, 303X or 4300 mainframes on the network.

Remote 3705s can now be connected in tandem; each NCP remains logically "owned" by a single host, but ownership can be transferred easily from one host to another up to a total of eight hosts.

This is an attractive facility where a host goes down, or on a multinational network when an intermediate host between two others goes off air; ownership of the NCP attached to that host can be transferred to one of the others, becoming an extension of the new host's NCP.

All computer users. subject: Data Availability. With today's high-speed, high-density recording demands, it is more important then ever to choose the heet possible madis to also the heet average of data vylin today's nigh-speed, nigh-density recording demands, it is more important than ever to choose the best possible media, to give the best guarantee of data availability from your investment in software and hardware. Memorex is the largest independent supplier of computer media in Europe, with tapes, disc-packs, data-modules and flexible discs to suit all equipment, all englished. applications. We have earned this position by our technical excellence, our research and development, our strict quality control and our efficient European distribution and development, our strict quality control and our efficient European distribution. And as we are also one of Europe's largest suppliers of peripheral equipment as well as media, we know just how your tapes and discs are expected to perform. For the best guarantee of data availability, choose Memorex media. Memorex. Excellence in peripherals, communications equipment, computer and Memorex UK Ltd, Memorex House, 96/104 Church Street, Staines, Middlesex. Telephone Staines (0784) 51488:



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Passenger Train would say un

All that is needed is the

mutual respect by which

fences are ordinarily mended

If there is room for a pro

duction engineering approach

to robotics, then let the

possibility be conceded that

there is room for an expert

systems approach as well

along with vitally needed con-

tributions from software tech-

nologists, hardware designers

microelectronics systems

specialists and programming

Interdisciplinary teams ma

be unfashionable in the staid

world of peace-time science

But the technological struggle

that lies ahead may not be easy

to win if everyone insists on

gramming systems are re-

quired in expert systems work?

out, it is (just) not too late to

register for the AISB summer

school on expert systems

meeting in two weeks' time i

For those wishing to find

What new kinds of pro

dressing for dinner.

neorists.

informed technical judgment

By Bernard Allen

OP SPOT should consider the operating systems of all centrating on those of IBM and ICL, says an operator from Edgware, North London.

He writes, "From week to week, you discuss the merits (or otherwise) of IBM and ICL operating systems but never touch upon those of Honeywell,

"Honeywell probably have the third largest number of sites in the UK. So come on, what about

I welcome hints on Honeywell and all other operating systems, and will award £5 for each one published in this column. Please include your name and address, and a telephone number on which you may be contacted during the daytime.

'space is obviously very concerned about the level of training given to operations

In a letter to Op Spot, he criticised manufacturers for running "inflexible" courses, and suggested that sites run their own or make use of those held at other installations.

Now Foers writes again to put forward further views on the subject and outline a training scheme for medium to large in-

"While it is evident that most employers give adequate training to the trainee, further education after six months is often inadequate," he says.

According to Foers, training should be considered an ongoing matter, otherwise staff might "experience a feeling of



He goes on, "Sites often forget that intelligent people need stimulation and challenge. It is experience should be "taken out of the confines of the computer

'Stand up for your rights and

insist upon more training'

room" and introduced to the workings of other areas: The operators should spend some time in other sections of the systems department. In fact, they should demand to do this." He urges operations staff to

stand up for their rights and insist upon the right training: "Operators should not accept excuses from managers who say that they (the operators) cannot be spared or that the other de-

partments are too busy." Under the training scheme outlined by Foers, operations staff with six to 12 months' experience should spend time in

the following sections: Data Control. By spending four half-day sessions in this important that they are involved area, they will learn something

ibout scheduling, user llaison, knowledge by learning about n company affairs.

Staff with six months' or so and the preparation and disuser departments within the or-

Communications. Two halfday sessions in this area will give them an insight into hardware and software use and the use of

Systems and Programming. Foers stresses that communications between operations and these two areas is vital. With that end in mind, he suggests that operators get to know all the staff in these sections.

According to Foers, staff with year to 18 months' experience should continue to broaden their

They should be introduced to departments, such as purchasing, sales and stores, in order to learn about their proolems and requirements. in his opinion, staff with 18

months' plus experience should within the company. In addition, they should be

allowed to sit in on meetings about system development or, indeed, anything else where an operator's viewpoint would be

HINT OF THE WEEK

Segmenting output on **DOS/POWER** queues

MANIPULATING DOS/ POWER output queues is the subject of this week's hint from John O'Rellly, chief operator at Astral Computer Services, a bureau in the City

According to O'Reilly, dividing output listings into quite a common practice at DOS/POWER sites. Achieved by means of the RBS parameter of the POWER List statement, it results in output being transferred to the output queue while the lob is still running on the system.

This is very useful in the case of long-running jobs which produce a lot of output, particularly if the site has only one

However, such segments have the same job and number which, effectively, means their relative positions on the queue cannot be altered.

This is rather inconvenient at times, such as when, say, the fifth segment on the queue is required first.
Now the conventional

method of achieving this is to flush - F OOE, HOLD - the first four jobs while they are actually being printed.

The "hold" parameter

causes the job to be returned to the output-queue and remain there until the operator takes further action on it. If the "hold" parameter is left out of the command, the segment will to printer 00E. In this case, the be lost, and that is the disadvantage of this method.

An alternative is the use of "phantom" printers — devices which the system will start even though it doesn't have them on its configuration.

might enter the following phantom line-up message, the

S LST,01E S LST,02E

A di		
	444	
	.•	
		R. Th
John O'Reil	ly	

S LST,04E

Printers 01E to 04E are the shantoms which don't exist on the system configuration, and 00E is the real device.
As each phantom is started

it will take the job currently at the top of the output queue and the system will issue a forms alignment message. Ordinarily, the operator would reply "go" to the message, but in this instance he leaves it

When all the phantoms have been started, the fifth segment will be the first in line for printing and is therefore allocated operator replies "go" to the line-up message and the segment is printed.

After that, the operator sus pends all the phantoms and the system returns to normal.

Should the operator inad-To do this the operator vertently reply "go" to a system will terminate the device immediately, according

	1					
IR461 IR461 IR461 IR461 IR461 IR461	LIST ERO30 ERO30 ERO30 ERO30 ERO30	QUEUE - 10718 10718 10718 10718 1 0718	P D C S D A S D A S D A S D A	PAGES 50 50 50 50 50	GC 1 1 1	FOR! 1P1 1P1 1P1 1P1

The above shows five output segments which all belong to one job. By means of "phantom" printers, the operator can cause the one in fifth position on the queue to be printed first.

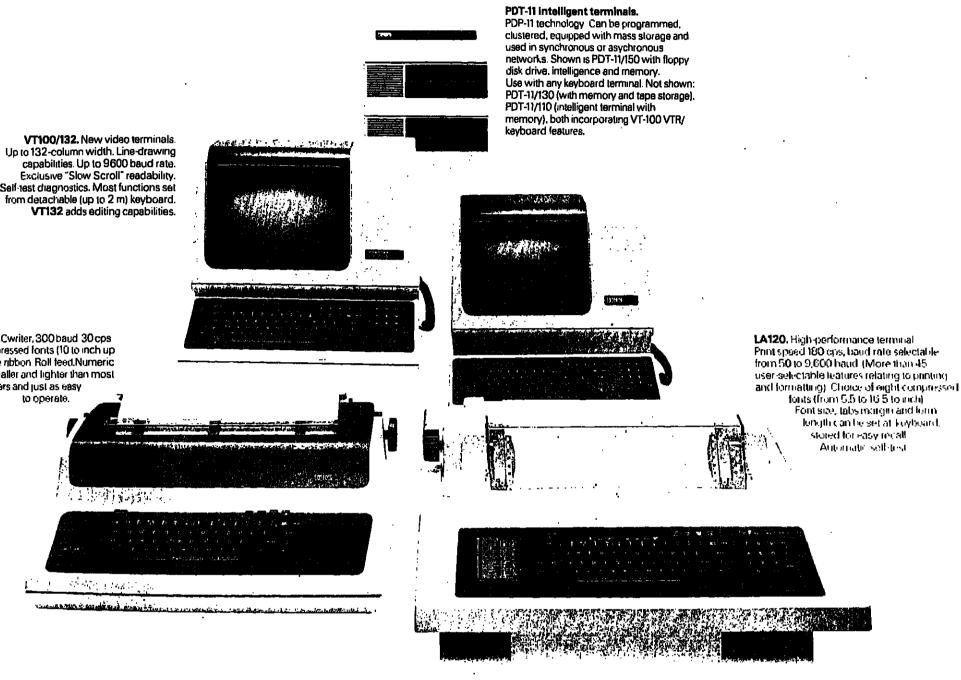
IBM OS Cancel—with care

"IF you have to cancel an IBM OS job at output stage, be sure to stop the printer first. Otherwise you might get rid of the wrong listing."
Thus Colin O'Keefe, assistant operations officer at British Airways n London, responds to an Op Spot piece on the use of the IBM OS

The uses of Cancel outlined are probably known to most experienced IBM operators, but should be of interest to trainees and non-IBM staff, he adds.

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pad option Smaller and lighter than most

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each terminal to blend compatibly with the modern office environment. Keyboards are standard typewriter layout, with keys finger-sculpted and position-identified to maximise acceptability by any keyboard operator. Operator status lights

Still, these new terminals only represent a part of the total terminal family we have to offer. And if you haven't yet found out the advantages of dealing with the industry's only true "one-stop" terminal supplier, perhaps now is a very good time to find out.

We'll be very glad to send you data on all or any of these new terminals. And if you want to know more about existing terminals, like the well-known LA-180 line printer for. example, just tick the "basket" box, too.

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Marconi chairman

MARCONI Space and Defence Systems, a GEC-Marconi Electronics company, has appointed General Sir Harry Tuzo as chairman of the company. He succeeds Commander Malim who will continue as director of the company. General Tuzo retired from the Army in February, after serving as Commander-in-Chief for the British Army of the Rhine and as Deputy Supreme Allied Commander in Europe.

Gordon Page has become software support manager with Sigma Elec-tronic Systems. Prior to this appointment he was a senior sys-tems analyst with Redifon Com-

John Taylor, computer opera-tions manager for Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance at Lytham, clied suddenly on June 14. One of the earliest members of the BCS, he had worked for GRE for 41 years and was

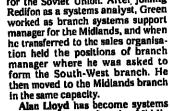
to work at home until shortly before his death.

Redifon expands in Soviet Union

Soviet Union, strengthened by the recent Informtechnica '79 Exhibition in Moscow, has prompted Redifon Computers to expand the company's marketing activities in this area.

The new operation will be under the direction of Ken Seabrook, who has become general manager for the Socialist countries, excluding Czechoslovakia. He was responsible for heading the entire Redifon Com-puters Eastern European marketing organisation, and was the compa-ny's first representative in Poland in 1972, in the USSR in 1973, Czechoslovakia in 1974 and finally Hungary

Several new appointments are expected to be made following the announcement of the operation, one of the first being that of Nell Green, who has become country manager



Alan Lloyd has become systems support manager for the Middle East. He was previously systems support manager for Czechoslo-vakia, and prior to that was a systems analyst involved in a variety of projects throughout the UK and

lrene Englesfield has been appointed installation supervisor for the Soviet Union. Further appoint-ments at Redifon Computers will be



Ray O'Regen has been appointed director of marketing for the Memory Ireland group. He was appointed manager of the group machanisation department in 1967, in charge of the computer centre at Welwyn Garden City. Taylor was appointed GRE computer operations manager at the formation of that organisation in 1969, and continued to the tentre of the continued to the tentre operations.

formerly general sales manager for Memory Business Machines. Previously Munster area manager, Norman Baker becomes managing director of Memory Ireland, and Derok Graham is now general manager responsible for developing Memory

Top jobs for

Ray Barrington has been elected deputy chairman of the Institute of Management Services. He is a London regional partner of the management consultancy Peat, Marwick and Mitchell, and is a fellow and former provident of the BCS. Barrington of the BCS. women KIENZLE Computers has announced the appointment of four recruits to its management team. Maureen Bush, now recruitment manager, was a senior programmer with the firm in the UK and West Germany. After joining the company last year as customer liaison assist-ant, Sue Luck has become chief in-

structor of operation training. Marjorle Wood, previously London administration manager, is pro-moted to the position of sales and administration manager. Her former

Bob Taylor, who joined Borer Electronics as a sales executive, has been promoted to UK sales manager

CHANGES in new technology and the impact of microelec-tronics were discussed by Cilve Jenkins, general secretary of the Association of Scientific, Technie visited the National Computing Centre in Manchester.

Jenkins is pictured here (seated) with, from left to right, David Firnberg, director of the NCC; Mike Connor, head of dis-

formerly head of the management services unit for the Green Shield group of companies.

Soccer

results

Sherwood 2, Computer Weekly 3

Gryphon 3, Jadpu "A" 0 SIA 3, Datascene 2 Jadpu 4, SIA 4

Airfix 5. John Lewis 3

Cornshare 4. Airfix 3

Division 4 Wellorex 8, Jadpu 1 Allen 1, CDC 14

Forest 2, Wellorax 3 Jadpu 2, CDC 1 Allen 0, Hoskyns 6

NCR 2, Kingston 2 Gill & Duffus 2, Venteck 0

British Aerospace 2, Barrow O Gill & Duffus 5, NCR 3

Liveware File

WITH THE MACRO

... DO WE HAVE A JOB

ALL-ENGLAND CLUB!

ON FOR THE

B

YOU'RE HAVING TROUBLE

UCSL 2, CJB 3

Division 2

microprocessor developments, NCC; Tim Webb, national officer, ASTMS; and Professor Dorothy As I mis; and Professor Dorothy Wedderburn, who is head of de-partment of social and economic studies, and director of the in-dustrial sociology unit, at imperial College, London. John Hope has joined Anderso Jacobson as sales manager for the Southern region, and Justin Wright has been appointed sales executive. Hope was formerly employed by

Trend Communications as mar-

keting services manager, and or-

tributed computing division of the

don Morgan, team leader of

dee group of the NCC; Lyn

NCC; Reg Boot, group director of the development and computing

former president of the BCS. Barrington was elected to the council of iginally joined the company from the De la Rue group. management of the IMS in 1978 and is also a fellow of the Institute. Tony Warner has been appointed by Flexiform as director and general Tony Aylward has become a promanager of the company's Wes-tinghouse ASD open office systems division. He was formerly with Herduct engineer for Advanced Micro Computers. He joins the company from Marconi Elliott Avionic Systems where he was a systems

Errol Bishop, previously managing director of Dilhurst Hold-ings, and non-executive director of architect. In his new position he will be responsible for all technical support on systems and board products. Systems Designers for the last three Sean O'Callaghan has joined the Argos board and becomes a director years, has now been appointed deputy chairman of Systems Designers of UDH-Automation, Argos' comnternational, and will be involved in puter bureau which has been acquired by BAT Industries. He was corporate development.

DIARY

JUNE 28 Interactive project management, semi-nars. Dr James H. Gordon. Atkins On-Line. Midland Hotel, Manchester. Details David Lloyd, 0925 34415.

Performance management today. Tes-data. NCC, Manchester, 10.30. JULY 3-6
CAD and manufacture of electronic components, circuits and systems, conference. IEE, BCS and others. University

Legal information, problems and solu-tions. BCS Information Retrieval and Law groups. City University, London EC1. 14.00.

Palotional databases. North-East London Polytechnic, Barking, Dotails 01-599 5141 ext 49, 01-590 8059.

Consumer electronics, symposium. Society of Electronic and Radio Techni-cians. University of Essox, Colchester.

Expert systems in the micro-electronic age. AISB summer school. Pollocks Halls, Edinburgh University, Edinburgh. 9.00.

JULY 16-19 Operational data security workshop. Operational Data Security Corp. Hotel Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland.

WAIT JUST

A MINUTE ...

OH. YOU MEAN

THE M'ENROE

PROGRAM:

St John's College, Cambridge, is to be the venue for an international conference organised jointly by specialist groups in information retrieval within the BCS and the ACM. The conference will discuss the theme of basic research ideas in information storage and retrieval, as well as new tion storage and retrieval, as well as nev applications. It will be held from June

VDU eyestrain

business

company's credibility is restored, but Honeywell's new offering will make for some fierce marketing battles.

The new model from Honey-well is called the Level 66/DPS/ B3, is priced below Telefile's offering, and joins two models announced last year: the 66/ DPS/C3 and C/5, which remain available. Honeywell describes the B3 as an 80 user system, and argues that while some conversion will be necessary for users to move from CP-V to CP-6 it will be the least painful and least expensive conversion available to them. The company also points out that at a US Xchange Xerox users meeting last year, CP-6 was given a standing ova-

Lamsac seminar

Shake-out for US personal computer firms

personal computer industry is under way have come with the bankruptcy of Processor Technology, following hard on the heels of

Processor Technology, which manufactured the well received Sol computer, among other hardware, is liquidating its assets to pay off creditors, and by the end of this month could no longer be in operation. A spokesman for the company said last cial, according to vice-president, operations,

week that the specific reason for its folding were "complex," but laid the blame on an increasing shake-out among manufacturers. He said it was unlikely that Processor growth, and we didn't keep it in check," he Technology would continue in business in

any form, as no acceptable offer to buy the company had been made. It was, however, currently negotiating licences with other

John Lamb, marketing director of Processor Technology's UK distributor, Comart. said last week that they had recently obtained a large delivery of spare parts for the Sol system, so customers should be

would have spares and service cover

covered. Comart is not, however, accepting Imsai's problems have been purely finan-

Insac firms win software

negotiating other software development contracts with major mainstream US computer manufacturers. The contracts, arranged by Insac Inc on behalf of its members, will be similar to the one between

Calcomp and Insac under which SPL is developing applications software for the new Calcomp IGS 500 interactive graphics system (CW, September 21, 1978).

development contracts

from US companies

Although the traditional

argument on behalf of the UK

software industry has emphas

ised low cost, insac's proposals

price the work at the going US

market rate, and the stress i

rather upon the exceptional

skills available within Insac

Membership of Insac has also

enhanced the credibility of

member companies in the US

and, following the agreement

with GTE on viewdata, Insac

has established a solid and de-

pendable image in the eyes of US

Despite the emphasis by Insac

on the US market, most of the

member companies still operate

primarily in Europe, although

four are now either present in

the US market or planning an

UK government sharehol-

dings in Insac member companies are lodged not with Insac

itself but with the National En-

terprise Board, so there is no

reason why Insac should not

continue to operate on their be-

half, and perhaps on behalf of

UK software companies which

are not members, even if the Tory government decides to sell

French pull

the Prestel stand had no pro-

blems with their telephones. Of the 30 or more telephone lines in

the hall the only ones that app-

eared to have any problems

were the three associated with

still playing it cool, issuing a

statement that the lines had

gone out of order and it proved

impossible to get them repaired before the end of the exhibition.

No comment could be

obtained from the French aut-

horities on the reasons for the

failures of the telephone lines or

On a previous occasion in

April the Post Office was invited

to demonstrate Prestel to the

Western European Union, an

international meeting of par-

liamentarians held in Paris, but

the French PTT refused to allow

connection of the Prestel sets to

the telephone lines, even using

Further light was shed on the

French attitude to Prestel by the

fact that in the French papers presented at the Paris con-

erence, mention of British work

in the teletext and viewdata field

was studiously avoided.

French modems

of the French Didon system.

Last week the Post Office was

off the NEB shareholdings.

the plug

the Prestel stand.

• From Front Page

member companies.

corporations.

Steve Bishop. "The situation arose because of problems managing our high growth rate. We required a lot of cash to finance the said last week.

The company filed for Chapter 11 protection with the US courts on March 12. Chapter 11 is a provision of the US bank-

ruptcy laws which allows a company to continue operating on a day-by-day basis until a formula can be found that satisfies its

Since then it has made two offers to creditors. The first, for a stock issue in lieu of payment, was turned down. The second offering 10 cents on the dollar, was sent to creditors last week. A court hearing for the reply is scheduled for this Friday.

Bishop stated last week that Imsai's posi-

tion was improving rapidly, a situation helped by the appointment in January of Glenn Phinny as vice-president, finance. "April was our second biggest sales month ever," Bishop said, "and profit rose from a year-on-year figure of 2.8% in March, to a monthly figure of 9% in April. We are de-

Plessey goes into battle A DIGITAL message terminal has been introduced by Pleasey for use with mobile field radios in the

COMPUTER WEEKLY, June 28, 1979

potential customers have been used in the production model Army. A full alphanumeric key-board allows easy preparation including tender specifications from any unnemed army.
Costing about £3,000, the
DMT will be almed at a market
estimated at between 100,000
and 400,000 units over the next board allows easy preparation and editing of messages up to 100 characters long on a scrolling 21 character display, for transmission in one quick burst, and storage of incoming messages up to 700 characters. five years.

Full scale launch on the intern-A rival to the Cossor teleprinter ational market will be at a dewhich was sold to the British fence electronics show in Wies-baden in September. Army two years ago (CW, June 2, 1977), the Pleasey DMT was shown in prototype form at the Comma 78 show in Birmingham

manpack radio,

Our picture shows the device in use with a Piessey Clansman

These little chippies can eat a lot of cash MMM When it comes to programming a microprocessor, there are some very time-consuming and expensive ways to do it. Like using a low-level language development system to build and test programs on the microprocessor itself. Now there's a better, faster, cheaper way. With the new CONTEXT high-level language development system from SDL. CONTEXT So CONTEXT gets your new product out of

makes a PDP-11 minicomputer play the role of a microprocessor. So you can do your programming, linking, and testing in a friendly and familiar place. And when the system is working the way it is supposed to, then you transfer it to the microprocessor.

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Imsai in filing for Chapter 11 protection.

Low-cost

Level 66

for Xerox

AFTER allowing Telefile to

make most of the running in the

Xerox Sigma replacement mar-ket, Honeywell has finally come

out fighting with a new Level 66 machine designed to run the

CP-6 operating system, and priced below the Telefile bit-

slice emulation of the Xerox

Sigma 9.
Following the withdrawal by Xerox Data Systems from the

mainframe computer market

three years ago. Honeywell took

over maintenance of the Xerox

base worldwide, which con-

sisted of some 1,000 mainframes.

The company has been investing

the income from the base in

developing a new operating sys-

tem, CP-6, to enable users of the

highly-regarded Sigma CP-V

operating system to migrate to

Honeywell's Level 66 (CW.

Until last year, when doubts

arose over Telefile's financial

health, the more attractive move

for Sigma users appeared to be

to upgrade their sites with the Telefile bit-slice emulation of

the Sigma 9, which will run the

CP-V operating system un-

changed. With new financing

now granted to Telefile, the

CP-6 is now on controlled

release, and the first site is the University of Carleton in

Canada; the university will be

writing some software

Honeywell to run under CP-6.

The operating system goes on

general release at the end of the

year, and Honeywell has in the

past dropped strong hints that it

will become the basis of a major

new product, with the forth-

coming successor line to Level 66 likely to combine elements of

PROCEEDINGS of the con-

ference on Computers, Records and the Right to Privacy, held in

London in January (CW, Febru-

ary 1) have now been published in book form by Input Two-Nine

of 7 Banstead Road, Purley,

Right to privacy

hoth GCOS and CP-6.

Surrey, price £5.50.

January 19, 1978).

users

The organisers of PIC 80, the Pacific Telecommunications Conference, practise what they preach in their call for papers by asking authors to supply an address for electronic mall via Telenet, if they have one. Papers should be submitted to Richard Barber at the University of Hawaii, 2424 Malle Way, room 704, Honolulu, HI 98822, USA, by July 30, and cover one or more of six programme topics, economics and regulation, Pacific issues, social planning, engineering, data communications, and displays and demonstrations.

Telecomms

in Hawaii

Pacific

nonstrations.
Technology also figures in the publishing of reports from this year's PTC '79, which are available on videotape as well as the now fairly common form of audio cassettes and the traditional book. Sponsored by seven bodies including the Public Service Satellite Consortium, the Hawaiian Telephone Company and the State government, the conference will be held from Monday to Wednesday, January 7-9, 1980, at the litikal Hotel in Honolulu. Registration costs \$150, reduced to \$125 if booked before September 30, and inquiries should be sent to the same address

CONFERENCES

Retrieval

applications. It will be held from June 23-27, 1989, and papers are now invited for presentation. Those wishing to submit a paper should send a two-page synopsis before September 14 to Christine Cox, BCS, 13 Mansfield Street, London WI.

THE fifth onnual seminar of the Scottish Ergonomics study group will be held on September 28 at the Moray House College of Education in Edinburgh. The theme of the seminar is to be VDU eyestrain and low back pain. Four speakers will present the results of research into eliminating discomfurt and strain from the use of VDUs. For details and application forms write to Mr C. J. A. Andrews, Department of Biological Sciences, Napler College of Commerce and Technology, Colinton Road, Edinburgh.

Advice for

TO help local business people and those in professional practice to find out about small computer systems and micro-processors. Richmond-upon-Thamas College is running a one day seminar on the subject on July 4. The objectives of the seminar are to identify some of the problems of computer sys tems, illustrate the type of job that computers can tackle and to advise those present on any relevant issues, it will be held at Bullon Hall in Hampton Wick, and five consultants will be leading the seminar, including D. Toms from ICL Details P. Toms from ICL Departs Further details can be obtained from Mrs 1. Taylor, Richmend-upon-Thames College, Egerton Road, Twickenham, Middx. Tel: 01-892 6656.

Displays

PAPERS are requested for presentation at the fifth international conference and the fifth international displays, which is exhibition on electronic displays, which is to take place from September 4-8. It take place from September 4-8. It to take place from September 4-8. It takes to take place from September 4-8. It takes to take place from September 4-8. It takes from the f

lUCC colloguidm

PAPERS are invited for presentation at the 1979 IUCC polloquium which is to take place at the University of Warwick in Coventry from September 10-13. Themes to be covered include large scale computing, databases, and computer graphics. Abstracts for papers to be sent to Miss R. A. Went, Computer Unit, University of Warwick, Coventry. Tel:

amere has organised a seminar of housing management and the computer to take place in London from July 24-25, at the London Graduate School of Business. Purther details may also be obtained from Lampson, 3 Buckingham Gate, London SW1.

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MICRO NEWS FROM THE IMMM IN GENEVA by Martin Banks

Fewer exhibitors

the European micro-based exhibi-tions and conferences, this year's International Microcomputers,

for the opening day rose by some

Crash-free systems are on the way, says DG

For example, AOS functions THE move by Data General to what it calls "crash-free" systems was a key feature of the company's stand at IMMM, in the shape of MicroNova hardware running the new Micron operating system. According to Jan Pieter

Scheerder, the company's Paris-based product marketing specialist for the MicroNova, the Micron operating system and the Pascal compiler that was introduced with it last month (CW, May 24) are both seen as important steps along the way to making computers "comfortable to program and use."

The "crash-free" aspects of Micron were emphasised by Scheerder at the show, particularly as the majority of Micro-Nova configurations on which it can be used are in the 64K word size. "With this size of memory users can easily write directly into the operating system by mistake," he said, "and so make a complete mess of it.

"That is why self-checking and self-repairing facilities have been included in Micron. Most program crashes of this type can

In addition, the system can also reclaim 512 words of disc memory with a facility called Although Micron is broadly compatible with Data General's

AOS operating system for its

Eclipse computer range, there

speakers are pictured above.

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Organisation

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are some basic differences.

such as operating with batch strings are not possible with Micron. The latter, however, is much faster than AOS, and according to Scheerder, is fast enough to be used as a real time operating system. It also incorporates logical mapping for loppy disc drives. This considimproves the operating speed of the discs, and is another feature not found on the bigger

Minicomputers and Microproces-sors Exhibition and Conference marked a potential new trend in this area — a lessening of interest and direction by the exhibiting Scheerder said that the prime reason for introducing Pascal companies.

While the sun shone brightly in Geneva for this third year of the event, and the number of visitors for the MicroNova was the need to implement high-level programming improvements on to microcomputer systems.

Tandy plans European computer centre network

the TRS-80 Model II on the Tandy stand at the show (Micro News, June 21) there was news from the company about a change in marketing and sales policy in Europe.

Following the lead already established by the company in the US, the European operation is now establishing a network of specialised computer centres to mplement the well-known Tandy hi-fi shops, through which the TRS-80 has so far

The European Conference on Applied Information Technology

A FOUR DAY CONFERENCE AND MAJOR EXHIBITION

Following the success of the 1978 IFIP congress in Toronto, Euro IFIP '79 will be Europe's

More than 100 presentations from key experts and world renowned authorities. Some of the

The conference will examine research and development, practical experiences and current

1000 senior computer scientists and information systems users are expected to participate.

20%, the number of companies willing to exhibit actually dropped, and two of those that had taken stands failed to show up.

The main reason, which the orgenisers, Kiver Commu ganisers, Kiver Communications, were quick to spot, seemed to be that the show is now lacking in any specific emphasis. It has become neither a business equipment nor industrial applications showcase, and many potential exhibitors appeared to respond accordingly.

For next year's show, therefor Kiver is planning what it calls a natural progression, that will move the event much more strongly into the micro-applications area. In particular, the two grees of data com-munications and distributed data processing applications will be

strongly featured.

These themes will be stressed both in the exhibition itself, and in the conference held at the same ime as the show. The change has already

prompted renewed interest in the event from existing exhibitors, according to a Kiver spokesmen. The company is not planning to change the location or timing of the

is expanded to a limit of 3 Mbytes, by using up to three double-sided, double density eight-inch floppy disc drives. Both systems are available

Crossing the

the first time

Atlantic for

any European exhibition was

California-based Industrial

Micro Systems, with an

impressive range of business-

and process control market.

standing or desk mounted, the S-100 based Series 5000 uses

either an Intel 8080 or Zilog Z80

processor board, the main

memory being configured from

the company's own range of 8K,

16K and 32K byte memory

For secondary storage, from

one to three double-sided double

density floppy discs can be used,

providing a maximum of l

8000, features a broadly similar

configuration in an expanded

form. Main memory for this sys-

tem goes up to a maximum of

500K bytes, again made up from

8K, 16K or 32K byte memory

Its larger brother, the Series

disc drives.

oriented systems, together with single-board computer family with the industry standard CP/ almed primarily at the industrial M operating system. In addition each offers another alternative Two business systems were on OS. For the Series 5000 it is the company's stand. The first, MVT-FAMOS from MVT the Series 5000, is the smaller of Microcomputer Systems Inc. the two, though it is designed to This is a multi-user, multitasking operating system specifically intended for use in support over 300K bytes of main memory and up to three floppy ulti-terminal configurations. Designed to be either free-

The alternative operating system for the Series 8000 is the UCSD Pascal system.

For the Series 5000, Industrial Micro Systems offers the Software Systems CBasic compiler. interpreter as the main programming language. This is also avallable on the Series 8000 where it is joined by Fortran-80 and Cobol-80 compilers from MicroSoft, as well as CAP's MicroCobol

Although Industrial Micro Systems has been in business in the US for about four years, this is the first time the company has ventured across the Atlantic. It is now actively looking for European agents and distribu-

THOUGH there was no hint of

Centres have already been opened in Brussels, Eindhoven and Paris, and these will be followed by others in most major cities in Europe, according to Tandy's Computer Division Manager in Brussels, Claude

Each centre will consist of a showroom, backed up with a fully equipped classroom in which customers can be provided with operating and programming courses. There will also be a repair and maintenance centre for service and support.

Paris or Brussels base probable for California manufacturer

WITH only a borrowed Horizon or Brussels, and according to change things." The company user to display on its stand, the pected within six months. first visit of North Star Computers to the IMMM exhibition was not all it might have been. director of marketing, dld, however, have some interesting plans for the Berkeley, California company's marketing in

Though a final decision has still to be taken, the company is seriously considering establishing its own marketing operation in Europe. The likely

With a European base, the company will be able to enhance the support given to its network of dealers across the Continent. Silverman stated that such a move would not mean that North Star planned to start assembly or manufacture of its

systems in Europe. 'Growth in production is limited by the availability of components," he said, "and the situation is the same for every manufacturer. Setting up assembly in Europe would not

computer from a local Genevois Silverman, a decision is ex- will continue to concentrate its production efforts on its Berkelev facility.

This concentration is now being placed internally on fully assembled systems, which represent about two-thirds of North Star's production output Any shortfall in componen supply is now falling first on the other third of the company's

production, the kits. The reason the company had only a borrowed computer to show the public was that its entire display set-up had become

Process control and talking to the animals

THE conference at IMMM, and by the machine. This was a two-way thing, for not only which ran concurrently with the exhibition at the Palais des Expositions, also displayed the lack of impetus and direction seen this year at the exhibition itself. Despite this, there were several papers of interest.

For example, Evelyn Szabo of San Diego, California presented a paper in the Personal ference that outlined a growing frend in industry the use of personal computer systems instead of dedicated microcomputer systems for the control and operation of process control equipment and

machine tools. However, the initial market for personal computer systems had been envisaged as being in the home, and a big market had in fact been found in a wide range of business appli-

The flexibility and ease of programming that was a fundamental part of such equipment made it ideal for industrial applications where a large amount of alphanumeric data was required by an operator,

necessary, Szabo said, where the operator was required not only to monitor the operation change or modify its running, either to maintain stable production, or when there were changes in production require-

In addition the personal used in its more "normal" role as a data processing system, for example running simulations of the production equipment for check-out and troubleshooting purposes.
Both hardware and software

costs could be considerably less than for a dedicated microcomputer system, and the use of high-level languages such as Basic often meant that programs could be changed rapidly to suit altered produc-

on requirements. There were, however, disadvantages to using personal computers in some industrial applications. Szabo pointed to a major one as being radio frequency interference.

The interference problem is

ternal interference from other equipment, which can be present in large amounts in some industrial production equipment, but they are also a source of such interference. This can have an adverse effect on the equipment the computer is controlling in some An imaginative use of co puters to establish inter-

are systems susceptible to ex-

species communications between men and dolphins was the subject of a paper in the same session from Richard Heiser of The Computer Store of Santa Monica, California. Talking about the Janus

Project being carried out in the US, he said the object of the work was to use a computer to generate high-frequency underwater sounds. These are coded to form an artificial vocabulary that the dolphins can hear and, with training, interpret. They then can learn to respond with the same vocabulary,

These responses will then be decoded by the computer.

Paper group gets into computers

There is also an office in Wes-

glomerate, the Dickenson in most major UK cities by the Robinson Group, with a turn-over of £500 million a year, is end of the year. moving into the computer busiton super Mare, the location of ness in a big way with a new subsidiary called DRG Business Western Accounting Systems, a small systems supplier that Machines, its main product line covers the West Country, WAS will be the family of small commercial systems built in the US by Cado Systems Corp of Torrance, California (CW, March

The managing director of DRG Business Machines, Mike Kilmartin, told Computer Weekly that the company would start trading on July 1 from new

Fairclough

joins NCC

advisers

THE director of development of IBM UK and managing director of IBM UK Hursley laboratories.

John Fairclough, has been appointed by the National Com-

appointed by the mationer well-puting Centre to its technical advisory committee.

Fairclough, who has worked for IBM for the past 22 years, is a member of the boards of IBM UK and IBM UK Holdings. In

1970 he became the first IBM executive in this country to get a top job with the parent company

n the US, when he was

appointed director of IBM's systems development division laboratory at Raieigh, North

The NCC technical advisory

the director of the NCC on de-

velopments in computing and their effects, and to assist in the

formulation of plans for future NCC activities.

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ONE of the biggest food whole-salers in the UK, Booker Bel-

mont (Wholesale) Ltd. has

placed an order with Real Time

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value order it is said to be the

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nittee was set up to advis

has been taken over by DRG and its staff, including Kilmartin, will form the nucleus of the DRG Business Machines workforce. According to Kilmartin, DRG's sales, software and engineering support staff will be

expanded from about 20 to nearly 50 by the end of the year. DRG Business Machines is

offices in London and Bristol, part of the trading division of Major enhancements to HP 1000 minis

VECTOR processing and factory data capture are two application areas for Hewlett-Packard 1000 minicomputers that the company is now addressing far more strongly following the announcement of

major enhancements to the series. The 1000 is H-P's major offering in the scientific and computation market and the 1000 F-series processor introduced last year (CW, April 27, 1978) can now be enhanced with an optional vector instruc tion set which enables it to carry out matrix operations considerably faster than previously.

According to H-P, the 38 ROM based microcoded vector instructions can reduce the time it takes to invert a 50 x 50 matrix from 10 seconds to 1.8 seconds.

H-P explains that this speed is chieved by the architecture of the 1000 which allows the pipelining of data to the floating oint processor, and by the elimination of the loop overhead formerly incurred for vector operations.

The vector instructions replace the previous Fortran DO loops so that vector addition, for example, can now be handled by the simple instruction, VADD which is not only more compact in source form but also executes ill times faster.

factory data capture programs for H-P 1000 machines can now be generated interactively with Datacap/1000, an applications package that runs with the RTE IVB operating system. Datacap is menu based and is designed to function with the family of factory data cap-Health Computing. The firm is funded by Technical Development Capital, a division of ICFC, and by the Midland Bank. Its tute terminals introduced by

The Datacap/1000 software costs £1,800, the terminals cost between £1,260 to £2,540 each and the 1000 computers to run the system start at £23,850.

You may think that there has

was unveiled.

implications of this

consumables vendor called DRG

The Cado family, which is

already sold in most other parts

of Western Europe, comprises a

group of systems that will cost

between £7,800 and £25,000 in

Notable software features in-

clude a disc operating system

cause of their communications

Systems Supplies.

the UK.

processing.

already been a revolution in the office - starting with typewriters and telephones, going on to calculators, copiers, telex and facsimile machines, culminating in today's business computers and word processors. But all that is only a taste of what is

In common with many others Wang has long been working on the technology. of combining these various devices into one integrated system for handling all office information and paperwork.

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lohn F. Cunningham

Return to work by **GEC** engineers HAVING rejected a company Staffs, have returned to normal

offer that would have resulted in working. They had previously pay increases ranging from 7% been suspended to 17%, engineers at GEC in "The men returned to work or Coventry are now considering further action.
Renewed selective strike ac-

the understanding that the company would hold improved talks on their pay and condition (CW, June 7) has not been tions," said an ASTMS spokesruled out, even though 67 com- man. "However, the company is missioning engineers, members still holding fast to its plan to of the Association of Scientific deal with all engineering groups Technical and Managerial by making an overall pay offer.

Times men look for new jobs THE compositors' union at The newspapers.

said to offer highly effective file management, and an extended Times has decided to give up Basic programming language waiting for a settlement of the called Cado. There are also dispute there and try to find applications packages for jobs other jobs for its 600 members like payroll, stock control, sales, who have been on strike pay purchase and nominal ledger since November. A recent union meeting refused to spread the The Cado machines should dispute to Thomson regional interest big computer users as well as the first time buyer, be-

in announcing the decision NGA general secretary Joe Wade said, "We have had to come reluctantly to the conclusion that The Times and the Sunday Times are dead. I don't

think there is any chance or any

NPL scientists strike over pay

capability which includes IBM 2780/3780 and 3270 emulation. SCIENTISTS at the National Physical Laboratory in Ted-Cado systems can have up to four VDUs and other hardware dington took strike action last week in support of a pay claim features include disc storage and to mark their discontent that can be expanded from 1.2 over the Civil Service Depart-Megabytes on diskette to 80 ment's handling of the claim. Megabytes on hard disc drives.

The action was part of a were affected,

national one-day stoppage organised by their union, the Institute of Professional Civil Servants, which was supported

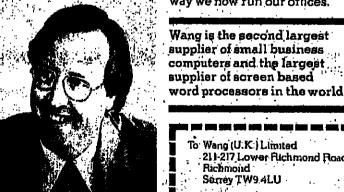
way of them coming back."

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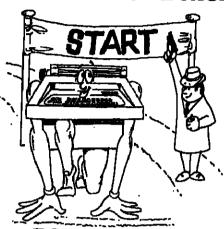
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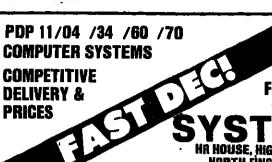
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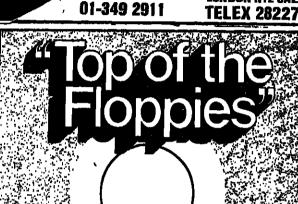
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sater When a dox-girber bridge under construction collapsed. Even the legendary Sydney Harbour is regarded by some as a disaster for it is said it has still not been fully paid

esters is the one in Tasmenia in

January 1975, when an ore carries

straved off course and smashed

nto a pylon of the Tasman Bridge

Four motorists crossing the bridge at the time were killed, and

across the River Derwent i

INTRODUCTION TO PASCAL By Dr Judy Bishop

Newcomer that challenges the establishment

PASCAL is a relatively new high level computer language which has grown remarkably in popularity over the past two years and s now a serious contender to the older, established languages. This is the first in a series of articles which aims to teach Pascal by example and explanation. Programmers should be able to pick up the gist of the language by the end, but even those who do not speak Fortran, Cobol or any of the other computer languages, should find the discussions of interest. Pascal is a modern language and as such tries to avoid abbreviations, mnemonics and jargon, making it one of the most readable languages around.

What is Pascal used for?

Pascal is a general-purpose language. That means it is a good teaching medium with scientific and commercial overtones and enough low-level control to make it extremely useful for systems programming. Perhaps it is best to say that it sits somewhere between and above Fortran and Cobol, looking quite a bit like Algo! 68 and PL/I though smaller and yet in some ways more

advanced than either. Figure 1 sums this up.

It is worth remembering that Fortran, Algol 60, Cobol and Basic were defined between 15 and 20 years ago, whereas PL/1 and Algol 68 are 10 years old. This makes Pascal a youngster at eight. Let us look at each of the uses of the language in more

Pascal for teaching

Pascal is an ideal teaching language. Firstly, it is small and simple: there are seven possible ways of structuring data and no more than eight kinds of statements. The syntax is consistent and in fact is entirely described in three short pages of pictures like

Because it is small, it is easy to teach — undergraduates who have done some programming can cover the whole language in a four-hour course. Workshops for business programmers would, typically, lust two days. It is also easy to remember: there are very few default actions and all constructs can be used in most contexts. Perhaps its most attractive innovation is its security; both control and data structures foster structured programming and it is in fact very difficult to let bugs creep in. Pascal is taught at present as a major language at an increasing number of universities throughout the world. There is also a move afoot to introduce it in schools in Europe with the aid of cheap, microprocessor systems dedicated to Pascal.

Pascal for scientists

Scientists usually want two things from a computer language - fast array processing and ready access to libraries in other languages. Pascal has both. It also has an ingenious way of checking array subscripts at compile time, reducing considerably the incidence of these common errors. On most computers, Pascal can call Fortran and Assembly language routines and, certainly on IBM systems, there is nothing to stop one interfacing with PL/I and Algol as well. At the moment, Professor David Barron at Southampton University is co-ordinating the effort to translate the NAG subroutine library into Pascal. Any numerical analysts or programmers interested in helping should contact

Pascal as a commercial tool

For commercial applications, Pascal provides records (with variants), stream 1/0, device-independent files and dynamic storage allocation. Cobol users, once they get used to the immensely superior control statements, will find that Pascal reads easily. Working on the maxim that "You only write your

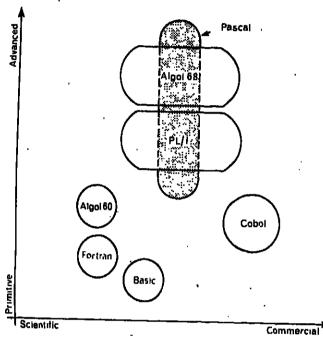


Figure 1. Where Pescal stands in relation to other languages (The size of the circles indicates the size of the language in terms of syntax, not

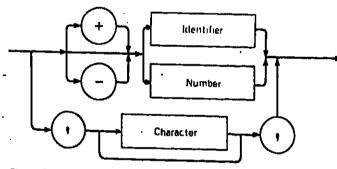


Figure 2. A syntax diagram for a constant in Pascal.

program once — you (and others) read it many times," current Pascal style encourages meaningful (even if lengthy) identifiers. Thus comments are often unnecessary. This is a great boon to maintenance programmers who only have to update one langu-

age, not the language and the comments.

In keeping with Pascal's "small is beautiful" banner, there is no decimal arithmetic, just as there is no built-in complex arithmetic for scientists. But because the language is procedure-oriented, such deficiencies can be overcome quite simply by the use of

Pascal in systems programming
The best evidence of Pascal's suitability as a systems language. is that it is used to write its own compiler! Compilers are usually from 6,000 to 10,000 lines of neatly laid out Pascal, with about 2,000 lines of supporting Assembly language routines (for input, output, trigonometry etc.). Pascal can also be interpreted and the most popular implementation is the Portable Pascal-P4, dis-

Computer	Pascal system distributed by	Size to compile	Relative speed	Linkage to
IBM 370 .	Australian Atomic Energy Commission	150K bytes	Fortran G	Yes ;
ICL 1900	Queen's University, Belfast	36K words (unoverlaid)	Much better then Fortren	No
CDC 6800	ETH Zurich and Minnesota University	46K words (octal)	Twice as fast as	Yes
Univec 1100 Burroughs B6700	Copenhagen University Tasmania University	42K words Two-thirds the size of Algol	Fortran Fester than Fortran Algol	Yes Not yet
Data General Nova	Lancaster University	32K words (overlaid)	Al1	
Digital Equipment LSI-11 and other micros	California University, San Diego	32K bytes	Algol 700 lines a minute	Pascal only No

tion, Pascal is poised to make a major impact in a much wider context. The last year or two has seen a growing number of manufacturers supporting the language, particularly on microcomputers and minicomputers. Its selection as the basis for the US Defence Department's new

real time language Ada has also contributed to bringing it into the public eye, while its imminent emergence as a mainstream computing language has prompted ANSI to set up a working group to devise a language

With these developments in mind, Computer Weakly this week brings a 10-part series providing an intro-duction to Pascat as a language. Written by Dr Judy Bishop, of the Univer-sity of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, the series will conclude with a bibliography provided by Professor David Barron, of Southampton University. Barron is one of the leading

acquainted with Pascal in 1975 while studying for a PhD at Southampton University. Previously a user of Algol 80, Fortran, and various assembly lease various assembly languages, she has since then adopted Pascal for everything she programs — from compilers to financial appli-cation packages. Judy Bishop is now a lecturer in computer science at

Witwatersrend, which this year awitched from Fortre to Pascal for undergraduat teaching. tributed by "the home of Pascal", ETH in Zurich. This system can

be bootstrapped onto any computer — mainframe, mini or micro with the minimum of fuss and effort. There is also a version of Pascal called Concurrent Pascal, devised and distributed by Per Brinch Hansen in California.

Where did Pascal come from?

In the late Sixties, several committees were devoting long hours to designing successors to Fortran, Cobol and Algol 60 They eventually came up with Algol 68 and PL/I, but some members felt that these languages were too big and unwieldy ever be viable alternatives to the status quo. One man, Professo Niklaus Wirth of the Technical High School in Zurich, turned his reservations to good intent by designing Algol W. This was popular for a while but was soon superseded by Pascal in 1971. Pascal is named after the 17th century French philosopher. mathematician and theologian, Blaise Pascal. It is not a consumer and about the water that the pascal is the second and the content of the c acronym and should not be written in capituls.

Pascal is used all over the world, from California to Russ. from Scotland to Tasmanin; by all kinds of people; and on say computer you care to mention. The US Defence Department is using it as the basis for its Ironman project to find a common defence language and the latest version of the Burrough operating system for large computers is written in a derivative Figure 3 gives a brief rundown of some of the major implemen tations, indicating the range of distribution centres.

Pascal is not the preserve of any particular computer manufacturer and all the compilers are privately distributed and maintained at very reasonable prices (from free to £100). This does not mean that manufacturers are not interested in Pascal, CDC supports a maintenance centre at Minnesota, and ICL commissioned and financed the writing of a compiler at Southampton University for the 2000 range.

Pascal Users' Group

The Pascul Users' Group was started in 1976 by Andy Mickel at Minnesota University, following on from the success of the Pascal Newsletters initiated by George Richmond at Colorado University, PUC and additional of the Puccess of the Pascal Newsletters initiated by George Richmond at Colorado University, PUC and additional of the Puccess of the Pucces University. PUG publishes a 150-page quarterly packed full of news for users, uses, implementations and articles. Membership is open to individuals, organisations and libraries and costs & a year. Joining PUG is the best way of finding out about this remarkable new language.

Part 2. Bug-free data? A look at Pascal's usual and unuquel data types

THE CHALLENGE OF MICROPROCESSORS

SELECTED READINGS FOR ENGINEERING EDUCATORS, Michael G. Hartley and Anne Buckley (editors). This book draws on the experience of the Digital Processes Group and members of the Microprocessor Unit at UMIST, together with academic colleagues worldwide. Its emphasis is on the problem of what to teach in the microprocessor area and the most effective method of presentation. After a brief introduction to microprocessor technology comes an up-to-date survey of the state of the discipline.

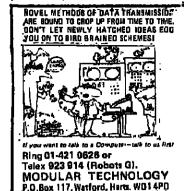
Successive contributions cover laboratory facilities and "hands-on experience", discussion of specific experiments and the organisation of short courses for industrialists. The Microprocessor Engineering Unit et UMIST is described as an example of a response to a real need for teaching, advice, consultancy and retraining. The book concludes with a select list of books and journals relating to microprocessors.

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COMPUTER WEEKLY Miennethiom



aster it is required that all vessels over 2,000 tennes must carry a

pliot, while a Date General Nove 3/4 has been called in to ensure

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close the bridge to traffic. A

other times the computer is used more conventionally to control the

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emergency signalling devices, and logs all lane closures and other traffic events.

bridge at the time.

INTERNATIONAL **NEWS IN BRIEF**

Olivetti woos Amdahi

OLIVETTI has sounded out Amdahl about the possibility of the Italian company taking over marketing of the large-scale IBM plug-compatible Amdahl 470V mainframes in Italy and surrounding countries.

Olivetti is keen to expand its portfolio of high-technology computer products and already markets the Microdata Express business system in Europe as the

Olivetti 1900. Amdahl's reaction is believed to have been unenthusiastic.

NCR subsidiary

ALTHOUGH NCR has now completed acquisition of communications sytems manufacturer Comten Inc of St Paul (CW. February 8), the company will not lose its identity; NCR is to run it as a subsidiary under its

Price war

THE Japanese Fair Trade Commission has been called in to investigate a fierce price war which has broken out between computer companies in Japan. Companies have been reported to have offered discounts of up to 80%, and the government wants to establish whether this falls foul of Japan's Anti-Monopoly Act, which bans

Esso order

FRENCH minicomputer manufacturer, SEMS, has won an order for a data acquisition and surveillance system from Esso Chimie, part of the USbased oil glant, Exxon. Configured around a dual Solar 16-65 the system is to be installed at an ethylene plant at Notre Dame de Gravenchon in Seine Maritime.

2956 in Hong Kong

UNDERLINING the attractions of DME/2 as a migration aid for ICL 290X users into the mainstream 2900 line, Jardine Mathleson of Hong Kong has decided to replace its twin 2904s with a 2956. The original 2904 was the international trading and manufacturing company's first SESA joins CII-HB in new venture manufacturing company's first computer, and took over applications which were run on an ICL bureau until 17 months ago.

Bull's offer to other French companies to participate in a ternational contracts, is taking the companies to participate in a ternational contracts, is taking the contracts of the contracts.

Japanese centre

A NEW design centre is being planned by microelectronics giant Intel for Japan. Scheduled to begin operation next year, it. will be based at the company's wholly-owned subsidiary, Intel Japan Corp. It will be the second "off-shore" design centre established by the California-based company.

Teletext foothold

says Gene Amdahl

"ROLL on the IBM H-series: the sooner it is announced, the better!" That was the sentiment expressed forcefully by Dr Gene Amdahl to San Francisco stock

totion of a clearance sale of 3030 series machines to precede announcement of the H-series.

The key advantage that Amdahl has is that IBM can do

dicted to hit Amdahi is the H-series," he said. "Some people expect it to be announced in Sep-tember, others early next year. I hope it will come soon to put en end to the rumours. The only changes it can include which would be reasonable from the point of view of the user are well within the capabilities of Amdahl Corp."

Corp."
Two weeks ago, Amdahl revealed that a dramatic switch by customers away from by customers away from purchase and towards leasing meant that it might only break even on second quarter business (CW, June 21).

Following the announcement, US stock analysts frantically revised their estimates of Amdahi's full year earnings and were in some disagreement about the

company's prospects.

The trend towards leasing, which is equally strong at IBM, is driven by uncertainty and expec-

new subsidiary dedicated to the

implementation of large systems (CW, October 12, 1976) is Paris-

The key advantage that Amdahl has a that IBM can do almost nothing to hurt Amdahl without hurting itself as well.
"The outlook is obviously in

thought that IBM is not likely to sit by and let this be a poor year for itself. If the propensity to lease can somehow be reversed, It will help Amdahl too," said Duane Kilpatrick of Daan Witter

Reynolds.
The company's senior vice-president Clifford Madden was also optimistic: "We remain highly confident that, in the long run, we are going to be OK," he told the Wall Street Journal, pointing out that leasing builds a stream of future revenues. "We are confident our repeat

business, which represented business, which represented 35% of 1978 results, will continue high," he said. He confirmed estimates that leases were ruming at up to 40% of current elipments, but said that Amdahi would not "walk away from any business. If that means stepping up to more leasing, we'll do it."

'Roll on H-series' UN to fund third large Indian system

Cyber 172 scheduled for installation in Delhi, and the Digital Equipment DECsystem-1090 in Bombay, a third large computer is likely to be installed in India

switching and a regular partner contracts in continental Europe.

to fund the machine for IIT Kanpur, and is only awaiting a

under United Nations funding.

The Indian government wants a computer system worth \$1 million for computer-aided design of industrial systems. To be installed at the Indian Institute of Technology in Kanpur, it will form the heart of a \$2.05 million National Centre for Computer Aided Design of Engineering

The United Nations Develop-ment Program, UNDP, is already funding the National Informatics Centre in Delhi, which will use the Cyber machine, and the National Centre for Soft-ware Development and Com-puting Techniques at the Tata Institute for Fundamental Research, which has the

SESA's participation does not

preclude other companies

taking a stake in the new sub-

sidiary but any such move would be likely to involve in-

creasing the capital, because

CII-HB will presumably wish to

retain overall control.

formal request for support from the Indian government at the UNDP office in Delhi.

The graphics and time sharing mainframe IIT now wants is for use in the computer-aided design of power systems, structural engineering, electronic systems, mechanical engineering, water resource systems, fluid flow and heat transfer systems, chemical and metallurgical pro-

UNDP is funded in the main

by voluntary contributions from UN member countries, the U. being the largest donor, and Sweden and the other Scar dinavian countries major cor tributors. UNDP now runs on five year plan, informin governments of eligible coun tries what level of funding they are likely to get over the five

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Verdict for IBM upheld in Calcomp suit THE US Federal Court of gaging in predatory and Trust Act is meant to protect the

Appeals has confirmed the verdict in IBM's favour in the anti-

based systems house SESA. CII-HB set up the subsidiary SESA, one of the world's because it felt it was not getting

leading exponents in packet- its share of complex systems

trust sult brought by Calcomp. Telefext foothold

ANTIOPE, the French broadcast teletext service designed by Telediffusion de France, is renting air space in the US from Microband, a company licensed to offer wideband radio trans.

Mission facilities.

Trust sult brought by Calcomp. Calcomp. Calcomp. Calcomp was appealing the decision made two years ago, to do otherwise than confirm the verdict would be "to hold that judges had now decided that. IBM country to ment there was no case to answer in the sult in space in the US from Microband, a company licensed to offer wideband radio trans. Cary

The Appeals Court ruled that welcomed the decision and pointed out that nine Federal verdict would be "to hold that judges had now decided that. IBM country to Meanwhile the US Justice petition would result in nourly to Meanwhile the US Justice and Illinous to Meanwhile the US against IBM for "and Illinous to Meanwhile the US against IBM for "and Illinous to Meanwhile the US Justice and Illinous to Meanwhile the US against IBM for "and Illinous to Meanwhile the US against IBM for "and Illinous to Meanwhile the US against IBM for "and Illinous to Meanwhile the US against IBM for "and Illinous to Meanwhile the US against IBM for "and Illinous to Meanwhile the US against IBM for "and Illinou

up 49% of the one million francs

capital of the new subsidiary.

disc drive markets."

monopolistic practices in the competitive process, not competitive process, not competitors."

IBM chairman Frank Cary

Disabled people focus of attention

MICROS are making a major impact in developing aids for the handicapped and a whole day's session at the NCC personal computing conference was given over to discussing some than developments.

new developments.
Telesensory Inc of Pelo Alto
California has developed a
number of micro-based products, including Versa Braille, a system to improve the speed and quality of recording Braille information, which is stored in digital form on cassette for subsignal form on casacte for sub-sequent output, currently to electromechanical display cells but potentially to a wide veriety of interfaces, including type-writers and the telephone. A commorcially available system might be announced later this

Telesensory has also produced Autocom, a micro based board housed in a wheelchair inp tray. It enables severely hendicapped people to move a magnetic pointer across the board to select particular entries on the board's 128-choice vocabulary. Output can be to a display or 28-character line printer, and may also eventually be interfaced to typewriters o omputer terminals.

A similar kind of board can be used to program another device designed for portability on a wheelchair, the Versatile Portable Speech Prosthesis, which is a project developed by the Rehabilitation Engineering Centre at the Stanford Children's Hospital and the NASA Ames Research Centre.

VPSP enables a physically disabled person to program a

disabled person to program a speech synthesiser using a eelect board, similar to Autocom. It is based on a Zigg Z80 with an 8100 bus and a Votrax VL-7 phoneme speech

synthesiser.
In its current form it still In its current form it still takes too long to program and most of the research work is concentrated on designing the most effective layout for the select board. A severely handicapped person conling fresh to the system programmed a little speech to the conference in four hours but this time could be out. hours but this time could be cut by at least 75%.

To boost the use of micros for the handicapped, the National Science Foundation in the US is sponsoring a study by John Hopkins University into how to set up a nationwide contest to discover new applications. home-brew buffs, and the com- for Computer Weekly.

The Personal Computing Festival, panies that have sprung up to serve held in New York in harness with this booming market, were out in NCC 79, was almost as big an strength and MALCOLM PELTU attraction as the main event. The was there to report the happening

Guru lashes the computer ham

head you are called a murderer. But when you cut off a child's curiosity you are called a teacher.

With dramatic, almost evangelical phrases like this, the guru of the personal computer revolution, Ted Nelson, head of Computopia Inc and author of the computer freak's bible, Computer Lib, brought to life the potential of a "small computer earthquake" which rumb-led through the carpeted corridors of the Sheraton Hotel, where the personal computing

conference was held. Nelson was talking on the opening day of the conference, and his speech was punctuated by the rat-a-tat-tat of machine gun bullets aimed at a variety of

chance to enhance human mental and spiritual life."

nobody is in the driving seat," he sald. Computers, however, could provide "new screens, magic windows you can reach through to explore new worlds of infor-

Although his main targets he said had created social systems based on "drudgery and failure," he also lashed out at the

computer hobbyists.

"Computer hams can go fly a kite. Whatever they are doing should not be confused with anything important."

He believed that the small

well as just the computer world, although he was clearer on We are on a dump truck computer improvements than headed towards an abyss and on the basis for his social optimism which was backed by little more than his own en-

most staid business user.

Ben Bova, science fiction editor of Omni magazine, another speaker on the opening day, provided a glimpse into the real despite all the wonders of the so-called information revolution, "the average person in New York currently has as little information about the world outside his own personal environment as a neolithic

This vision of tomorrow jarred against the relative mundanity of today's information systems throughout the whole four days of the NCC, with the juxtaposition of the formal exhibition and conference with the personal computing fair.

The excitement and the potential of the personal computing revolution was summar-ised in an exchange that took

place during Ted Nelson's talk.
One of his colleagues in the audience commented "Bullshit" in response to one of Nelson's broadsides. To this someone else responded, "I would like to say a word in favour of bullshit. If you spread it about, things grow."

"WHEN you cut off a child's targets and triggered by his behead you are called a murderer. lief that the micro was "the last to remake the whole world as

As he later told another ses sion, the significance of the personal computing world was the way in which it had turned the were the establishments which computer screen into "the window that moves on the world of information." All systems, he said, should be highly interac-tive, should use graphics, colour and imagination. On that, there was no disagreement from the hairlest computer ham to the

Scope and power of the micro market THE products on display in the

the microcomputer market. There were numerous micro-

computer small business systems and software, with the Apple II and TRS-80 the most popular OEM micros on display.

of the most impressive at the whole of the NCC. It took as its theme the way the Apple is already used in different appli-cations areas — business, industry, art, the home, education,

Scott Dinsdale, of Speakeasy of Ontario, which provides educational programs for Apple and TRS-80 systems, commented that he was very pleased about the professionalsm of the Apple stand, because he believed it was vital that the industry leaders in personal computing provided a stable and professional market in which oftware and systems suppliers could grow.

Findex of Los Angeles was exhibiting a microcomputer with a bubble memory extensible up to 2 Mbytes. Findex uses a Zilog Z-80 and the price for a system with 128K bytes of builtin bubble memory starts at about \$8,000. Plans are in hand to market Findex in Europe but no distributor agreements have been finalised. With the personal computing

enthusiasm for graphics, there was considerable interest in the Digit-kit-izer (sic) from Tales of Scottsdale, Arizona. This is a graphics input device costing about \$500 which currently has interfaces to the Apple, TRS-80 and RS232 and can be used for computer-aided design, data en-try, mathematical analysis or graphic arts and film. Like mos of the new items on display in the personal computing field European distribution has not yet got beyond "discussions

Canadian power control

19,000 Megawatt hydroelectric power grid in Canada is to be aided by a 960 channel microwave radio network linking remote sensors throughout the 620 mile grid to a pair of Control Data Cyber 171s in Montreal. These will be tightly coupled with four Cyber 17s to drive a 56 by 12 foot mosaic wall display plus four VDUs for each opera-

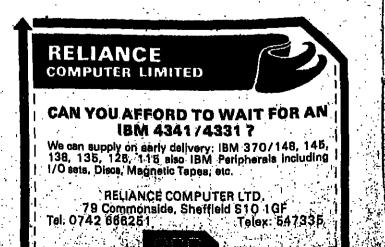
The control system, costing million in all, has been deve loped in conjunction with Control Data over the last four years and is due to be operating by this autumn. At the same time, the first of four major new

CONTROL of Hydro Quebec's generating units will be added to the north-west side of the grid in the James Bay area, on the La Grande river. They will be be expanded by 1985 to add a further 10,000 Megawatts to the

capacity of the grid.

The equipment, which will provide 960 channels for voice and data, is to be supplied by GTE Lenkurt Electric, a Canadian offshoot of GTE.

In later phases of the scheme computers will also run control programs as well as driving the displays. First, production and hydraulic management programs will be developed and later, load flows and voltage schedules will be automated.



commercial section of the personal computer fair exhibited the growing scope and power of

The Apple stand itself was one

the announcement by Fujitsu of its answer to IBM's E-Series not possible to program in Kanji (CW, May 17) was the inclusion of comprehensive Japanese called Adjust (Advanced language software. Called Jef (Japanese language Extended Feature) the modular package has a big memory overhead, but could provide Fujitsu with the edge it needs to pull ahead of all its rivals in the Japanese market, including

Fibre optics help with comms

A MAJOR application of fibre optics was announced by Fujitsu to accompany the launch of the M-1XOF series of medium-scale mainf-

Called Fopix Data Mux, it allows data transmission at 3.2 Megabi per second over a distance of up to one kilometre, and is designed to enable input-output devices, including front-end communications processors which normally have to be sited close to the mainframe, to be installed in other parts of the building.

be installed in other parts of the building.

It offers all the advantages of fibre optics such as immunity from alectrical noise interference, light-weight small bore cables, and low transmission signal loss. It can be used with all Fujitsu M-series mainframes and with the Panfacom U-series of minicomputers.

Japanese language

software fillip for

Fujitsu's M-series

- and there is a control program

Peripherals offered with Jef

include a line printer, a display, a

Japanese language matrix

printer, and a data entry system

The display has a 14 screen

and puts up 24 lines of 40 characters in Kanji mode and the

standard 24 by 80 characters in

alphanumeric/Kana mode. For

the former, a 24 x 24 dot matrix

is used, and for the latter 24 x 12.

attached to the cluster control

The line printer is a laser de-

vice developed by Fujitsu itself; it is not directly related to the

Siemens ND-2 which Fujitsu

also sells, nor is it a product of

the joint Fujitsu-Hitachi com-

It is a 2,000 1pm device using a

30 by 30 matrix for Kanji and 30

by 24 for Kana. The matrix is the

same as the one used on the

The data entry system is a key-to-floppy disc device with a 9in screen and two keyboard

options; a board with 3,148 cha-

racter keys and one which is

activated by touching the de-

As well as running under all

three current Fujitsu operating ystems, Jef has interfaces to

Fujitsu's own Aim database

management system — which is

quite different from IBM's IMS

and to the TSS time sharing

monitor and AIF systems dève-

It may seem a retrograde step

to give Japanese users the

means to handle their work in an

inefficient and purely national

output form, but all attempts at reform of the written Japanese

language have failed, and pro-

ponents of both Kana and the

Roman alphabet appear to be

For Fujitsu, Jef promises to

tages. Being so enormous, it should sell a great deal more

hardware, and that is particu-

larly important in the Japanese

market where leasing is handled

not by the manufacturer itself

but by an independent body.

The advantage of JECC is that

enables companies to treat

leased machines as if they were

sales, realising the full value

immediately; the disadvantage is that many machines are put

out on very short leases, and

JECC requires the manufacturer

to buy back any machines

This means that Japanese

ready to admit defeat.

lopment program.

stred character with a pen.

pany Nippon Peripherals.

Japanese User Support).

Jef is the first such package to be offered for mainframes, and runs under all three of Fujitsu's M-series operating systems: Up to eight screens can be OSIV/F4, which is in effect a more economical rewrite of IBM's MVS with full compatibility; OSIV/F2, which is Fujitsu's equally compatible version of DOS/VS; and OSIV/ X8, which provides compatibility with the carlier Fujitsu 230/X5 and/X8 series.

The Jef package comes with four specially designed peripherals, and since it comes n selectable modules, can be used on even the smallest Mseries machine, the M-130F.

Hitherto, Japanese mainframe users have had to work with output either in English or in Kana. English is very unpopular and Kana, which is a syllabary of 48 characters used to represent the Japanese language phonetically, is not much preferred, being difficult and laborious to read.

What users want, and what they will get with Jef, is Kanji. Kanji, used with some Kana characters, is the basis of printed matter in Japan, and is a set of Chinese characters or ideograms, each representing a word. There are 3,500 Kanji characters in universal use, but nearer 9,000 are needed to represent all the Japanese family

The latter are particularly important for applications in-volving name and address files and mailing lists, because, just as the postcode or US Zip code for addressing in Japan makes for speedier and, perhaps more important, more accurate de-

Needless to say, a Japanese has no idea how to pronounce a character the first time it is encountered. A pronunciation dictionary is used, listing characters in one of several possible

One is by the number of pen strokes in the character and another is by sub-patterns within the character, the same elements and sub-patterns are pre-sent in many different complex characters.

returned from lease at a very There are several major modules within Jef. FDMS is a document generator, editor and manager; KUIN converts from Kana to Kanji text for such companies have to sell an ever increasing amount of hardware kana to Kanji text for such applications as printing name and address labels; King is a document processing, accounting slips production and Kanji processing on small business output module; there is ness systems. Fujitsu is the first a package for producing output sto bigs and a mannfante.

plus against IBM as Fujitsu i currently number two in Japan with about 19% of the market, after IBM with something over

Jef should also give Fujitau a major advantage over competi-tors in several Asian markets.

Japanese scene

The 150H is 0.7 to 0.9 times a 4341, the 150F

\$2 million. Computers make up 70% of Fujitsu's business, with telecommunications equipment accounting for the remainder. However the latter is the faster

M-1X0F and Hitachi M-1X0H series to do invades Fujitsu territory.

Fujitsu's net profit rose 30.9% to is now a significantly bigger \$48.7 million on sales up 13.8% at computer company than Fujitsu and, with its average annual growth rate in excess of 20%, is pulling away. Fujitsu's exports rose 35.8% to 14.6% of sales, with telephone equipment

Hitachi gets into top gear for battle with 4300s the 160F 1.1 to 1.4 times a 4341, offering up to battle with IBM's 4300 line, all pretence that The two lines do not actually compete six Megabytes of main memory, compared the two Japanese companies, nominally model for model; the M-130F offers the with four on the 4341. partners were offering complementary, as opposed to, competing products has van-

Both lines feature new semiconducto opposed to, competing products has valished.

The Fujitsu machines are the M-130F, 150F and 160F, while Hitachi has 140F, 150F and 160F, while Hitachi has the 4331, and the other machines line up offering 64K bit meaning the 4341.

MOS LSI chips with 1,500 to 0,000 gates per chip. Both manufacturers are, like IBM. offering 64K bit meaning the 180L. technology in the CPUs, with Fujitsu using

The Fujitsu machines run under the two smaller Series M operating systems, OSIV/F2 which is com patible with DOS/VS but does and OSIV/X8, which provide compatibility with Fujitsu's pre vious line, the 230 series, which is not IBM-compatible.

Fujitsu has moved to follow IBM in unbundling its software and is also making a new installation and maintenance charge for operating systems on the models. Next month two software support centres open in Tokyo and Osaka, and six more will follow in other major cities

Fujitsu has a formidable 5,000 software development and maintenance engineers and acknowledges an urgent need to generate more revenue from software.

It aims to double the 6 to 7% of turnover that software currently yields, but a major user education effort will be needed

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MARKETVIEW

ICL's announcement of the 7700 information processing system at the Hanover Fair and Wang's announcement of its Integrated Information System at New York's NCC '79 have

followed hard on the heels of Information Studies' March conference on electronic message services, more commonly called "electronic mail." What types of message

transmission does this latest industry buzzword cover, who provides them and when are they cost-justified? In this Marketview, Fred Lamond sets out to investigate.

'Message transmission must be cost-justified'

communication whereby a as by design engineers, human at one end sends to a architects, and similar users. But human at the other and a until recently, they have been message, some or all of which is used for ordinary business corhandled electronically.

but the cost of these services, board transmission methods, allied to the comparatively poor presentation of telex output, has not allowed this type of mal business mail for ordinary non-urgent correspondence.

The electronic mail prophets are claiming far more than these limited applications, however, for the latest types of electronic message transmission to hit the market. They include facsimile transmission; communication word processors; and, especially, electronic mailbox systems. Facsimile transmission is

remote photocopying. You feed in a document at one end of the line, and an exact reproduction emerges at the other end, com-plete with company letter charges than postal rates over headings, signature, and — in any distance. And it would also headings, signature, and — in the case of technical documents

in use for decades by newspapers transmitting photo- have become available first on

remote printing works, as well handled electronically.

This clearly embraces both telegrams and telex services

respondence only in Japan — where the large Kanji character set makes it difficult to use keysuch as telex - and to a lesser extent the US.

There have been two reasons for this: high transmission costs, and incompatibility between different models.
A 96-bit by 96-bit resolution is

currently regarded as the mini-mum for reasonable output presentation of business documents. It will thus take over 920,000 bits to transmit a single A4 correspondence page. As long as modulated digital transmission' over the dial-up telephone network was limited to 1,200 bits per second, it would take over 12 minutes to transmit a single A4 page, which would be unconscionably slow, and tie -- graphs and pictures. up the telephone for unac Facsimile terminals have been ably long periods of time. up the telephone for unaccept-

Since 1975, 2,400 bps modems

telephone network. This has brought the transmission time for an A4 page down to 6 on advanced fascimile terminals that indicate large unwritten white areas on the source document by control codes ("compress" feature). With this development, facsimile transmission time and cost have come down to an acceptable level, although

they are still substantially

nigher than postal charges, at

least in Europe. Within com-

panies equipped with leased line

networks and 4,800 bps modems,

it is also possible to send intra-

company mail at 3 to 4 minutes

compatibility between different

manufacturers facsimile ter-

minals, and sometimes not even

between the same manufac-

turer's different models. The

imited facsimile transmission

applies essentially to intra-

Until recently, there was no

of subscribers equipped with CCITT standard terminals. of facsimile terminals at the different locations could be con-

In 1977, however, CCITT Consultative Committee of International Telephone and Telegraph common carriers) agreed transmission and interface standards for three "grades" of facsimile terminal: 1. to 6 minute/page terminals interfacing to 2,400 bps modems

to take off in Europe, for intercompany as well as intracompany business mail. It is still more expensive than ordinary mail for business correspondence outside the immediate local area, but it is receiving a boost from the growing unreliability of postal services, and the resulting uncertainty as to when a letter posted tonight will reach its destination.

The communicating word processor is the facsimile terninal's main competitor in the lectronic mail stakes. Like the traditional telex terminal, it can only transmit alphanumeric character strings entered on a keyboard before transmission no company letter-headings. therefore no graphs, illustrations, or binding signatures.

This standardisation has

allowed facsimile transmission

But it has the advantage of requiring only 8 bits to transmit each alphanumeric character in the Ascii code, and only 20 seconds to transmit the 5,000 characters that would fit on a densely typed A4 page over a telephone line equipped with dial-up telephone charges than facsimile terminals

Compared to the traditional keyboard-oriented telex, communicating word processors offer 15 to 30 times faster transmission, and thus cheaper telecommunications charges, even though telex connection charges are lower per minute than telephone charges. They also offer correspondence quality output with both upper and lower case alphabetic characters, and appropriate layout control on the output copy.

This requires, however, a more complex set of editing and page control codes than the simple "carriage return" and "line feed" of the traditional telex terminal. In the absence of any agreed international standards, each word processor manufacturer has defined his own editing and control symbols tions set aside for these. As a result, different manufacturers communicating word processors have not hitherto been compatible with each other, so that these systems have only been used for intra-compan

or digital data network interfaces; 3, terminals transmitting A4 pages in under one minute over 48K bps wideband links. Any manufacturer's terminal conforming to one of the three new CCITT "grades" can thus now interface with any other manufacturer's terminal confor-

on the international dial-up net-

interfacing to 4,800 bps modems

_ming to the same grade. Several European PTTs have now started marketing CCITT grade terminals themselves to telephone subscribers, and

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WP must enrich clerical jobs-not deskill them

Wang has made both its ranges

of terminal-orientated systems

equally multi-purpose.
Integrated information pro-

cessing terminals in ordinary

offices on ICL and Wang lines

also have the advantage that

their users can originate elec-

tronic mail messages on their

terminals and transmit them,

without any manual transcrip-

tion in a WP pool or the telex

room. They ought also to be able

to receive them directly, but this

raises complex issues of switch-

Apart from the IBM 1750 and 3750 (and the TN 6030 in West

Germany) none of the new

stored program controlled elec-tronic PABXs appearing on the

European market have yet pro-

vided for special digital inter-

faces for digital terminals. When

terminals share a line with the

voice handset in the same office.

the PABX must have a means of

indicating whether a connection

t is seeking to establish with

that line is almed at the terminal

When an incoming message is

waiting to be transmitted to a

multi-purpose as distinct from a

dedicated communications ter-

minal, that terminal may be

busy on a local stand-alone word

processing task. Should that

task be interrupted to receive

the incoming message, or the

incoming message wait? If the

incoming message has priority,

how can the local word proces-

sing task be preserved to be eas

the message? And, if the local

task has priority, is the remote

transmitting terminal to be kept waiting all this time, and thus

kept from other urgent tasks of

It is precisely to resolve all

these questions that the prin-ciple of the electronic mailbox

has been invented. ICL has an-

nounced optional mailbox soft-

ware as part of its Wordskil

package on the 1900 series con-

currently with the 7700 an-

nouncement in April, and

Wang did the same at the NCC

when it announced the new IIS

facilities in its range.
In electronic mailbox systems

every user has a virtual

"mailbox" within the host DP system's backing disc storage.

On ICL networks, the host 1900

or 2900 DME system manages

the mailbox, on Wang networks it will be a VS business com-

Any user wishing to transmit a message from his multipurpose terminal to any other

user addresses it to that user's

not saturated, he will be able to

transmit his message

immediately, irrespective of

resumed after reception of

or the voice handset.

ing and terminal availability.

could control the identity and compatibility of the word processors used at all locations.

CCITT is now preparing to do for communication word processors what it has recently define an international "teletex" standard of control codes and hardware as well as software interfaces. Target date for bringing the new standard into

use is 1981. Will this be enough to cause a widespread swing to teletex standard communicating word processors for inter-company as well as intra-company mail? On current form this is doubtful. For, as its name implies, a com-municating word processor is a specialised type of word proces-sor. It is only likely to be adopted for intra- or inter-company communications purposes by firms that have already installed WP systems successfully for their nternal document preparation.

Word processing systems are spreading but slowly, well below anticipated market predictions, even in high-wage countries like the US and West Germany. This is partly because they have been sold hitherto as specialised systems, usable for nothing else, and in that form are still very expensive compared with the traditional electric typewriter. Manufacturers have sought to justify the additional cost in terms of staff savings - a socially dubious argument at a time of rising unemployment which could readily be achieved only within typing pools.

The attempts by some obtuse systems designers to deprive executives of their private secretaries, and to put these all into WP pools in order to costjustify the new hardware, have done nothing to endear WP to either executive or clerical staff.

The WP market will really take off only when these systems can cost-justify themselves on the private secretary's desk. and be seen there as a means of job enrichment — relieving her of boring retyping letters and documents — instead of job deskilling, by putting her into a

word processing pool.
For this to be achieved, WP systems will have to come down in price to little above the price of an electric typewriter, which may take another four years despite the rapid fall in the price of semiconductor components.

Such a system could costjustify itself sooner, however, if text creation, amendment and automatic retyping were not its only function. Since it normally includes a display screen, keyboard, and programmable microprocessor or minicom. malibox address on the host DP puter controller, it could do system. Provided the DP sysinquiry/update terminal, in executives offices whose work involves interrogating the computer directly occasionally, or originating some form of com-puter input. Such a terminal would be a multi-purpose rather than a dedicated WP terminal.

Electronic mailbox systems need not be confined to a single location served by a DP system or business computer. The This is precisely what the new ICL 7700 Information Proceswidely dispersed offices and facsing terminal announced in tories of a single company can April, and the Wang Integrated communicate with each other in Information System (IIS), anthe same way, via a leased nounced at the June NCC in telephone line network, or ever New York, aim to be. With only overnight on the dial-up net two key-display terminals per 7501 processor, the ICL 7700 is work. In the latter case, each site must be equipped with its own clearly designed to be placed in clearly designed to be placed in computer system and program mable PABX, the computer in rather than in a WP pool. It can structing the PABX to set up the be used for stand-alone word appropriate:dial-up conne processing, but it can also be used to access an ICL 1900 or 2900 DME host processor, both for standard text retrieval from or amendment on a text library. Some enthusiastic electronic and/or for ordinary data promail advocates in the US believe cessing file inquiry and/or that electronic mailbox systems updating the content of the place most can be made to replace most can be most can b

is free to receive it.

of their work will increase cor-This strikes me as a somewhat doubtful proposition. Electronic mail messages require to be keyed, which means that an

executive will call in his secretary much more frequently than now - thus lowering her concentration and efficiency — or do the keying himself, which few are yet accustomed or willing to do. Common sense suggests that most executives will use the electronic mailbox system only on occasions when they cannot immediately get hold of the person they were trying to phone, and even then it will be only to type short messages such as: lease phone me asap about . ."

New York's Citibank, trying to be at the leading edge of this technology as well as of disponed until it becomes

By adding WP capabilities to internal telephone traffic as lts VS business computers and well. Executives will be intersystem for, its account Basic to its OIS word processors, rupted less frequently in their work than they now are, and executives, and is said to be anning to increase their worktheir efficiency and enjoyment oad in the proportion by which it feels their efficiency would be proved if they made full use of They will thus be forced to use

the new system in preference to internal telephone calls, face-toface meetings, and departmental conferences in order to be able This is as bad an example of making people fit a system in order to make it pay, as the attempts by some US companies to push private secretaries into

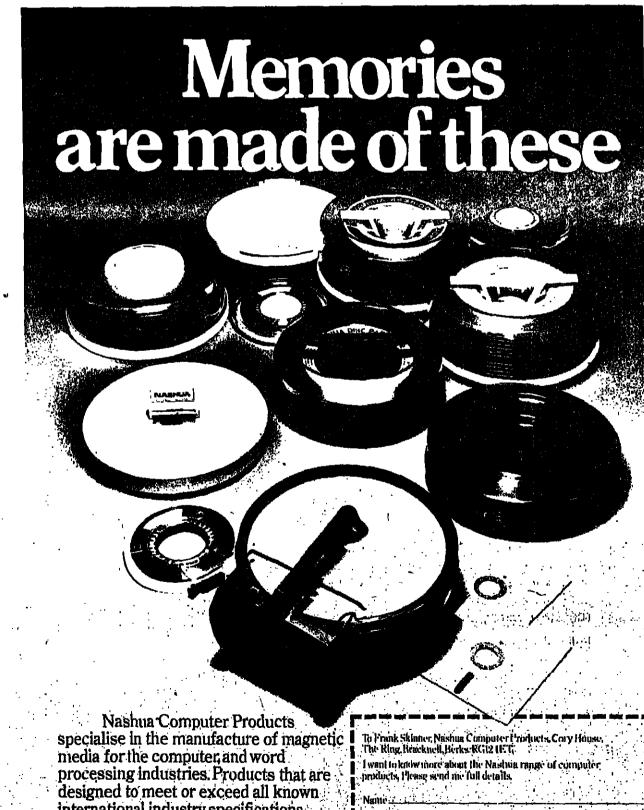
WP pools. Nothing could more quickly bring electronic mail and the whole concept of office automation into disrepute with executives and clerical staff alike. If electronic mailboxes cannot be cost-justified by any other means, then clearly their day has not yet come, and their introduction should be post-

and the control of th

economical without putting ex-

cessive work pressure on users. Whether cost-justified or not. electronic mailboxes can only be introduced currently for Internal communications within a single company or group sharing one of more DP systems. But their use for inter-company traffic

and even by private individuals is not so far away, at least in Britain. The British Post Office has already announced plans to scribers in Phase II of Prestel



international industry specifications.

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INTERNATIONAL

BRIEFING

Canada, Joe Clark, who in-

as one of the major planks in his

campaign (CW, April 19), is de-

laying the re-opening of Parlia

ment until late September in

order to prepare this legislation.

adopted largely unchanged the model Freedom of Information

Bill proposed by the Canadian

Bar Association. This provides

for, among other things, judicial

\$25m Sanders deal

CURRENTLY negotiating

acquisition of plotter specialist Calcomp (CW, May 24), Sanders,

Associates has announced

repeat business from IBM worth

\$25 million over the next two

years for graphics display sys-

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tional cable television distribu-

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including supervisory exp. The operating system is OS/VS1/2 with MVS/JES 3. The Company work four shifts and offer four weeks hols. E5 p.w. LVs and free life assurance. SALARY:

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If you have at least 18 months' experience on Burroughs, this job may interest you. The company are looking for two Operators to work a 2-shift system covering 8 a.m.-11.30 p.m. + evertime. Perks include 4 weeks hole., pension scheme, 45p LVs daily, Sports and Social Club. Also, assistance will be given for

SALARY: £4000 neg. + 20% S/A, Call Elains or Sally.

IBM 370/125

An Operator with 12-18 months' DOS/VS exp. is required to work a two-shift system with a small night shift i.e. 3 nights, once every three months. Holidays are 20 days, contrib. pension scheme, social club + 5% staff discount on electrical products. SALARY: up to £4,500. Call Elaine or Sally.

A publishing company in Eastbourne are seeking an Operator with two years' exp. on this machine or similar. The hours are 3.30 p.m.-10.30 p.m. at present, although a night shift will be introduced in about 4-6 months. The successful applicant will

work on their own so must be responsible. Hols. 3 weeks and

SALARY: £3,500 — review in 4-6 months. Call Sally or Elaine

1BM 370/125

2 x ICL 2960a DME

A company are currently looking for a Date Control Supervisor. It you have a minimum of 18 months IBM date control exp... (operating exp. handy but not essential) and feel that you are able to supervise, you could be ideal. The hours are 9 a.m. 5,30 p.m. and benefits include four weeks hold. a ocial club and discounts.

Our client is looking for an excellent Operator who can be promoted to Snr. Op, within 3-6 months. If you have 18 months two years' GIIS or GII+ exp. and would be prepared to

work a three-shift system, this could be the job for you. 4 weeks

hols, and other perks are numerous. A generous pay rise is also

SALARY, c £5,000. Call Elaine or Sally.



A production of the production

£250,000 system

THE spectacular building boom in the oil rich states of the Middle East is typified by the Galadari Galleria project in Dubai, which includes a 475-room Hyatt Regency Hotel, 397 luxury apartments, a revolving restaurant and an ice rink among its many impres-

The hotel will be equipped with a computer and the system selected is the Micor property management computer developed in the US by Micor Inc of Phoenix, Arizona, a subsidiary of the Ramada hotel

The Micor system will be supplied, installed and maintained by International Aeradio Ltd, the UK based firm which is already well established in the Middle East as a supplier of aviation and communications systems and services. IAL markets Micor systems in Europe and the Middle East and sells through sub-agents in West Germany, Scandinavia, Austria and Portugal.

Micor systems are based on the Texas Instruments 990/10 mincomputer. The Hyatt Regency's Micor, costing £250,000, will come with software and terminals to handle jobs like reservations, room management, billing and accounting.

● The 475-room Hyatt Ragency Hotel in Dubai is pictured



Nippon revamps business micro for US market

Nippon Electric of Japan has introduced a completely reengineered version of its NEAC 100 business microcomputer on

to the US market Although built around the same #Com 1600 16-bit microprocessor as the NEAC-100, the link has been installed in Long Island, New York, to relay TV American machine, called the Astra, has a new transaction signals from a microwave processing operating system receiving station to a convenwritten in the US, and is programmed in Basic. The Japanese version, designed for the South-East Asian market, and also sold in Australia by Honeywell, is batch programming market; however a new Cobol is being

developed for the Astra in the Nippon Electric was determined to have a fully fledged changes worth a total of £1/4 milion have been ordered from product to market before it GEC Telecommunications by launched, so a wide range of hospitals in the UK, Kenya and accounting packages has been

developed, some of the work

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the US and Japan, and some being farmed out to US software

As launched, the product is aimed at the bottom end of the transaction processing business systems market, at users wanting three to six terminals and about 40 Megabytes of online storage. Base price for the Astra terminal, 128K-bytes of memory, floppy disc storage, the operating system, Basic and utilities, is \$9,000. Adding a second floppy drive and printer brings the price to \$14,000.

Apart from the tape drive, integral memory, has 16 pro- between characters.

the tape cartridge drive, which comes from DEI, all the peripherals come from Nippon Electric, and the disc controller. floppy drive, line printer and terminal each has an integral microprocessor, which is NEC's version of the 7.80. Maximum number of workstations supported is 32, and disc drives, all n Winchester technology, come in 20, 40, and 80 Megabyte versions with 320 Mb maximum per

Most noteworthy feature of the system is the display work-station, which has 32K-bytes of

uses a 7 x 11 dot matrix for chamatrix, which allows unusually solid graphical displays to be put up. Other advanced features include multiple separately addressable areas, so that data in the centre of the screen can be other data is displayed in indethe bottom of the screen. Individual characters and fields can be separated by thin lines which fit into the existing gaps

Toyota orders scrolled, for example, while pendent areas at the top and at

Univac system A \$10 MILLION Univac 1100/82 large-scale mainframe will be a key element in the design of the next generation of cars from

The machine will be used for a wide range of engineering activities, notably computeraided automobile design. Toyota also has a Univac 1108 at one of its factories, and an 1106 in its research laboratory, and both will be linked to the 1100/82.

MEGALEASING

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Prospects

bright for

A DECISION by Bank of America to banish impact

matrix printers from all its

offices because of the noise they

make, promises a bright future

for devices like the Siemens PT-

patent infringement by Slemens

have been resolved. The com-

pany had been accused by ilonix of copying the Silonix ink-jet head, but once the Sie-

mens part had been disassemb-

led, the claim was proved to be fallacious. Siemens says that, in

any case it started development

chps. This and the very low

noise are among its main selling points, and it has been widely

evaluated for business systems

Trial orders have come from

IBM, Tally, Dataproducts, Con-

as well as word processors.

The PT-80 runs at up to 270

years before Silonix.

trol Data and Xerox.

80 ink-jet matrix printer. The legal problems over

Siemens

printer

Fujitsu cautious of American debut ALTHOUGH Fujitsu made its de- leasing companies are intere 1XOF series machines, Fulltau also included a 635 Megabyte per spindle driva which is likely to be offered in the US.

but as an exhibitor at the National Computer Conference in New York, the company is still some way off a major US marketing thrust but says that if it did so, it vould have to be in some kind of partnership with a US company. It could be either a straight OEM

Amdahi, Fujitsu's 28%-owned partner on large systems, is unint-erested in the lower end 370At the NCC, the company

showed a range of OEM disc drives and printers, and highlights of its offerings included a 14in diameter 166 Megabyte drive for which only Control Data has a competitive product. The stand display also highlighted a 6,000 Megabyte mass storage system from Nippon Peripherals, Fujitaria su's joint company with Hitachi. Called the 6450, it is earmarked as a future US OEM offering.

Chinese deal for CII-HB may jeopardise Russian project WHILE preparing for collabora- Level 61 business computers and

tion talks with the Soviet Union the medium-scale Level 64 in September (CW, June 14), mainframes; the latter two are CII-Honeywell Bull of France entirely French-developed. is still in line for major business ween the Russians and the

French companies participating Russians. in a package of proposals put by the French government to the Chinese late last year (CW, De-

Camber 21, 1978).

The talks with the Chinese A MALAYSIAN civil en-

the French are stressing the to run on the construction com-

With regard to the Russians in China; but the hostility bet- CII-HB stresses that joint development of a new line of main-Chinese is likely to mean that one or the other project can go sheed not both mid-1980s, is simply one idea In China, CII-HB is one of 12 which has been floated by the

have covered CII-HB building gineering company. Mudajaya one or more computer plants in China, as well as licensing GMS Computing of Sheffield, a software package which computers and analysis of the continuous contraction. puters and components, and sel- minimises waste in the cutting ling large systems. of steel bars, coils and tubes.
The Chinese are interested in Written for IBM 370 computers. the full CII-HB product line, but the program is being converted Level 6 minicomputer, the small pany's old IBM 1130 machine.

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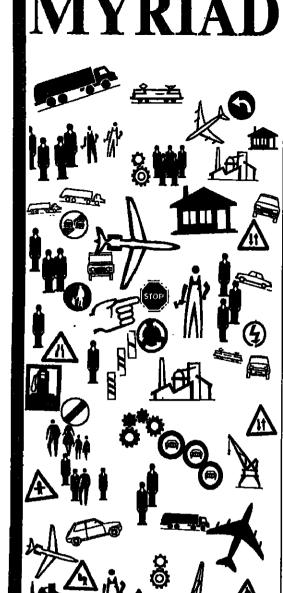
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Our client is Europe's largest manufacturer of agricultural feedstuffs, manufacturing and marketing a range of products which have earned a high reputation amongst all types of livestock farmer. The company's commitment to the use of data processing is expanding rapidly with the recent acquisition of two PDP11/34 minis supplementing the existing Itel AS/5 (IBM 370 plugcompatible) main-frame facilities. A number of new systems have been identified for development and three interesting opportunities have now arisen for computer professionals who wish to further their career within an expanding environment.

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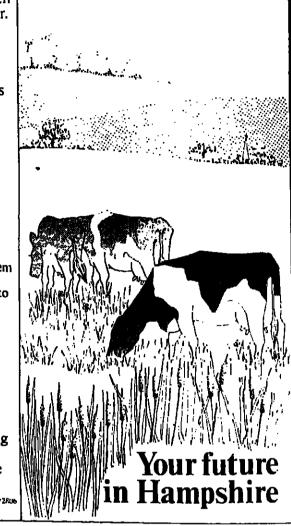
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ti market. They currently employ over 40 (majnly European)

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For further information on any of the above vacanoles, please contact the appropriate consultant. If your qualifications do not match the above positions but you are seaking other opportunities please contact us anyway.

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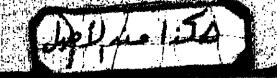
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which combined the occi-Jr. programma, proclamation-pro, foru gramma, a letter.] progress, pro gres, sometimes (esp. in U.S.) pro', n. forward movement: advance: continuation: advance to something better or higher in development: gain in proficiency: course: passage from place to place: a procession: a journey of state: a circuit.-v.i. progress' (formerly, as Shak., pro'), to go forward: to make rogress: to go on, continue: to go in progress. I in state.—v.t. (obs.) to traverse.—n. pro-(pra-, pro-orechion) me

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Applications (three copies) with full curriculum vises and naming three referees, should be sent to the Asilatant Registers, Science and Engineering, University of Birmingham, P.O., Box, 368 Brandapters, B. & TT, by Monday, July 18th, 1873.
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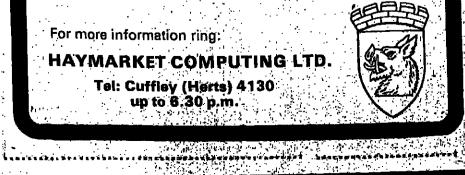
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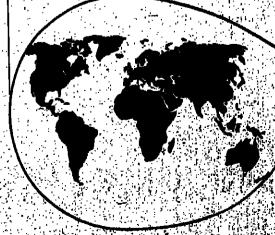
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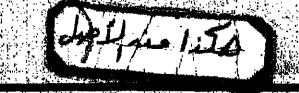
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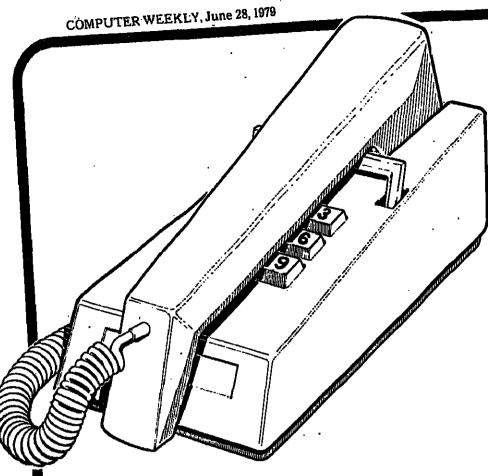
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THE COMPANY

ITT the International Telephone and Telegraph corporation was founded in 1920 and is now one of the world's largest businesses. ITT is a diversified, multi-product company with manufacturing and/or

sales activities in 86 countries. To maintain its current leadership in many areas of telecommunications, electronics, and other fields ITT needs specialised units with the capability to meet the rapidly changing demands of the telecommunications market thus IDEC — The International Data Engineering Centre.

THE LOCATION

These appointments are based in modern offices at Potters Bar which is in the middle of delightful Hertfordshire countryside. It is easily commutable from London and surrounding areas.

THE VACANCIES

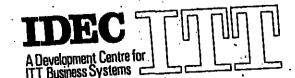
IDEC are looking for people to join their expanding team of professional programmers, which is currently developing software aids for testing multiprocessor systems using the INTEL 8080, 8085 and the new 8086 microprocessors. The software is then simulated on an IBM 370/158.

THE REQUIREMENTS

They would like to talk to you, if you have two years programming experience gained in a mini or micro environment, and are interested in developing future technology. As the Software is developed on an IBM machine, your knowledge of any high level language coupled with the desire to move into the technical field could be of interest. This experience need not necessarily have been gained in an IBM installation, although it would be useful.

THE FUTURE

Horizons are only limited by imagination. ITT has a record of past innovation and achievement; present investment in research and development will help fashion the shape of things to come.



This is what the future in microprocessing could mean for you!

- * Starting salaries to £8000.
- * At least 23 DAYS annual leave.
- * Discounts on many ITT products, such as television sets, stereophonic and audio equipment.
- * Flexible working hours.
- * Luncheon Vouchers.
- * Relocation expenses.
- * Superb sports and social club facilities.
- * Modern offices set in the countryside.

The future begins now, so why not pick up the phone and call Basil Pearce on 01-439 7871 for further details. If this is not convenient why not cut out the phone and post it.

Ref: BP 25/1

	PLEASE SEND MB FURT DETAILS ABOUT THE F	HER UTURE WITH	
	Name	'	
	Address	Tel. No.	
win_			

Datascene Recruitment Ltd Sceptre House 169-173 Regent Street London WiR 7FB

01-439 7871 24 hour answer phone

Data Processing Manager

Dover

Townsend Thoresen is part of the European Ferries Group -the largest independent ferry group in Europe. Our twin ICL 2904 site is situated in Dover and we currently seek a mature professional to manage our data processing department through major enhancements to our data processing function.

The person we seek must have a minimum of 10 years working in data processing and must have already demonstrated his/her ability to control a data processing department of 25/35 people. A firm background of ICL hardware and software (preferably 2903/4) is also essential.

Experience in running communications networks is desirable.

We currently dedicate one ICL 2904 to a communications network for processing reservations. Batch processing for this reservation system and also bought ledger, payroll and freight systems is carried out on the second ICL 2904. The installation has recently gone through a period of considerable growth and further enhancements to hardware are currently being considered.

Remuneration package is currently under review but will include company car and concessionary travel and other large company benefits.

Reply initially, sending c.v. and indication of salary required

Mr. J. J. Moran, Personnel Manager

The European Ferries CAMDEN CRESCENT - DOVER - KENT

Analyst/Programmers to £5,454 (pay review pending)

Our twin ICL 1904's are being replaced by twin 2960's operating under DME. We are looking for staff who will undertake support work on existing systems, with future opportunities to work in teams developing new systems related to the mail order Industry. You must have at least 1 year's PLAN and/or COBOL experience and be prepared to be trained in PLAN (if necessary).

Opportunites also exist for people interested in working on DEC*minis (the necessary training will be given).

- a negotiable salary up to £5,454 with potential for promotion to senior scales rising to £6.943 (pay review pending)
- working for an expanding department housed in modern offices
- pald overtime flexitime
- staff discount on all catalogue goods.
- Full relocation expenses will be paid where appropriate.

For more information 'phone Chris Davis on Freephone 5092 or write to: Mrs. C. A. Davis

FREEPOST, Grattan Warehouses Ltd., Anchor House, Ingleby Road, BRADFORD, BD99 2XG. West Yorkshire

Trattan

Borough of Bournemouth

Systems Analyst

Salary will be on the scale of £8,080-£6,702

Applicants should have at least two years' experience in computing, including programming, and preference will be given to those possessing a professional qualification

The person appointed will play a leading role within a development section of seven staff designing and implementing on-line systems using a Honeywell 64/20 computer and a network of terminal equipment. Assistance with disturbance and removal expenses together with lodging and travelling allowances. Temporary accommodation may be available.

Application forms may be obtained from the Personnel Officer, Town Hall, Bournemouth, or telephone Bournemouth 22066, Ext. 338, to whom they should be returned by 9th July, 1978.

BOROUGH COUNCIL

UNIVERSITY OF EXETER LECTURER IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Applications are invited for a loctureship in the Department of Computer Science, tensils from October 1, 1979.

Science, tensible from October 1, 1979.
Candidates should be qualified persons working in any ages of computer science. Specialisations which are not intended to make up an exhaustive list, are: det-base computation and theory; artificial intelligence; computer erchitecture, and systems; therefore programming languages and semantics; operating systems; discribited computing and networks.
Commencing selary will be within the range C4232-0388 per anusm lander saviety on the scale D423-18462 p. a. bander raviety. The post is subject to a probationary period not exceeding three years with the prospects of perpanerus; hereafter.
Further perticulors may be obtained from Miss Diorsen Weston, University of Saster, Northopic Kouse, Exster EK4.
40.1, to whom applications (5 copiest should be jorvarded by 23rd July; 1979. Please quotir rafererice No. 3216.
Piople with have applied for a similar post serifer this year will be automatically coordened or this present past.

Recruitment

in informatics

Programmers + Analysts **Central London+Thames Valley**

Salary to £8K + Car

Two divisions of a prestige Systems and Software Development Group are seeking additional personnel at the level of Programmer, Analyst/ Programmer and Systems Analyst. Generally speaking, applicants should have experience in one or more of the following applications areas—Commercial: Stock/inventory control, budget/sales forecasting, personnel records and pension fund. Technical: Compiler design, operating systems development, communications software. In both divisions you will be given opportunities to work in

Financial Analysts City of London

Salary to £10K O'seas Travel

Your Banking or Investment expertise as a Busin- Programmers developing and implementing sev

ess or Systems Analyst will be highly rewarded by eral new systems in the areas of Foreign Exchange this "blue chip" City Institution: it's considered a and Portiolio Management. This position will definite plus point to have had recent or current exposure in an environment using both mainframe and mini-computers (preferably distributed processing). The successful candidate will be part of a project team of 6 to 8 comprising Project Manager, Analysts (at senior and junior level) and add Portionio Managerment. This position will appeal particularly to those people keen to travel within Europe and who may already speak French or German. Complete fluency in a foreign language is not a pre-requisite but is an asset. London Interviews will be held in early July and offers made within 10 days.

Ref: B28/6

Real-Time Specialists Rhineland Germany

Salaries: to £17K

Important forefront developments in Real-time on - spheres of activity. In particular, extensive Manline software emanates from high technology/. Computer Assembler experience is essential and a Western European Companies. We are seeking degree or equivalent would be an advantage. You systems and Software Specialists on behalf of a will be certain to contribute valuable expertise to West German client engaged in the areas of industrial Control Systems, Liquid Flow Monitoring Systems, Robotics/Artificial Intelligence. Existing and new project leams require Consultants, Systems Designers, Senior Analysts, Analyst/Programmers and Programmers with direct relevant experience in at least one of the above

Assembler Programmers Spain

Salaries: £12K—£15K

Our client is a major International Systems and or Mathematics is desirable, significant relevant Software Development Group recognised as a experience will be considered in fieu. Of essence market leader in its field. Owing to continued is a solid Assembler background on Univac 418/494 expansion in a wide variety of applications areas series or Univac 1100 series. The project will be including Data Communications and Process Control they now require additional experienced Assembler Programmers, Emphasis will be placed on technical achievement and in depth experience in the areas of activity above. Whilst a degree or equivalent qualification in either Computer Science within 10 days of interview.

Dassed in readrid for at least one year after which you will be given an opportunity to relocate to either Scandinavia or another E.E.C. country. Interviews will be held in London within the next 4 weeks and offers of employment will be made within 10 days of interview.

Ref: D28/6

Cobol Programmers West London

£5.5—7K

sophisticated E Series IBM hardware. As a result or this expansion they require COBOL Programmers with 2-4 years experience to work on the imple mentation of a new distributed processing network. Training will be given in on-line/Real-time applications and projects will include atock control, order processing, payroll and financial, systems etc. This is an excellent opportunity for candidates

Our client, a U.S. multinational corporation who are leaders in their field are about to install system or for those wanting to progress into the sophisticated E Series IBM hardware. As a result of area of Systems Analysis and to develop their skills

Logistix, Freepost 32, London WIE 3YZ

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Telex:28800

COMPUTER WEEKLY, June 28, 1979

E10K+APPOINTMENTS E10K+APPOINTMENTS E10K+APPXXINTMENTS

MYRIAD

SYSTEMS MANAGER

To £11,000

major role in the expansion of computing facilities offered to associate companies within the group.

The Systems Manager will manage a competent team of Analysts The Systems Manager will manage a competent team of Analysis and Programmers involved in the development of a variety of integrated financial applications. Implementing systems on a project oriented basis the position will entail a high degree of user contact and could involve a limited amount of travelling throughout Europe. The activities of the Systems team also extend to providing unique applications solutions to user problems involving the use of specialist software and communications techniques.

Our client is a large independent public company and market leader in their field. Major investment in D.P. has recently been made to cope with Our chert is a large independent public company and market leader in their lieut. Major investment in 2.7. has recently been made to cope with ambitious growth plans for the future. A stimulating and challenging opportunity now exists for an additional Systems Manager who will play a ambitious growth plans for the future. A stimulating and challenging opportunity now exists for an additional Systems Manager who will play a

Applicants should be able to demonstrate a progressive and successful record of systems implementation and be familiar with successful record of systems implementation and be, familiar with sophisticated project estimating techniques and development standards. It is essential that candidates possess experience of large ICL 2900 software and have the ability to manage an energetic and development to a highly user existed consistent. ICL 2900 sortware and have the ability to manage an energetic and dynamic team in a highly user oriented organisation. Ideally aged 30 to 35 with a degree or professional qualification applications from candidates with experience of financial systems in a comfront contraction of the particularly relevant munications environment would be particularly relevant.

Located at their computer centre in London from which operations throughout the UK are controlled, the company offers a challenging and progressive future with potential expansion to subsidiary companies throughout Europe. In addition to first-class conditions of employment a salary in the region of £11,000 p.a. will be offered.

> MYRIAD APPOINTMENTS LIMITED 30 Fleet Street London EC4Y IAA 01-353 0981 24 HRS.

COBOL PROGRAMMERS European Assignments IBM DOS or OS

PROGRAMMERS and SENIOR PROGRAMMERS to £14,000 SENIOR PROGRAMMERS with CICS or IMS EXPERIENCE to £18,000

Interesting Projects Database Development High Rewards (£££) Equity Participation Training Opportunities

Programmers with two or more years' COBOL experience are required to work on challenging and interesting projects as part of Marcol's European team who are achieving substantial success on the Continent. Preference will be given to those applicants who have DOS or OS COBOL experience, however any mainframe COBOL programmers who are willing to undertake a three- to six-month training program in the U.K. should also apply now.

Unlimited career prospects are waiting for you at:

For full details and a confidential interview please ring or write:

DEREK ASHLEY OF PENNY BAILEY

ENOIS ENOIS

KUWAIT

OPERATIONS MANAGER

also SYSTEMS ANALYST

for which positions we are currently processing candidates but invite further applications (packages similar to Operations Manager)

around £10,500 TAX FREE

- + Fully Furnished Apartment

Schooling and Travel Allowances

KUWAIT has a hot but acceptable climate. Many facilities are available, including sports centres. English TV and reasonably-priced restaurants. The large ex-patriate community is socially active, there being theatre groups and frequent parties. Costs of food and household items for a family of 4 could perhaps amount to £3,000 per annum, including sometimes eating at restuarants, and there are a few other essential costs. The

THE COMPANY: Our client is a long-established and successful agent in the Gulf area for many major Companies, including Caterpillar and Volvo. As one of the largest organisations with the private sector in Kuwait, they offer secure employment and a most attractive remuneration package. This includes travel facilities which enable children educated in the UK to spend school holidays with their families. Local Kuwait, they offer secure employme education is good up to the age of 11.

The Company wishes to strengthen the Department by recruiting an experienced Operations Manager and to expand the DP Department by recruiting two additional Systems Analysts or Senior Analysts

OPERATIONS MANAGER Responsibilities

To manage all operational aspects of the computer installation, including data preparation.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

Required Profile:

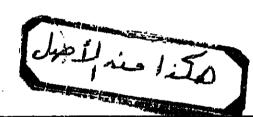
A mature personality and experience as an Operations Manager, ideally within a small Burroughs

A background in programming, including COBOL.
 Good systems background, including responsibility for the development and implementation of a medium-sized system.

THESE POSTS OFFER THE PROSPECT OF SETTING ASIDE VERY CONSIDERABLE SAVINGS IN WORTHWHILE EMPLOYMENT HE TIMESCALE OF THE ASSIGNMENT IS SHORT — PLEASE REPLY WITHOUT DELAY!



Crown House Morden London SM4 5EU consultancy division 01-540 8311



Recruitment Consultants

Mayfair

£10,000+ on target

We are a professional executive recruitment consultancy with a sound reputation and a proven record of success in several disciplines. We are seeking self-motivated entrepreneurial individuals with the potential to establish firm client bases and handle major advertising and selection campaigns. Thorough training will be given. Additional benefits include company car scheme, bonuses, etc.

ldeally in your mid-twenties to early thirties, you will be client/sales orientated and have achieved a level of success already in the Data Processing field. Experience of recruitment though preferable, is by no means essential. Strength of personality and the ability to negotiate at senior level will be important factors.

For more details contact Barry Latchford, Director on



123, New Bond Street, London W1Y0HR 01-408 1670



SAUDI ARABIA

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER.£27K per annum

Must have a degree or equivalent. Min. 3 years' experience of Computer Systems work, preferably IBM.

Plesse ring: 01-801,4321. Shelikhi Hasham Overseas Personnel Ltd.: 8 Walton Road, London N16 4PP

UNIVERSITY OF SURREY COMPUTING UNIT

DIRECTOR During the summer this year the de partment is installing an intograte system of linked Prime computers -the most advanced soft powerful multi access Prima system in Europa.

DEPUTY

A Doputy Director is required for this progressive department and the successful applicant will deputise for the Head of Department for a wide variety of dubes both inside and optaids the University set appropriate. The Deputy will easily in the running of the Department and will be directly responsible for the raneagement of the User Support Group which provides program edulacy, information and testing services, two department of operating system software and libraries, and sesses with their projects particularly in computer-sesisted tearning.

Candidates should have a lively and flasible stitude, proven management shifty, wide experience in programming, and good scademic and professional qualifications.

A negotishic salary on the Computer and Other Related Staff salary scales around £10175 per annum, plus generous ennum leave.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Deputy Secretary (Personnel), University of Surray, Guidford, Surray Gui2 5.KI. or telephone Lunauvi. 71281, extension, 452. Applications on the form of a commodum vitue, including the names and addresses of these referees, should be sent to the same pdesses, should 1979.

£10K + **APPOINTMENTS**

If you require personnel who commend interest of £10k and own take the opportunity of advertising in this special REGULAR FEATURE.

For further details or Mark Williams on 01-261 8028 or Maje Pulver on 01-261 8174

The Swiss Real Time Mini offers you £14,000-£20,000

Over in Europe's Alpine stronghold, they're rapidly developing what you might call the System 'X' of Switzerland. But they need appropriately qualified people to help them — and not on a temporary basis, either. These are permanent positions, paying peak salaries (what else would you expect up there?) and offering first-class opportunities for the future.

Wanted immediately are:

A Senior Systems Analyst

Salary: up to c. £19,500. Role: technical rather than managerial. Essential experience: Real Time Mini + telecommunications.

Systems Analysts

Salaries: Up to c. £16,500. 4 years' Real Time Mini experience —

Analyst — Programmers

Salaries: Up to c. £14,500. 2 years' Real Time Mini experience — telecom-

A good degree (or equivalent) is an additional requirement in all cases. If you speak German, that's an advantage. (If you can't, our Client will pay for a one-month crash course.) Process control on flight simulation background would be especially useful, too.

Arrangements for living accommodation, families, holidays and travel expenses are well advanced and on generous terms.

To apply, just pick up the phone and dial Real Time Mini on 01-836 9718 or Ask for Beryl McLaren. Any time - day, night or weekend - you'll get a



Computer Appointments Real Time Mini's Place) Rec. Cons. 12/13 Hanfletta Street Landon, WC2





Move into a new computer world with Halfords

It is unlikely that you will find a better offer in computers this year!

Not only will you have the rare experience of moving in on a new ICL 2950 installation and playing a key role in the design and implementation of a completely new programme: You will also be in a prime position to advance your career and your promotion prospects as our ambitious development plans unfold.

But that's only part of the story.

Our offices are located at Redditch in the heart of the beautiful Worcestershire and Warwickshire countryside. Housing is cheaper than in Southern England and we will give you a generous relocation allowance into the bargain.

Of course, living near Redditch doesn't mean that you're socially out to grass. In fact you will find life offers far more variety in every sphere of interest, and with little or no commuting problems there is more time left to enjoy life to the full!

You will be working for the leading retailer in Europe specialising in the motoring, cycling and leisure markets, with 350 branches in this country.

With such a wide and varied range of Halfords products and activities it's not surprising that our plans through to the 1980's lean heavily on a committed computer programme.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS (starting up to £7,500) **ANALYSTS/PROGRAMMERS** (starting up to £6,750)

The challenge presented by the unique problems encountered within our retailing outlets will tax the ingenuity of the successful applicants and test the capability of our 2950.

That's why we're looking for the most experienced people in the field to join us at Redditch.

The job demands an ability to work with senior executives in a variety of functions.

There are also very good promotion prospects within this rapidly developing and important field.

SENIOR PROGRAMMERS (starting up to £6,450)

PROGRAMMERS (starting up to £5,600)

We need programmers with at least one or two years experience to implement the systems planned for our new computer

Cobol knowledge would be useful, but not essential. We are prepared to retrain experienced people.

You will find the immediate tasks very rewarding and promotion opportunities outstanding.

If you are interested in any of these vacancies, 14771111R write to: Mr. L. T. Richards, Halfords Limited, Icknield Street Drive, Washford West,

Redditch, Worcs, 198 01 DE.

OR just call in to see us for an informal discussion no appointment needed in the hotel most convenient to you.

South Wales

Dragon Hotel, Swansea Tuesday, 3rd July 5 p.m to 9 p.m. Centre Hotel, Cardiff Wednesday, 4th July 5 p.m. to 8 p.m.

Birmingham/West Midlands

Connaught Hotel, Wolverhampton Tuesday, loth July 5 p.m. to 9 p.m. Holiday inn Hotel, Birmingham Wednesday, 11th July 5 p.m. to 9 p.m.

A BURMAH GROUP COMPANY

Computer Room Manager £8000 **West London**

Located in West London is the datacentre of one of Britain's largest Breweries. Twin ICL 2960s' support a large communications network.

As a result of reorganisation our clients wish to appoint a Computer Room Manager to be responsible for all aspects of the computer room, including hardware, schedules, standards, performance, recruitment and training of operations staff.

It is likely that you are currently an Operations Supervisor or Shift Leader, in a dual ICL mainframe environment, with experience of GEORGE operating systems. You will be in the age range of 28 to 35 and have the necessary maturity to handle this demanding position.

In return our clients will offer you a salary of £8,000 plus excellent benefits including free BUPA, flexi-time, free company products etc.

For an application form contact REX SCOONES at Capp Associates,

Positions open to male & female applicants, please telephone (24 hour service) for initial discussion or write to address below. QUOTE REF. CW 152-9S

CAPP ASSOCIATES Computing Services LONDON AND MANCHESTER



01-686 9693 A M.P. HOUSE, DINGWALL RD. CROYDON CR9 2AU

We are an international organization located in the northern Paris region. We will soon be installing an Hewlett-Packard (HP) 3000 Series III Computer System running under MPE III and have plans to make extensive use of HP's data base management subsystem IMAGE. Our Computer Unit has an immediate opening for a:

SENIOR **SYSTEMS ANALYST**

Applicants — male or female — should have at least five years' experience in Systems Analysis and Design and expertise in the Data Management Techniques. The

- Fluency (spoken and written) in English a
- Ability to work and communicate with
- Working experience on HP or similar equipment and proven skill in programming;
- Willing to travel abroad;
- Some consultancy experience.

We are just commencing several existing new projects and we are looking for the analytical, technical and personal skills necessary to carry a project through from an embryonic idea to a functional system. The appli-cants should also be open minded, enthusiastic and

anjoy working in a team. We not only offer job satisfaction from real project involvement but also highly competitive salary and a very pleasant working environment.

Please apply in writing, enclosing C.V. and photograph, and stating salary expectations, to:

FORMES et IDEES l bis, rue de Paradis, 75010 Paris Computer Operations Manager

The British National Oil Corporation is developing a network of mainframe and mini computers to meet its distributed data processing requirements throughout the UK for the 1980's. The network is centred on a

major KL 2900 Series Computer to run under a VME/B operating system. Hewlett Packard 3000 ries machines located in Aberdeen and Glasgow will link to the mainframe through a communications network which will also support terminals in the London office, An Operations Manager is required to be

responsible for the management of computer operations throughout the Corporation. ●GLASGOW The successful applicant will be educated to degree level and have at least 3 years experience of managing a major computer installation. A knowledge of the latest technology in computer hardware, operating systems and telecommunications networks is essential.

Reporting to the Computer Manager you will form part of a young and enthusiastic team. You will have a challenging and rewarding role in the implementation of BNOC's hardware

strategy and the management of a substantial investment which is central to the Corporation's development plan for the 1980's. You will be rewarded by a

highly attractive remuneration package offering a competitive salary level, excellent pension scheme and relocation assistance where appropriate.

If you would like to take advantage of this Glasgow based opportunity please telephone or write to:



LONDON

The British National Oil Corporation, 150 St. Vincent Street, GLASGOW, G2, 5LU Telephone Number: 041-204 2525

The British National Oil Corporation

MINNEAPOLIS

Our client, a major record manufacturer and distributor based in Minneapolis, Minnesota, requires analysts and analyst programmers to implement a new product movement system. The configuration is IBM 370/158 running OSVS COBOL with some IMS involvement. All candidates should have strong IBM OS COBOL backgrounds and product movement experience would be ideal though not essential.

The working environment is excellent and you would be joining an established team of our staff who have been on site for six months. This is a marvellous opportunity to become part of a young go-ahead team working in a relaxed and informal atmosphere. The assignment is for 12 months and total income, depending on experience, will range from \$2300 to \$2800; in addition the overseas assignment carries

Interviews are schedules during week commencing July 9th in London. Please ring Jean Starkey on 01-836 8411 immediately.

CHICAGO

Our new Chicago affiliate has immediate openings for 6-12 months assignments in this beautiful city on lake Michegan. We can currently

IBM 370 OS COBOL IMS order entry programmers.

Our client is a well-known and highly respected form of international management consultants.

IBM 370 / 158 OS TSO Assembler Analyst programmers. to work in a large insurance company.

IBM 370 DOS to OS conversion COBOL Analyst Programmers with conversion experience.

Our client is an international motor manufacturer.

PDP 1134 RSX 11. IBM 370 OS VM / CMS. IBM 370 OS CICS DL1.

All systems programmers in any of the above categories for a State Bank.

In addition we still have many general requirements throughout the United States for good OS COBOL Analyst / Programmers. If you wish to be considered for future assignments in America ring Jean Starkey or Cathy Walsh.

Computer People Contracts

VLI House 68 69 St. Martins Lane London WC2N4JS

tel: Ol:8368411

Jan Talle

BURROUGHS COBOL PROGRAMMERS

c£6.5000 + 3% Mortgage A merchant bank operating a large Burroughs installation including a mainframe and several minis is seeking several cobol programmers with good experience to develop into analysis work.
You will be of interest if you have eighteen months'

or more COBOL experience and are self motivated without the need for close supervision. The company offer an excellent salary together with very good fringe benefits including a superbauba staff restaurant, L.V.'s, Christmas bonus.etc.

Reference BP 26/1

RPG 11 PROGRAMMERS

to £6000 + 3% Mortgage A large international bank urgently requires two capable RPG 11 Programmers to work on a whole range of financial applications on their IBM SYSTEM 34. All you will need is around 12 MONTHS' RPG 11 experience, on any machine.

The appointments will offer good career opportunities and future exposure to Systems Analysis, as well as Non-Contributory pension, Season Ticket loans, etc. 01-439 7871 Reference BP 26/2

BASIC+/BASIC + 2

Central London/Home Counties We have been retained by various companies in the MINI and MICRO fields who are currently seeking Programmers at various levels with a minimum of 12 months BASIC+/BASIC+2 experience. The applications range from purely commercial through to technical and scientific.

The salaries are very good and most companies offer a various package of fringe benefits which could include CHEAP MORTGAGES, SEASON TICKET Reference HK 26/3

TECHNICAL CONSULTANT

C. London For people interested in the Software House environment there are currently vacancies in the Real Time and Communications fields within one of the best companies in London.

You should have 3 years experience in either message switching applications, sales support, PDP 11's, turnkey systems or data communications and wish to progress into a Technical Sales/Sales Support Role. The company offers an excellent salary plus a full pension scheme, interest free season ticket loans. L.V.'s, staff purchase facilities and a house purchase

01-439 7871 Reference HK 26/4

CONTRACTS

MINI ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMERS

West London A small but rapidly expanding Software House based in London are currently seeking Assembler

in a.Customer Support role. If you have 3 years' Assembler experience on either MINI's or Mainframes and would welcome involvement on a client basis then this opening would

Programmers with a commercial background to work

The company offers a good salary plus paid overtime and the chance to move into Analysis.

Reference HK 26/5

ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS West End An international Pharmaceutical company based in the West End with a range of MINI's and Mainframes in key locations throughout the U.K. are seeking Analyst/Programmers with a minimum of 1 year's Analysis. A knowledge of CORAL 66 would be ideal

but retraining will be provided to applicants with good programming and analysis experience. They offer a competitive salary plus all the fringe

benefits you would expect from a company of their size and standing. 01-439 7871

Reference HK 26/6

IBM ASSEMBLER/ **COBOL PROGRAMMERS**

Central London A large company in the leisure industry which operates a dual IBM installation is currently recruiting programming staff to work on exciting new real-time developments on new hardware.

The people they are seeking should have upwards of one year COBOL or ASSEMBLER.

In return the company offer substantial salaries, plus generous fringe benefits one normally associates with the leisure industry. Reference BP 26/7

SYSTEMS ANALYST

to c£7500 A large shipping and insurance group is seeking a Systems Analyst to join their small and friendly team, which operates an expanding ICL installation, with a

new machine arriving shortly. The person they are seeking should have approximately three years' analysis experience and possibly a programming background.

The company offers excellent starting salaries together with extremely good fringe benefits including V.'s, season ticket loans, BUPA etc. Reference BP 26/8

TELEX 25851

PROGRAMMERS & ANALYSTS

BASIC+2 RSTS/E CITY CITY RPG II CCP CORAL 66 RSXIIM S. COAST CITY 2960 RSTS/E NORTHANTS BASIC+ BASIC+ RSTS/E N.W.LONDON

DUE TO OUR CONTINUALLY CHANGING REQUIREMENTS WE ARE ALWAYS INTERESTED IN HEARING FROM COMPUTER PROFESSIONALS WITH A SOLID D.P. BACKGROUND TO WORK WITH MAJOR CLIENTS IN THE U.K. AND EUROPE.

CALL

BOB EDWARDS 01.439.1856

IBM OPERATIONS - DAYS

A large international organisation based in an easily accessible part of N.W. Kent is seeking to recruit experienced IBM personnel for their expanding

Technical Support Department. A minimum of 12

The Installation utilises a Data 100 network linked to

OS/VS1. The technical Support Department Operates

the company's main IBM 370/158 running under

months Operating or Data Control experience is

required, preferably with some IBM OS JCL knowledge.

Kent/London Borders

RECRUITMENT CONSULTANT

West End

£6500 to £9000+

We are looking for people with several distinct qualities to join our team of consultants; people with the desire to make money, with a flair for assessing and communicating with others, and with the drive to succeed by sheer hard work.

In return for these qualities Datascene will offer an ideal opportunity to use current DP knowledge in a varied and fulfilling role, working with both clients and our own consultants on all aspects of

If you have experience within either Systems & Programming, or Operations, and would like more information, please call immediately.

01-439 7871

Reference BP 26/9

IBM + ICL OPS

IBM 370 DOS VS Shift Leader required by N. London installation. Excellent perks include mortgage subsidy. IBM 360 DOS VS Minimum of 12 mths DOS Exp for 2 shift working C.

IBM 370 DOS VS 6 mths + experience required by a variety of installations in C. London and the home counties IBM 370 OS VS1

City Bank requires an Operator with 6 mths + Experience. Excellent Perks and fast promotion for the right applicant. IBM SYS 3 Operator required by N. London Installation. Experience of SYS 3/15 preferred.

Shift Leader required by small 2 shift working installation. 2 years + 1900 or 2900 experience necessary. Perks include

Annual Bonus, ICL 2980 1 years experience preferably on ICL equipment for this large City based installation.

ICL 2960 £48

City based Installation with newly installed 2960 requires an Operator with 1 year + 1900 or 2900 experience. ICL 2900/1900

Datascene Recruitment Ltd.

Large C. London site requires Operators with 12 miths + experience on any ICL equipment.

Sceptre House 169-173 Regent Street 01-439 7871 London WIR 7FB

opportunity for Operators to move from shift work into an interesting and demanding DAYS ONLY

There is a recognised company career path which includes the possibility of moving into programming in the future. Excellent staff benefits include discount on a wide range of products, staff restaurant, and an active sports and social club, one of the amenities being a swimming pool on site. 01-439 7871

Reference MH 26/10

OTHER OPS

DATA 100 International Company based in Basingstoke require a Senior Op. Data 100 Exp preferred, OS JCL knowledge

H.P. 3000 Experienced Operator, on any machine, required to take control of Computer room for Oxford Installation, Chance to learn Programming. CMC REALITY

Any Mini or Mainframe experience for C. London Site. The right Applicant will be trained in Systems Programming and be expected to take control of the Computer Operation, when able. BURROUGHS B6700 2-3 years Burroughs experience for this Senior Operations position. Junior Ops also required with 1 yr + Exp. HONEYWELL 66 GCOS £4600

Large installation requires Operators with 1 yr + exp ferably Honeywell, but will look at other mainframes. Various levels of Operators required by busy site shortly.

installing a powerful criterion.

6 mths + NCR experience preferred for this day shift only site, salary eccording to age and experience.

South London Installation requires an Operator with 9 mths + experience, preferably on Univac Hardware.

datascene

Computing Services Association

Datascene International Ltd. Telex: 25851

Sceptre House 169-173 Regent Street 01-439 1856 London WIR 7FB

Software Specialists

Home Counties Up to £9,000 plus bonus

Our client, a major software house with an impressive growth record, is continuing to expand their project teams and currently has vacancies for Programmers and Designers to work on the development of software applications associated with established operating systems.

Applicants should have at least three years experience working on software such as OS/DOS, VME-B/K, Communications or Networks in a sophisticated environment. A background of implementing large main frame systems, perhaps with a computer manufacturer, would be an advantage.

Excellent salaries and the opportunity to work in a professional organisation.

If you would like to discuss these vacancies please contact JIM BAKER.

> JAMES BAKER ASSOCIATES International Personnel Consultants 16 Maddox Street, London W1 Tel: 01-491 4478

> > JAMES P. CORRY & CO. LTD.

to join a dynamic team in implementing on-line systems

on their Honeywell L62/60. Application areas include

order processing and stock control which are currently going live at head office, and a fully integrated

accounting system which is under development for near future implementation.

The successful candidate will be initially involved in

computer systems design and documentation from

specifications provided by our business systems analyst.

There is an open career path within the department for

Attractive salary commensurate with experience, 51/2

weeks holidays, contributory pension scheme and

If you are interested in this position, please contact Paul

James P. Corry & Co. Ltd.

648 Spingfield Road, Belfast BT12 7EH

COUNCIL FOR

NATIONAL ACADEMIC AWARDS

SYSTEMS ANALYST

Professivy with several years' proven experience of designing and implementing systems serving operational and information retrieval reads, for appointment immediately. The Council's information system, comprising a range of aducational records, is being consistend for severe and redesign in order to improve ollicionary, littlistic enhanced information management and develop staff roles and responsibilities.

responsements
An install understanding of the position of advanced courses and of the CNAA in the
public acctor of higher education, though not estunded, would be a considerable
absolute.

Further particulars may be obtained from:
Apolistant Secretary (F & P), CNAA
344/354 Gray's Inn Road
London WOLTX SEP
Tek 01-278 4411
BGRAGGEON for Grades https://www.secretary.com/sec

100EP **e**ac

subsidised canteen facilities are part of the offer.

this person to take over the project control function

require an experienced

PROGRAMMER

together with some programming.

when ability has been established.

Sinte in writing or by telephone at

ANALYST/

quest AUTOMATION

IN SOFTWARE?

IS CUSTOMER SUPPORT THE NEXT STEP IN YOUR CAREER PROGRESSION? Salary up to £7K

To support both the continued growth in our sales of Automated Oraughting Equipment and our existing installed base, we require CUSTOMER SOFT-WARE SUPPORT ENGINEERS to

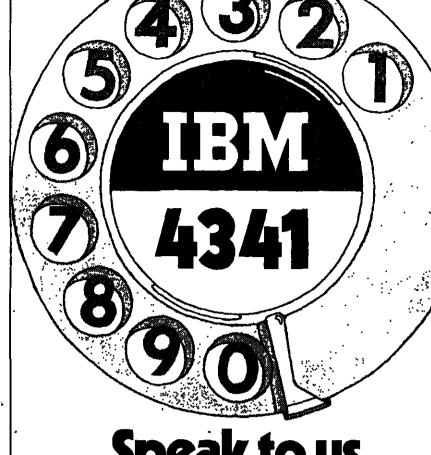
strengthen our Customer Support Our requirement is for software personnel with 1 or 2 years of mini based support experience and 2 to

- 3 years of mini assembler programming experience who wish to pursue a more customer orientated career path The role of Software Support Encureurs is to interface with
- customers and engineers in the field to provide technical advice on Software/ System problems and to liaise with the in-house software group
- The position offers:
- ★ salary up to £6% 7K according to
- * a generous expenses package when With customers
- ★ relocation expenses
- * very attractive location near than New Forest and Coast * an opportunity to advance your
- pulsantage.
 The Council is the largest single degree awarding body in the United Kingdom, associated with over 120,000 students on some 1500 courses at Institutions of career in a fest-growing but associated with over 122,000 students on some 1970 courted at institutions of higher education throughout the country.

 Profesence will be given to candidates with an interest in, or experience of, designing systems with emphasis on user periodation.

 The inclusive splany will be within the range (6526-(8292 p.s. with a possible extension to 1988 p.s. (under review) 28 days annual Leave, contributory established Company. Interested? Contact Colin Colmer uperennuation echeme nterviews will be held in London on Monday, 23 July, 1979

(Customer Services Manager) Quest Automation Limited Quest House Princes Road, Ferndown, Wimborns Donset Tel: Ferndown (0202) 891010



Speak to us if you're interested

We'll be among the first companies to receive installation of the new IBM 4341 computer next year. In the meantime, there's a lot of development work to be done and we want to hear from professionals who are interested in working in a go-ahead environment at the forefront of computer technology. Our immediate requirements are for:

Systems Analyst Systems Programmer Senior Programmer Programmer Computer Operator

You'll be working in prestige offices in the centre of the Whitgift Centre in Croydon on the development of major on-line systems using CICS/VS and DL1 which are

currently running on our IBM 370/138 For the programming vacancies COBOL experience is essential.

We offer an attractive salary plus excellent fringe benefits including a noncontributory pension, half-yearly bonus, luncheon vouchers, etc. And we're located in the heart of a shopping and entertainments centre with many other facilities

close by. All you have to do to find out more is_ telephone Colin Honour, Manager-Data Processing Development, on

Reverse the charges if you like. If you can't speak to him during office hours, you can reach him at home on 01-777 2349. Northern Star Insurance Co. Ltd., Rothschild House, Whitgift Centre, Croydon CR9 1NP.



UNIVERSITY OF SURREY

COMPUTING UNIT **SYSTEMS** PROGRAMMER

Duling the summer may year the Department is installing an integrated system of Indeed Prime computers—the most selvanced and powerful multi-access Prime system in Europe Applications are invited for the poet of Systems Programmer within the Computing Unit and the societable control of the Programmer within the Computing Unit and the societable on the development of software for the new system.

The salery will be on the Computer and Other Related Stati Scale up to C7.145 (C7.521 from 1 October, 1979), plus generous annual leave further particulars can be obtained from the Departy Secretary (Personnel), Univirially of Surrey, Guidford, Surrey GU 5701, idephone Guidford 71261, estembor 452. Applications from men and women in the torus of a curriculum vitae, including the names and addressed of two referees, should be sent to the same address by 13 July, 1979.

£4000 -£7000+ **Vorth+Midlands** Analysts & **Programmers**

081-832-4184 Sempson Staf The J. & J. Dyson Limited Group of Companies, one of Europe's leading Manufacturers of Refractory Products

Analyst

to join a small but highly successful department, which has recently graduated from an ICL 2903 to a 2904 Computer and is currently installing a notwork of remote terminals.

network or remote terminals.

The successful candidate will be fully experienced in the use of ICL equipment and will possess a knowledge of COBOL and RPG. He/she will be capable of lisising with all levels of user management and will be expected to use their own initiative to assist in further developments.

Situated near Midlend Station, hours Monday to Friday, 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Good salary, 30 days' holidays, cension scheme inschazer.

Please telephone for an explication form to:
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DYSON GROUP
COMPUTER CENTRE
Phone Shaffleld 25171

Dyson Group Computer Centre D



CERTIFICAL COMMUNICATION COMMUNICATIONS

Caribonal House, 20 overfeeton Street, Dublin 2 - Telephone 780577 Camberra House, 2H owerFee.onStreet. Dublin 2 - Telephone 780577

MINI & MICRO SOFTWARE **SPECIALISTS**

Software specialists of all levels are required by a leading international Software House to help it expand its software capabilities

Applicants must have experience of one of the following machines: Intel, T.I. or Zilog — or should be mini computer people wishing to take advantage of our client's exceptional opportunities in micro-processing.

Opportunities also exist for ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS with at least 2 years' experience of real-time applications on mini-computers to work on a variety of projects, including Defence, Business Systems and Air Traffic Control.

Dublin

SALES

K.E. £20,000

A small but rapidly expanding Dublin based company marketing highly sophisticated Micro and Mini based business systems is seeking additional high calibre Sales Executives to develop and increase its customer base throughout

The ideal candidate will be able to demonstrate a proven track record in either Mini, Micro or VRC Sales and will possess the drive and ambition necessary to succeed in a highly competitive and fast growing market place.

The company offers attractive basic salaries and, where applicable a relocation allowance. A company car is provided and, with commission huntless, carnings in excess of £20K are achievable.

For further information on this exciting apportunity telephone Jim Corrigen on Dublin (0001) 789577 or write to C.C.C., at Cranmore, 65 Glen Road, Belfast

PROGRAMMER ANALYST

WEST OF IRELAND

c£6000 + relocation expenses

A light manufacturing company require a Programmer Analyst to join their IBM systems 3 installation in the West of Ireland. The successful candidate will play an active role in the development and implantation of a Bill of Material and Inventory

Ideally, applicants will have a minimum of 18 months' experience of RPG 11 programming, in addition, exposure to systems programming and/or systems analysis would be advantageous. Our clients offer an interesting and rewarding position to the selected candidate who will join them at the development stages of the above and other new projects. The company is located in a very pleasant rural environment and offers a competitive salary coupled with generous relocation expenses and attractive fringe benefits.

For further information telephone Jim Corrigan on Dublin (0001) 789577 or write to CCC at Cranmore, 65 Glen Road, Belfast BT11 8BD.

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COMMUNICATIONS

United Kingdom and Europe

-- £8000-£10,000 p.a. to £16,000 p.a.

Have you a good knowledge of multi-computer linked systems with understanding of interface software, protocols and network architecture? If you do then our client, an International Software House would be interested in talking to you about their vacancies in the United Kingdom and Abroad for experienced Communications

All we ask is that your experience has been gained on IBM, ICL, Honeywell or Univac Hardware, and that your Software knowledge includes an understanding operating system interface, drivers and emulators.

If you wish for further information please ring the advising consultant.

CW 26/7

India (4) the identity of photofill both discussional MAINFRAME COBOL

London

Experience of COBOL is the more immediate requirement needed by our client, an international software house, today.

Fortunately, our client being one of the oldest and most respected companies in the industry can and do offer a lot more than the majority of their competitors. These benefits range from genuine career progression to project responsibility, salaries + bonuses are related to one's contribution to the company, and there is the prospect of interesting assignments in the U.K. and overseas.

As mentioned above, we seek candidates with COBOL experience, but due to the overall business base being spread over all the traditional mainframes our client can and will offer interesting and well-paid (up to £7,000 + bonus p.a.) job opportunities to programmers with 2 years or more COBOL on any machine.

ilian ali mono ilini savatata ilingga mastinan araziza yiziga aasa ay baayizig aasaali.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

North Middlesex

A Data Processing Department is the backbone of any successful company, especially if the company is a Multi-Million Pound Manufacturing organisation with a turnover in excess of £1,000 million.

To keep up with the continual demand from users, the installation is shortly to upgrade their dual 1900's, to cope with their planned expansion of systems.

This is why we would like to hear from Analysts with the following qualifications and experience:

- * Degree or equivalent
- * Programming background (COBOL)
- On-line experience
- ★ Production controls, although not essential would be an added advantage

Analysts / Programmers who wish to become full Analysts, will also be considered.

MINI COMPUTER CONSULTANTS

London

To £12,000

One of Britain's largest suppliers of DEC PDP-11 based turnkey systems is currently seeking to strengthen its team of technical consultants.

One of their current projects requires them to recruit a consultant who has experience of the selection and sizing of mini-computers, evaluation of mini softwere and experience of dealing directly with manufacturers and salesmen. Candidates should have at least 6 years' data processing experience, and should be able to display good communications skills and a strong personality.

Technical consultants at other levels are also required, ideally with MUMPS experience, although exceptional candidates will be given training where necessary. Once again good communication is important, as well as an ability to appreciate user requirements.

CW 26/6

NCR OPPORTUNITIES

To £7000 + Car Scheme A rapidly expanding computer company involved in the Automotive and Finance

industries has a need for PROGRAMMERS and ANALYSTS in their London office. The installation is a Criterion 8570 operating under 83 and includes an interactive

on-line communications system using audio response techniques, which supports: approximately 1,000 terminals nationally. Current developments include the introduction of Minis and consistent with this a Data General Eclipse will be instelled shortly.

We would like to hear from people with the following skills and experience.

★ NEAT/3 and LEVEL 2

Central London

- * N.C.R. COBOL * ON-LINE SYSTEM DESIGN
- * TELEPROCESSING NEAT
- * DATA GENERAL COBOL (RPOS) * AUDIO RESPONSE TECHNIQUES

Current expansion plans will ensure the successful candidates will be able to gain responsibility with the growth of the company coupled with an excellent career.



Wo're looking for programmers and analysts at all levels, as well as more senior staff, to work at our Head Office n Cheshunt, Herifordshire. You'll have to prove you've got the

skills before we lot you loose on our £6. million IBM complex, but if you're confident you can, we'd like to talk to

We're starting in London this Wednesday, July 4th, at the Cumberland Hotel, Marble Arch and the May Fair Hotel, Berkeley Street, on Thursday. July 5th from 9am to 8pm. On Friday. July 6th, we're at the Tower Hotel, El. from 7am to 8pm, so why not call in for breakfast between 7-10am?

Then we're off round the country. Watch your local press to see when we'll be calling at your town, and call in for a drink and a chat, and to discuss the exciting prospect of your career opportunities with the new leaders. For advance information of our timetable, contact Mrs Shirley Phillips, Personnel Manager, Tesco Stores Ltd. Delamare Road, Cheshunt, Herte, EN8 98L. Tel: Waltham Cross 32222.



Computer Recruitment A division of ATA Selection and Management Services, recruitment Consultants to Industry and Commerce since 1962.

STEP INTO MANAGEMENT COMPUTER MANAGER WILTSHIRE

to £7,500 + BUPA

Our clients, one of the top three companies within their field require a Data Processing Manager to consolidate and develop the present department. Reporting directly to the Financial Director, he/she will be responsible for:

Hardware and Systems enhancement Advising Users and Determining priorities

inachine scheduling
Ensuring the co-operation of Users to enable schedules to be adhered to

The development of the Department as a whole The company have recently installed a B800 to supercede their Philips computer and the initial task will be the acceptance of the bespoke software packages which are at present being produced by a Software House.

The next priority will be to ensure the smooth transfer of Data from the Philips kit to the Burroughs which it is hoped will be complete by the end of the year.

It is envisaged that the successful candidate will be a Systems Analyst or Analyst Programmer with a broad experience of commercial systems, but more importantly, be innovative in approach and ideas. This is primarily because of the nature of our client's business and the non-routine approach to standard systems.

This is a challenging and initially a demanding position which should offer immense

satisfaction to any computer professional. RELOCATION ASSISTANCE is available and the house prices in the surrounding rural areas are considerably less than comparable property in the Home Counties and most other areas of Britain.

For further information telephone Ian Baker on 0272 211035 or your nearest ATA

Alternatively write enclosing detailed résumé to:

ATA COMPUTER RECRUITMENT Equity & Law Buildings 36/38 Baldwin Street, Bristol BS1 1NR

LONDON (01) 637 0781 MANCHESTER (061) 832 5856 BIRMINGHAM (021) 643 1994 BRISTOL (0272) 211035 EDINBURGH (031) 226 5381 CRAWLEY (0293) 514071 BISHOP'S STORTFORD (0279) 506331 SOUTHAMPTON (0703) 37555

MICE SELECTION OF THE PROPERTY
We have been retained to identify a true sales professional, who feels that promotion to a Management appointment would be a timely and justified career progression. The successful applicant will lead a Midlands and Northern sales and support operation which will require you to have the qualities to maintain and expand an existing client base and be able to demonstrate sales leadership capabilities.

Our Client, a well-respected and reputable U.S. Mini-computer Manufacturer, market a superb range of products and is acknowledged as being a market leader in the process control, measurement and distributed processing network area. A progressive and challenging four year plan has been anticipated which will be achieved by the dedication of a highly professional Management team who continue to carry out those Organisational improvements necessary to maintain and develop their leadership in the market place.

You should have:-

- * direct sales experience with preferably an industrial based mini computer supplier or software house
- * a technical understanding of the process measurement and communications markets for mini computer products
- * the capability to direct and substantially develop a sales operation

If you are currently employed in sales or sales support activities and feel that you have the necessary attributes to contribute to a small but highly committed team of professionals telephone, without delay, RICHARD CHAMPION on 021-236 3781 (24 hour answering service) or Hagley 884166 (evenings and weekends). All replies will be treated in the strictest confidence.



London 01-935 0671 3 Mandeville Place, Wigmore Street, London WIM 5LB Birmingham 021-236,3781 35-37 Great Charles Street, Queensway, Birmingham B3 3JY Manchaster 061-833 0427 Blackfriars House, The Parsonage, Manchaster M3 2JA

KNIGHT PROGRAMMING SUPPORT LIMITED

MANCHESTER

143/4 ROYAL EXCHANGE BUILDINGS



required for our Northern client. Commercial applications.

c. £220

IBM 370/OS/VS1 COBOL

Programmers required for various projects-type work in the Midlands.

2900's VMEB DESIGNER

required for North Eastern location.

c. £NEG.

IBM 370/OS/ASSEMBLER

Programmers with TSO experience for North-west client. Financial applica-

c. £230

PL1/CICS/DL1

Senior Programmer required for our North-west client. Business systems

c. £NEG.

UNIVAC 1108

Cobol or Assembler experienced Programmers for our North-western client. General commercial and financial applications.

c. £220+

IBM 370/DOS/VS COBOL

Programmers required by our Midlands client. Commercial applications.

c. £220+

PDPII RSXIIM RTL2 BASIC

Systems Programmer for Midlands location.

2903/4 COBOL PROGRAMMERS

North-eastern location.

c. £NEG

c. £NEG

MARK IV PROGRAMMERS

North-west location

c. £220

CICS/PL1/DOS/VS

Programmers for our Midlands client.

c. £230

1900/PLAN/COBOL

rrogrammers for North-east — varying applications.

c. £220

PDPII CORAL 66 RSXIIM

Programmer with design experience for long-term contract in c. ENEG

IMS/COBOL

Programmers required for 6-month contracts in the Midlands.

c. £230

CICS/COBOL

Programmers for the Midlands.

c. £230

For details of these and other contracts please contact Judy Lees/ Lynn Barton on 061-833 9341/5 (24 hours)

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CURRENT VACANCIES INCLUDE:

PROGRAMMERS

NORTH

to £5712

Programmers with COBOL experience are required to work on large 2900's. Productivity payment/relocation expenses. Ref. 1071.

ANALYST PROGRAMMER LANCS

Our client requires Analyst Programmers ideally with IBM/COBOL experience to work in an expanding installation. Excellent career prospects. Ref. 1065.

ANALYST PROGRAMMERS

WEST YORKS

Our client require a working knowledge of design and analysis or a desire to get into systems. COBOL experience required. Ref. 1 1 1 3.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS NORTH

c. £6200

c. £5400

Productivity payment and relocation expenses offered. Our client requires Analysts to work on large ICL 2900s. Ref. 1073.

SYSTEMS & PROGRAMMING MANAGER

MIDLANDS c. £7000 Our client is in need of a Systems and Programming Manager to work in their

ICL installation. Commercial environment/relocation expenses. Rel. 1169.

PROGRAMMERS IRELAND

Our client requires Programmers with PDP BASIC or DIBOL experiences to work in installations in Southern Ireland. Relocation expenses. Ref. 1158.

PROGRAMMERS NORTH WEST

c. £5300

£5600

Subsidised mortgage scheme offer; COBOL or ASSEMBLER Programmers required to work on advanced IBM equipment. Ref. 1139.

ANALYST PROGRAMMERS

THE NORTH

Analyst Programmer with ICL COBOL experience and driving licences are required to service a group of companies in the North. Ref. 1158

SYSTEMS ENGINEERS

knowledge an advantage. Ref. 1161.

CLEVELAND

Our client requires Systems Engineers with experience in process control. DEC

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS

LANCS

to £7000 Our client, a leading expanding installation, requires Analysts to work on IBM equipment. Relocation expenses offered. Ref. 1166.

ANALYST PROGRAMMERS

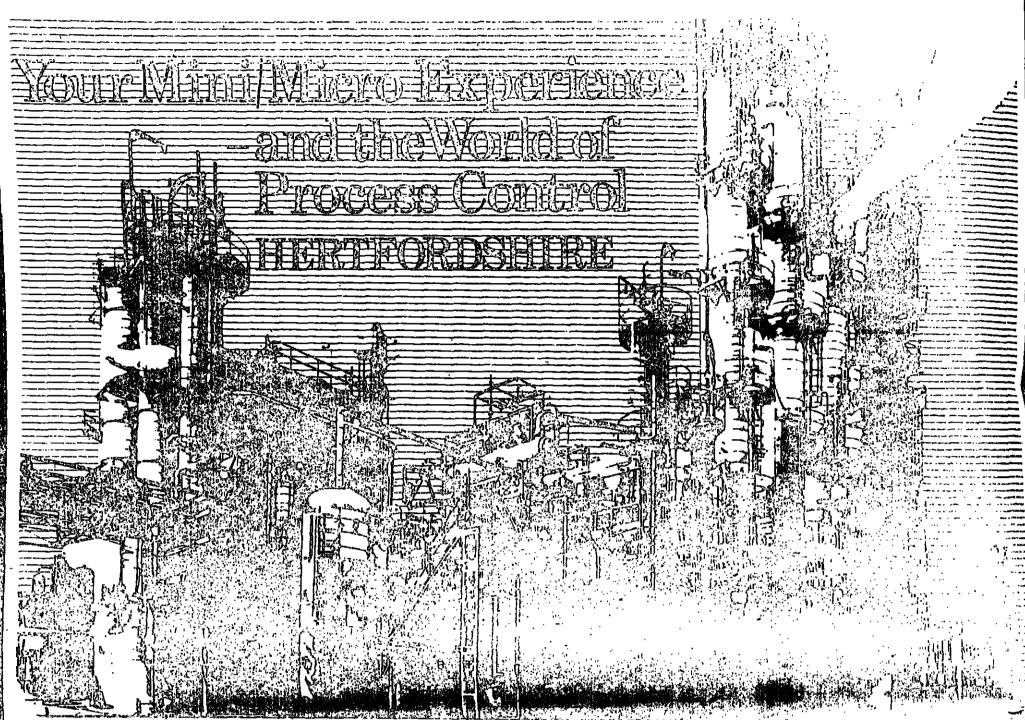
THE NORTH to £5600 Analyst Programmers or Programmers with an interest in systems required. ICL PLAN experience ideal. Ref. 1168.

COBOL PROGRAMMERS

NORTH WEST

c. £6000 Our client requires experienced COBOL Programmers to Work in a new installation financial applications. House purchase scheme relocation ex-

For details of these and other vacancles please contact Joan Johnstone on 061-833 9341 (24 hours).



The last decade has seen vast technological change in all areas of industry — and we believe that we have contributed more than our fair share of expertise to improving efficiency by supplying highly sophisticated process control facilities to various industries ranging from major International Chemical, Petroleum, Pharmaceutical and Steel Companies to public utilities such as Water Authorities.

Amongst the leaders in our field, we specialise in the application of computers to industrial process control and automation providing up to the minute information to aid management decisions, a more uniform product and increased product efficiency.

Our products, based on DEC PDP 8 and PDP 11 hardware, are installed in over 120 locations throughout Western Europe, America and Australasia and a rapidly expanding market place has now created the need to recruit further Technicians.

Vacancies exist within our Systems Department and Design and Development Department where we are seeking applications from technically biased

DESIGN&DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT

Here, you will be involved in producing the standard software components for the company's process control computer systems. The activity within this department is equivalent to that with a computer manufacturer and vacancies are for:

CONSULTANTS-to£9,500 SENIOR SOFTWARE DESIGNERS-to £8,500 SOFTWARE DESIGNERS-to £7,500

integration of the system with the customer's process on site. Again, vacancies exist at various levels but immediate priorities are for: PRINCIPAL ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS-to-C8,000

SENIOR ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS-10.07,000 ANALYST/PROGRAMMERS-to.c6,000

On receipt of an order, the Systems Department is responsible

for creating a systems specification with the customer through to the

SYSTEMS DEPARTMENT

Since we are engaged in the development of our own hardware and software, we are prepared to consider applicants from a variety of backgrounds including computer manufacturers, software houses, automation companies, large automation users, mini/midi OEM's. Applications experience could have been gained in process control, message switching, military control, data acquisition, road, rall, air traffic control or indeed any industry requiring time critical applications. Your software knowledge could be with BASIC, ASSEMBLER or CORAL or equivalent languages.

Our vacancies are for all levels of staff, so whatever your real-time mini involvement has been, we would be very interested in meeting you.

FOR A COMPLETELY CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSION REGARDING A VERY INTERESTING FUTURE, CONTACT OUR ADVISING CONSULTANT, ANDREW CARTER ON 021-236 3781 (24 hour answering service) OR evenings and weekends Lapworth (05643) 3272.

INTERVIEWS WILL BE CONDUCTED IN EITHER LONDON, BIRMINGHAM OR MANCHESTER AT YOUR CONVENIENCE AND AT OUR EXPENSE,



Specialist Computer Recruitment Ltd. London 01-935 0671 3 Mandeville Place, Wigmere Street, London WIM 5LB Birmingham 021-236 3781 35-37 Great Charles Street, Queensway, Birmingham 83 3JY Manchester 061-833 0427 Blackfriars House. The Peter MYRIAD **OPERATIONS**

1. 1. 18 18 19

CONTRACT **PDP 11 - MACRO-11**

BERKS./SURREY

£ NEGOTIABLE

Two Contract Personnel are urgently required to undertake an extremely interesting project developing systems and applications software for an intelligent terminal system. Using DEC LSI-11 under RT-11 the persons required should offer at least one year's experience of MACRO-11.

For further information please telephone immediately quoting reference: E1/2806.

24-hour answering service Please telephone for a confidential discussion of write.

30 Fleet Street London LC4Y LXA ___ 01-353 0981

SPAR ()

Administration Manager

We are a major food distribution company in the Linfood Group supplying SPAR retail stores in London and South East England.

We require an Administration Manager (male or female) at our St. Mary Cray depot, with responsibility for 12 staff and the function of sales invoicing, invoice passing and cost control.

The successful candidate will need to have suitable expérience which will include computer terminal input and basic computer appreciation. A knowledge of ICL system 10 would be a distinct advantage.

A five day week and normal large company benefits are offered together with an attractive salary and company car.

To apply please telephone: Orpington 31511 Ext. 5 for an application form.

Thomas Linnell & Sons Ltd., Central House, Leesons Hill, Orpington, Kent.



LIVERPOOL

Programmer to move into management

GEMINI Recruitment

e company require an experienced basic Programmer to work the development of their computer systems. Applications are shoot from experienced programmers with the ability to take on sponsibility for both of the date processing systems and the pervision of three data input/operations staff

Contact: Mr. N. T. Cheatham, Finance Director, Joseph Parr Limited, 372 Stanley Road, Bootla, L20 BAD. Telephone: 051-922 4181.

01-262 2251

1979 Graduates Management Consultancy

London Based

£4200 initially

International Travel

The Management Consultancy wing of a worldwide Chartered Accountancy firm are seeking several graduates in Computer Science or similar to join their Systems Development Group this summer.

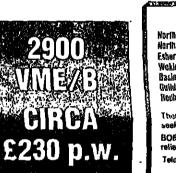
You will be trained and gain experience in all aspects of programming and design within a group dealing with computer and systems selection and evaluation, design and implementation of technically complex projects and DP efficiency reviews.

The role is both demanding and rewarding offering opportunities to move into management consulting positions and to travel widely overseas.

Contact Barry Latchford quoting ref. BL 2441 for more details.

Lloyd Chapman **Associates**

123. New Bond Street, London W1Y OHR 01-408 1670



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Analysi/Prog. [IBM] Analysi (ICI) Programmer (Micro) Senior Prog. (ICL)

BOB WILLIAMS KNOWS THE SOUTHERN MARKET and can be relied upon to arrange interesting and relevant interviews

Management Personnel 2 Tunspite Guildland Samey GUILDFORD (048J) 65566



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Take the continuing advances in medical science and services, ally them with the rapid development in computer technology and capability and you have an unrivalled challenge for computer professionals.

The North Staffordshire Health District Computer Centre at Stoke-on-Trent is leading the field in the innovation and development of services and systems for the Health

The work is in the advanced multi-processor real-time environment and we are at present reorganising and developing the department structure to offer a greater range of services. We are shortly to install an ICL 2960 operating a VME/B TP System using a comprehensive IDMS Data Base.

Loroons

We require computer personnel to join our experienced and enthusiastic teams working in the areas of:

Data Management **Application Systems** User Training and Fact Finding

Analyst/Programmers
Salary scale depending on experience up to £6,715 under current review.

We need people just starting on their careers up to experienced team leaders.

Our North Staffordshire base gives access to some of Britain's finest country. The Peaks, Cannock Chase, Inland Waterways, Mid and North Wales within easy driving. Manchester or Birmingham less than an hour away on the M6. The housing is cheaper here as well, but don't take our word for it - come and see for yourself.

Enquirles to the Director of Computing Services, North Staffordshire Hospitals, Princes Road, Hartshill,

Stoke-on-Trent ST4 7LN. Telephone: Stoke-on-Trent 49144. Extension 4540 or 4599

Job descriptions and application form available from the Area Personnel Officer, 52 Marston Road, Stafford ST16 3BU, Telephone: Stafford 56231, Extension 25.

Closing date for receipt of completed applications 12th

Staffordshire Area Health Authority

NORTH STAFFORDSHIRE HEALTH DISTRICT

Specialist Computer Recruitment Liu

REPAIR CENTRE ENGINEERS

£5,000 - £6,000

Join our new European Computer Repair Centre in West London

An opportunity for your experience to pay off in a big way

Data General, one of the fastest growing computer manufacturers in the world, is looking for experienced Computer Service Engineers to join a newly established repair centre team based in Northolt, Middx. These are ground floor opportunities for engineers with the right experience to share in the growth and success of this new operation.

As a vital part of the European Support Group, you will be given the necessary training to repair to component level on our extensive range of Nova and Eclipse CPU's and peripherals. For the successful engineer, progress into a field support role is envisioned at a later date.

If you are an experienced engineer looking for a satisfying job, giving excellent career prospects, and a competitive salary, then contact Clive Wright at the address below, or telephone Bob Jonsen on 01-8415151 between 8.00 a.m. and 6.00 p.m. for more details.

London W.1

Looking for an above-average career opportunity?

- Check whether these features coincide with your objectives:

 Use of sophisticated techniques including Database, Com-
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- Latest hardware both mainframe and minis. Plenty of new development work, with close involvement with
- Good working conditions, friendly atmosphere, flexible hours.
- Substantial training budget.
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Due to an expanding volume of work, our clients, a major bureau installation, have asked us to assist them to recruit Systems Analysts at several levels, ranging from Junior Analysts (say with two or three years in DP, including some analysis), to Senior Analysts, with appropriately heavier experience and team leadership capability. There are no specific applications or hardware requirements, the need is for presentable, well-educated DP

To learn more about these first-class career openings, ring us in confidence, quoting ref. 672CW or leave a message on our answering machine and we'll contact you.



SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS **COBOL PROGRAMMERS**

Glasgow

Edinburgh

- * NEW BURROUGHS B 6800 INSTALLATION
- *** ON-LINE SYSTEMS**
- *** CONTRACTS UP TO 24 MONTHS**

We are installing a 2Mb B 6800 with over 1000 megabytes of disc and a large data communications network, linking remote VDU's and printers, located at our operating companies throughout Scotland

An exciting additional project has created further opportunities for Programmers and Systems Programmers (men or women) to join our existing teams of contract staff. These posts are offered on a renewable contract basis and could last for up to 24

Our requirements are that applicants should:

- ★ Be able to demonstrate substantial experience and skill in programming.
- * Have worked on large systems running data communications networks. This experience should, preferably, have been gained on Burroughs equipment, but applicants with relevant experience on other systems will be
- * Be able to fit into a development environment where initiative, self-discipline, enthusiasm and flexibility are the valued attributes.

- * Good fee rates with frequent merit reviews.
- * A challenging technical environment.
- * The opportunity to develop personal skills in new aspects of data processing. Our main Project Office is in central Edinburgh, but we also have offices in Glasgow and Cumbernauld. Some mobility within Scotland will be required.

To apply, ring Phil Jones or Allan Fraser on 031-5562515, or write with a c.v. to:

S.T.G. Computer Project Manager, SCOTTISH TRANSPORT INVESTMENTS LTD. Carron House, 114 George Street,

1900 COBOL **CIRCA**

£210 p.w.

01-262 2251

PROGRAMMERS & OPERATORS

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SENIOR PROGRAMMERS

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

The Civil Service Bureau of the Government of Saudi Arabia has developed a computerised Personnel and Payroll Data Base System, to handle reports on salary administration, personnel motivations, education planning, placement selection and manpower development.

Successful applicants are expected to participate in implementing this System, as well as develop further Sub-Systems, using IBM 320468

Requirements: a minimum of:

- College degree in computing.
- Seven years' COBOL programming experience. with the last three years in Data Base applica;

- Attractive salary depending upon qualification.
- 45 days' annual leave. - Air travel for salf and family.
- Housing and Transportation allowances.

Correspond to (no later than Aug. 15, '79):

Data Processing Dept. Civil Service Bureau Washim Street. Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

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SYSTEMS PROJECT SUPERVISORS PROGRAMMING SUPERVISOR **BIRMINGHAM**

MICROS — MAINFRAMES — MINIS

EARNINGS PACKAGE:

- * SALARY IN EXCESS OF £6,000
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- **★ TECHNICALLY ADVANCED SYSTEMS**
- **★ ALL NEW MAJOR PROJECTS**
- **★** REAL TIME AND ON-LINE

EXCELLENT FRINGE BENEFITS INCLUDING GENEROUS RELOCATION PACKAGE (IF APPLICABLE)

Our Client, a major British manufacturer, is developing a wide range of most sophisticated and technically advanced systems, using a variety of hardware dependent upon the project. IMS, Database, Datacommunications, Micros and dedicated Minis are being used. The Client requires candidates who can produce results. Experience of systems design, business analysis and/or programming is required. Leadership qualities will need to be demonstrated.

For further details and an application form phone or write to

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All opportunities open to male and female applicants. Registered under the Employment Agencies Act 1973 — Reg. No. M93.

CONTACT BOB MALE OR PETER BOWEN AND DISCUSS THESE EXCITING OPPORTUNITIES. THE VACANCIES NEED FILLING RIGHT NOW — NO TIME WILL BE WASTED IF YOU HAVE THE RIGHT

Jobs Ref. 4/320 and 4/321.

GP House, 155 Hamstead Road, Handsworth Birmingham B20 2RL Telephone: 021-523 4520 (24 Hours) or 021-551 2357

Have you considered

working in Europe?



If you have a good IBM 370 background in Systems Programming, or TP/DB Applications Development, why not contact COS to find out more about Working in Europe. We especially want to hear from applicants for these current project needs:

PL1 / CICS PROGRAMMER

to take on a new project for a DOS/VS client in the Netherlands. You should have good knowledge of using PL/1 with CICS and familiarity with a Database will be a benefit since the system uses TOTAL.

DOS/VS SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

to join the above DOS/VS client's system support team. Within this 3 person group, you will be given the opportunity to gain experience in all aspects of the work. You should already possess sound knowledge of DOS/VS and have some CICS/VS background — familiarity with BAL would also be an asset.

BRUSSELS-COBOL PROGRAMMERS

Our usual excellent remuneration is available for two programmers to work on an implementation project. You should have at least a year of Cobol experience and be reliable and capable of working with a minimum of supervision. As well as the many attractions of living and working in Europe's Capital City, attractive apartments with a private swimming pool are available.

For further details contact Jim Shaw at CDS, or on 0990 24546 evenings/weekends.





65 New Street, Birmingham 82 400-021-643 0951 or Tel: 01-328 7261

2 The Courtyard, Denmark Street Wokingham Berks. RG11 2BB. Tel: (0734) 791225. Telex: 847317

MPUTER PERSONNEL APPOINTMENTS LTD. D.P. MANAGERS, SYSTEMS ANALYSTS, PROGRAMMERS AND OPERATORS

PROGRAMMERS/SYSTEMS **ANALYST**

Join Data General's new Software Applications Group

Data General is already firmly established as one of the world's foremost computer companies. Now, as part of our continuing programme to broaden the service to our clients, we are setting up a new Software Applications Group to be based at Hounslow.

We need two experienced programmers and one systems analyst, who will provide the springboard for the further development of the new group . . . so career prospects will be excellent. Ideally you should have telecommunication or commercial experience on minis, preferably in COBAL, or

Systems Analyst

You will receive a salary around £8-9,000 (depending on your experience) plus a company car. Demonstrated ability and personal growth could lead to a Project Leader's position in one to two years.

Programmers

You will receive a salary around £6-7,000. Unusually good opportunities for promotion to System Analyst are available within the Data General organisation. This is an excellent 'ground floor' situation with potential for advancement in the next year or two,

Phone or write to Clive Wright at the address below.



Specialist Computer Recrum

Ever felt you could write a book about it?

Control Systems

If you've written real time programs and, ideally, have some hardware knowledge, you could be just the person we need to help us set up a new in-house facility for the design and writing of hardware/ software training manuals for both our own staff and customer

Working in close liaison with Systems Designers, you'll be a vital part of the marketing function. A Systems Programmer, you are probably 25-35 with a degree or equivalent qualification and ready to respond to the challenge of this demanding position.

Here is an opportunity to make a real impact within a compact and

dynamic company which designs, manufactures and markets systems used in some of the biggest process industries, such as water and power, oil and metals, chemicals and pharmaceuticals.

As well as a competitive salary, there are full benefits, including relocation assistance, where appropriate, to Hert fordshire. So if you're interested in putting us in writing we'd like to hear from you.



Wendy Village, Personnel Department, Kent Automation Systems Limited. 6 Hunting Gate, Hitchin, Herts. Tel: Hitchin (0462) 54801. A member of the George Kent Group of Companies.

E. Midlands



£10.000 + car

DATA PROCESSING MANAGER

The Company An expanding and profitable British-owned group engaged in the production and sale of fast-moving consumer goods, and with a substantial export

The Job

Reporting to the Head of Finance, with responsibility for the management and further development of the company's data processing facilities which currently include both on-line and batch systems.

The Candidate

An experienced data processing or project manager, male or female, aged 30-45, who has had experience of the design, development and implementation of on-line systems. Essential personal qualities are good organisational and communication skills, and the ability to control and motivate staff.

Relocation costs will be paid, and an executive car is provided.

Brief but comprehensive details of career and salary to date, which will be treated in confidence, should be sent to E. H. Simpson, Executive Selection Division, Ref. S606 at the address below. Please include a daytime telephone number at which you may be contacted.

COOPERS & LYBRAND ASSOCIATES LTD.

Management Consultants Shelley House, Noble Street, London, EC2V 7DQ.

Computer **Operators**

Solihull, West Midlands

The Midlands Region of the Central Electricity Generating Board in Solihusi, has vacancies for computer operators. A 256K ICL 1904S is instelled together with two front and processors and a 48K ICL 2904. Future developments include the instellation of a large 2900 series configuration in a new computer room next year.

Setance, inclusive of shift payments and solf-injencing bonus, will be within the range 63249-E5076 funder raview. will be within the range £4249-£5076 (under ravie

If you have more than 6 months' operating expenses on any equipment and want to join a developing installation please equipment and want to join a developing installation please write quoting vacancy number CW197/79MR and giving details of carrier history to date to the Personnel Menager, C.E.G.B. Hastucks Green Read. Shriley, Solihull, West Midfands 890-4PD by 9th July or alternatively telephone CC1-744-8511, Ext. 718, for an application form.



CENTRAL ELECTRICITY GENERATING BOARD Midlands Region

NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE POLYTECHNIC MANAGER (PRINCIPAL

LECTURER

To head the Programming and Advisory Services division and deputite on academic matters for the Director of Computing Several years computing / teaching apparence with Degree / equivalent qualification required SENIOR SYSTEMS

PROGRAMMER (PO14-8)

To support a new multicocress computer system. Experience of systems programming, with Degree / equivalent qualification required.

NJC Conditions: Manager: C7047.

DB18 (Ber) — 18844 p.a. Currently under teach. under review NJC Safary and Conditions PO1 4-8: L588B L6549 p s. plus L312 supple-

DOES YOUR COMPANY'S PROGRESS REWARD YOU? OURS DOES!

As our business grows throughout Europe, the opportunities within the Company grow with it, especially in the Software Development Department of Network Services division.

ADP Network Services is the timesharing division of Automatic Data Processing the largest independent computer service bureau in the world.

This growth environment encourages career progression and rewards dedication and responsibility

PROJECT LEADER - (M.I.S. Development)

Senior Programmer or Analyst/Programmer (or equivalent). Present Position Leading the team developing our European Management Background Reward

Accountancy/commercial systems using COBOL. Up to £8,000 + benefits.

SENIOR PROGRAMMER - (Communications Software) Programmer or Communications Engineer (with programming

Responsibility for maintenance of the network software and

helping to determine its future growth. PDP11 or PDP8 or DEC10 + exposure or interest in

Up to £6,000 + benefits.

JUNIOR PROGRAMMER - (Software Utilities)

Present Position

Reward

Undergraduate DEC10 operator or trainee programmer.

Member of an international team responsible for supporting and maintaining DEC and ADP system software.

Exposure to assembler (ideally MACRO 10).

Background Reward

The natwork now consists of 150 PDP8's and 11's throughout Europe and the States taking a service to clients based on 24 DEC System 10 configurations in London – Boston – Michigan The service also includes

All positions are based in London at our recently refurbished offices in Great Portland Street Other benefits are four weeks holiday, family membership of BUPA, 24 hour mudical coverage, life insurance and excellent pension scheme plus a challenging, secure, professional and lively environment.

Ring Nigel Bufton on 01-637 1355 or write to him at:

ADP Network Services Limited 179-193 Great Portland Street, London W1N 5TB.

Computer Officer POIC

£6,834-£7,551 including London Weighting

Brent uses a 1/2 MByte IBM 370/146 working under Brent uses a ½ MByte IBM 370/145 working under DOS/VS jointly with the London Borough of Ealing. We are looking for a Computer Officer with an Accountancy or Computer Technology qualification who will be responsible for Itaison between the Council's user Departments and the Principal Computer Officer at the Computer Centre to ensure the development and smooth running of Brent's computer operations both financial and non-tinancial.

The current machine configuration includes 3340 and 3344 discs with both local and remote terminals. A Land and Property Database is being developed using DL1 and new Financial and Housing Management Systems are being implemented.

The Computer Officer will be required to advise top managene computer officer will be required to advise top menage-ment upon company matters and to implement and meintain computer applications, including feasibility and cost benefit studies, of both the maintrame machine and Brant's Redifon Seecheck Key-to-Disc Data Preparation

Generous re-location expenses available. 35-hour week, Flexible Working Hours, Interest-free loans for annual rail season tickets.

Application forms and job description from the Administration Manager, Room 708, Brent House, High Road, Wembley, Middlesex, returnable 9th July, 1979, Telephone 01-903 0371 (24-hour Ansatone Service). Reference Number F/62/JD must be quoted.

> London Borough of BRENT

FIELD SERVICE ENGINEERS

£6,000 + Overtime + Car + Bonus

Dynamic growth mini-computer company urgently seeks customer engineers in LONDON, HOME COUNTIES, MIDLANDS and SCOT-LAND. If you have or are looking for minicomputer experience and challenging environment and good Promotional prospects call now.

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HAVE YOU UNDEVELOPED POTENTIAL? **WE ARE CURRENTLY LOOKING FOR** PROJECT LEADERS £6000-£7000+ SYSTEMS/PROGRAMMERS

£5000-£6000+ PROGRAMMERS £3750-£5000+ COMPANY

We are a well-established Computer Bureau whose headquarters are based in Shoffield. We provide systems for a wide variety of applications including pro duction control, stock control, product costing, payroll and ledgers etc.

The language used is mainly COBOL RESPONSIBILITIES

Project Leaders
To lead teams of experienced systems programmers in developing new systems and maintaining and Improving existing ones. We are looking for at least 2 years loading project teams

and at least 3 years' programming experience Systems / Programmers

To develop now systems within a project team, aiding in systems design and in some areas programming. certain amount of maintenance and improvement work

o existing systems will also be involved. We are looking for at least 12 months' system design experience coupled with at least 2 years' programming

To join a programming team — developing new systems also maintaining and developing existing ones.

PROSPECTS

Prospects for advancement through the company are excellent. Promotion is normally from within the com-

If you are interested in knowing more pigging telephone DAVE YOUDAN on Sheffield 307481 or 387014 to arrange the same of the s

COGGON COMPUTERS LIMITED

LONDON BOROUGH OF BROMLEY SENIOR COMPUTER **OPERATOR**

(Ref. B.307)

Clerical 2 £3600-£3882 + 14% shift allowance

Applications are invited from experienced computer of the tore to assist in the running of the Council's ICL 19031-128K Computer with discs magnetic tapes and VDU terminal network operating under the George 3 system. Further information regarding duties, shifts, sid. available from Operations Manager, Tel. 01-4643313; Ext. 3344. Closing date 12th July.

Application forms from Assistant Chief Executive (Manpower), Town Hall, Bromley, Kent BU (88. Jel-01:484, 3333, Ext. 3318.

RECRUITMENT ADVERTISING SYSTEMS & PROGRAMMING CAREER DEVELOPMENT

Our client, a Berkshire based manufacturing company and part of one of the most successful groups of companies in Britain, has decided to implement a major plan for a wide variety of applications in both the manufacturing and financial areas.

The recently announced mainframe they intend purchasing will enable them to design and develop new real-time and database systems for the 1980s, embracing the most modern systems philosophies and the latest software techniques. To achieve this they require the following computer professionals.

COBOL PROGS

for career progression.

to £6000

SYSTEM ANALS

c£7000

To work within project team to develop a wide variety of applications. Database experience would SNR SYSTEMS ANAL. G£8000

Required to lead project teams involved in the design and implementation of the above mentioned real-time interactive databased systems.

The fringe benefits offered by this major international company are not only the usual four weeks' holiday. pension scheme and sick pay, but also includes generous assistance with relocation expenses (where applicable) and a subsidised canteen, together with excellent sports and social facilities.

If you have outgrown your present position and need to join a company where ability is quickly recognised and rewarded by both remuneration and promotion to management or supervisory areas, this is probably just the

For further information and application form, telephone us today in complete confidence quoting ref. PJ79663/3 on the following number—

72-75 Marylebone High Street

London W1M 4AJ.

Telephone 01-486 5644

Although machine background is unimportant you

should have 12 months' experience on a commercial mainframe. This position offers plenty of scope



International Management & Personnel Consultants to High Technology

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LONDON & HOME COUNTIES c £12,500 + CAR

Formed in 1968, our clients have become the largest independent suppliers of data handling equipment, and, since the recent introduction of a new and exciting range of communications systems, have emerged as a major force in the distributed processing market place.

This growth has resulted in the need for more sales executives with data processing experience to join their

Successful candidates will receive an attractive remuneration package including high basic salary, guaranteed minimum earnings for six months, an on-quota income of £1 2,500, and potential rewards far in excess of this. They will also receive a company car plus expenses.

scheme.

If you are currently selling successfully in any sector of the data processing industry please telephone for an immediate interview quoting ref. no. DF 79/1.



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Manchester.

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I.M.P.C. (NORTHERN) LIMITED.

Austin House, Charlotte Street,

Telephone 061 236 7026/7/8.



ICL 2960/72 **CONTROL ROOM**

SUPERVISOR (Ref. M. 45) £4,746-£5,133 p.a. (under review)

CONTROL ROOM ASSISTANT

(Ref. M.38) £4,233-£4,647 p.a. (under review)

COMMUNICATIONS CONTROLLER

(Ref. M. 30) £4,746-£5,133 p.s. (under review)

In July of this year we are installing an ICL 2960 and during next year a 2972 will be installed. These will replace our existing dual 1900 systems at present running under George II + . Due to an expansion in the organisation of our computer division, and internal promotion, we require the following people to handle the increase in work

Control Room Supervisor

Reporting to the Data Controller, the successful applicant will be required to supervise a team of three Control Assistants and a Media Librarian. Responsibilities will include the preparation of jobs submitted to the mainframe, the quality of the output, and ensuring that strict deadlines are met. Previous experience of this type of work is essential and a knowledge of George II/III operating systems

Control Room Assistant

Reporting to the Control Room Supervisor, he/she will be required to assemble work for processing on the computers. This will include the booking in and out of work to the Data Prep and Computer Rooms, and ensuring that the jobs have the correct parameters and flowcharts etc. Some previous data control work would be an advantage especially if this was with an ICL mainframe.

Communications Controller

This is a new post within the Computer Division with overall responsibility for the operation of terminal equipment and the efficient use of the Post Office Communications network.

The Council's computer installation already has over 40 terminal devices installed and linked in via line scanners and a front end processor. During the summer of this year a new ICL 2960 computer will be installed and the existing networks (which are to be upgraded) will be transferred to the new

A knowledge of telecommunications theory is necessary for this job and experience in the development of terminal networks is also required.

These posts are open to both sexes and all races.

We offer a substantial range of benefits including flexible working hours, generous annual leave and a subsidised statif restaurant. We are close to trains. tubes and buses and assistance with relocation expenses, if appropriate, will be provided.

Application form and further details obtainable from the Personnel Officer, Directorate of Management Services, London Borough of Lambeth, 18 Brixton Hitl, S.W.2 or Tel. 01-274 7722, Ext. 3020. Closing date 13th July, 1979.

LAMBETH

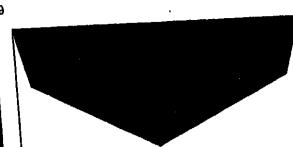
UNIVERSITY OF EXETER

TRAINEE COMPUTER OPERATOR

A Trainee Computer Operator is required in the University Computer Unit. Previous experience is not required as training will be givon. Applicants should be at least 18 years of age and have at least four 'O' levels including Mathematics.

A three-shift system is in operation and initial placement on the scale -£1,899-£2,547 p.s. will depend on age and experience. With shift allowance salaries will be in the range £2.357-£3,070 p.a. (under review),

Letters of application, stating date of birth, details of education and any relevant experience, together with the names of two referees, should be sent to Miss. Dorgen Watson, Northcote House, Exeter EX4 40J. by



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for integrated circuits Mullard Southampton is a leader in the dynamic world of the silicon chip; we design, develop and manufacture MOS integrated

One of our key areas is the Computer Alded
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We now offer you the opportunity to join us at the forefront of the micro-electronics world - we need someone (male or female) with programming knowledge and experience in a scientific application, preferably Fortran or Algol, to join our CAD team. The work is varied – ranging from creating systems to programming on a dedicated computer – a 128K word SEL 32/55 computer with

Tektronix graphics.
You will probably have a degree in a relevant scientific subject with an appreciation of electronics and be able to demonstrate to us a practical aptitude in using computers. Salary will depend on the experience you can offer us and there are excellent fringe

benefits, including generous relocation expenses where necessary.

Our Southampton plant is situated on the edge of the New Forest and is close to the

Solent with its attractive watersports facilities. Solent with its attractive water sports racilities.
Please write with details of your
qualifications, experience and current
salary to: John Wells, Personnel Officer,
Mullard Southampton, Millbrook Industrial
Estate, Southampton SO9 7BH. Or telephone
Southampton (0703) 775533.



developing and operating the largest worldwide civil computer based date communication and message swit-thing network for the air transport industry seeks for its Head Office in Paris

3 systems designers

system design specifications for the following systems:

Date Transport Natwork, Network Control Systems,

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A University degree, preferably with two years profes-sional experience in the field of Computer Science and

A good knowledge of rest-time systems (architectu herdware, software) and data transmission syste (networks, protocols, equipment) Fluent wilten end spoken English is mend mowiedge of French is desirable.

Please send full career details and selery requirements to :

\$ITA Personnel Director.

112 agence: Charles de Gaulle 92522 Neutilly-sur-Selne
FRANCE

COBOL Programmers/ Team Leaders to £7,500

IBM370/168 MVS & IMS International Banking Systems

There are opportunities of joining a major reorganisation currently under way in the field of international banking systems.

Our Data Processing (International) Department is currently engaged in the conversion of Lloyds Bank International's Burroughs Systems to run on IBM 370/168 machines. A large volume of development work, both in the processing of complex banking transactions and in the production of management information, awaits the completion of

We are looking for experienced programmers trained in IBM COBOL with design/team leadership abilities. Initially they will join a team working on the conversion project, and will then become involved with development of new applications as the conversion is completed.

This is an opportunity to join a friendly department in a large Management Services Division. It offers an attractive salary, excellent career prospects, and the fringe benefits to be expected from a major financial institution.

If you would like to know more about these vacancies, or wish to apply for one of them, please telephone Alistair McC. Hall or Mike Clarke on 01-623 2522, or write to

Clarke on 01-023
Alistair McC. Hall, Training
Officer, Management Services
Division, 78 Cannon Street,
London, EC4P 4LN.

Lloyds Bank

EXPERIENCED EDP AUDITOR

INTERNATIONAL BANKING

Considerable expansion is planned by our bank in the areas of data processing and telecommunications, and a number of projects will be developed over the next five years. To meet this challenge we need to strengthen our existing EDP audit team with an experienced EDP auditor.

The successful candidate will be a self-motivated EDP professional with at least two years' EDP audit experience, preferably in a banking environment.

The position will be within an established structure and will entail supervising pre-implementation and postimplementation reviews and data/telecommunications centre audits in London and Europe. It is envisaged that approximately six weeks a year will be spent abroad.

This is an opportunity to join a professional audit team which is about to go through a period of expansion. The successful candidate will also have the opportunity to keep abreast of technological changes through practical experience and

An attractive salary will be offered for this position, together with the benefits normally associated with a large bank.

Applicants, male or female, should write with career details to Bernard Fry, Assistant Auditor, Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company, International Audit, 2/3 Cursitor Street, London EC4P 4BB.

UNIVERSITY OF SURREY

COMPUTING UNIT APPLICATIONS **PROGRAMMER**

During the summer this year the Do pertment is installing an integrate system of Broked Prime computers -the round advenced and powerful multi screes Prime system in Europe

Applications are invited for the post of Applications Programmer within the Computing Unit and the successful candidate with be expected to work on the development of software for the

The selery will be on the Computer and Other Related Staff Scale up to £7.145 (£7.521 from 1 October, 1979) plus generals actual leave.

payancus sinus reverses the obtained from the Deputy Secretary (Personnel). University of Surrey, Guildford, Surrey (GU2 SWH, relephone Quaddard 71281, extension 452. Applications from men and woman in the form of a curriculum vitae, including the names and exidenses of the releases, should be sent to the same address by 13 July, 1979.



CEB.OK + CAR Due to continued expansion Geac Computers Limited require experienced Computer Engineers to work on their range of computers in the London area.

Training on the Geac produced processor and peripheral equipment will take place at the company's offices in Ceneda and Bristol.

A working knowledge of CDC 9746 and 9765 distributions of CDC 9746 and 2765 distributions of CDC 9746 distributions of iter field engineering would be equelly cons

Applications in writing or telephone to: Brien Newson, C.E. Manage GEAC COMPUTERS LIMITED Hilton House, 80 Stokes Croft, Brigol Re-villed Tal. 0272 625811

MYRIAD

PROGRESS PROJECT LEADERSHIP

READING

These positions will appeal to persons who have gained a sound technical background and now feel ready to progress their careers into a project leading role holding total system development

A successful manufacturing organisation with operations throughout Europe is currently undertaking major development of financial and administrative systems and is therefore able to offer outstanding opportunities for experienced Analyst/Programmers seeking a senior position within a dynamic information systems department. Development will make extensive use of a sophisticated European data communications network with emphasis being placed upon on-line systems.

CIRCA £8250

The Project Leader will be responsible for the primary investigation of user needs and the specification and presentation of new systems. He/she will then co-ordinate the development of each system monitoring progress and regularly ensuring that user requirements are being met. Certain projects may be of a multinational nature requiring implementation in one or more European

These are senior appointments playing a major role in the future of the organisations applications development. The successful candidates will be able to offer a number of years' experience programming in a commercial environment, coupled with proven systems analysis and design ability. Extensive training will be provided to acquaint the persons appointed with the sophisticated DEC equipment which the company operates.

Established in 1957 the company has maintained a progressive annual growth rate enabling it to offer exceptional career progression to professional staff. The persons appointed will find these positions to be first-class opportunities to gain and apply valuable experience in all aspects of commercial data processing working to high standards. Situated in Reading, well-serviced by public transport and easily accessible by car, the company offer a range of fringe benefits including relocation expenses where appropriate.

MYRIAD APPOINTMENTS LIMITED

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Are you a Systems Programmer working in an IBM OS environment with sound ASSEMBLER experience? Then our clients can offer you a challenging position involved in the support and enhancement of the MVS operations system and of TSO plus the evaluation of other software products to assist this fast growing installation.

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Computer Centre Wemblev

We are currently involved with 24 Computer Applications, encompassing the many and varied interests of the Board. They range from Water Control to Warehousing, Plant Utilisation to Craft Licensing, as well as normal Payrolls, Ledgers, etc.

We have outgrown our present configuration, which is now being replaced with the new Burroughs "B2800" series of Computers.

This exciting new development will enable us to develop a terminal network to cover all our administrative centres in England and Scotland. The network will be channelled through a "front-end" processor linked to the main frame, which will also multiprogram our existing batch work, in single shift working.

Applications are therefore invited for the following

Senior Analyst/ Programmer (Cobol) (Salary range £6825-£7305 p.a.)

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These are senior posts within the Board's organisa tion and applications should state full details of all previous experience in the computer field.

Apply to Principal Personnel Officer, British Waterways Board, Willow Range, Church Road, Watford, Herts. WD1 3QA.

SWITZERLAND

An international financial institution located in the German part of Switzerland, has an oponing for a

DEPUTY SYSTEM SOFTWARE SUPERVISOR

The right person will have several years experience as a systems programmer and a detailed knowledge of on-line systems, DOS/VSE, POWER, VSAM, CICS and Assembler, A nowledge of VM / 370 and DL / 1 would also be desirable Candidates should have English or French as mother tongue

Salary commensurate with experience, first-class pension and welfare schemes and other ancillary benefits. Staff restaurant;

Please apply in writing, enclosing curriculum vitee, copies o testimonials and recent photograph to: V.03-990885, Publicitas S.A., CH-8021, Zurich, Switzerland.

FORTRAN C£6000

BASIC + to £5500 +

Programmer with 6-18 months' experience. Knowledge of RISTOS East Beds. company. Ref. B / OBO

1BM/ICL or UNIVAC exp. programmer, substant programming background, M. Keynes, Ref. 8/079 to £5500

RPG II to £6000 Programmer with 8-18 months' exp. Sys. 3, CCP, exc benking benefit. London, City, EC3. Ref. 8/074.

Programmer with exp. of VDU or VRC systems. Some travel involved. Bedford base. Ref. B/073.

ALGOL/COBOL (or some Fortran)

X.CALIBUR use, 2 Duke Street, Bedford 0234-48677

Computing Services Association Agency Licence SE(A) 3346

Computer Operator Wilmslow Cheshire Circa. £3000 p.a.

British Industrial Sand Ltd require an experienced operator to Join a small im within the Computer Department

The installation is situated in pleasant modern offices in the centre of Wilmslow and consists of an ICL 1902T (80K) using GEORGE 2 operating system on a single shift. Extensive developme is in progress which involves a large online network using ICL 7502 termina

The position carries the usual benefits expected from a large company Free transport will be arranged for

lease apply, giving details of your

career to date:-Mr. P. N. Stubbs.

Computer Operators Controller, British Industrial Sand Ltd., St. Ann's House, Parsonage Green, Wilmslow, Cheshire.

> DOS DL/1 **CIRCA**

£240 p.w.

01-262 2251

The computer installation consists of an ICL 2904 and 2903 and is currently undergoing considerable development with the implementation of 7502 local and remote terminal based

UNITED HEATING SERVICES GROUP

require a

DEPUTY DATA

PROCESSING MANAGER

SALARY RANGE: £6750-£8000

dependent on experience

The job will be to take control of the day-to-day running of the Operations section, including liaison with both hardware and software suppliers. This is a challenging position with a forward looking company which is expanding rapidly.

Applications are invited from people currently employed as Operations Manager/Supervisor or Chief Operator who have at least five years' D.P. experience, 18 months of which have been at supervisory level. A sound knowledge of ICL software and hardware is essential.

Please apply in writing giving a brief description of your career to date to:

Mr. T. Campbell, Data Processing Manager UNITED HEATING SERVICES LTD. 43-47 Homesdale Road

Bromley Kent BR2 9LF

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Are you as good with

largest and most successful computer training companies in the UK. The high standard of our courses has attracted companies in all spheres – corporations, government departments, local authorities and computer buredux.

The number of students attending computer courses is r increasing, which is why we need Programmers to join our

In addition to looking for experienced programmers we also seek a programmer with specific ICL 2900 experience who wants to use nts/her skills to get involved in a rapidly developing area of computers You should be mature with the ability to talk to people,

te your skills and experience - clearly and succinctly. After an initial training period your work will be split between delivering courses, compiling reports, visiting students, installations and ensuring the training courses are as developed, comprehensive and practical as possible.

You'll enjoy an excellent salary between £5.500 to £8,000 with an annual bonus and monthly commission based on prolits. Above all you will enjoy the challenge and reward which is part of an instructors life and the satisfaction which can be derived from a successful class of students If you think you are as good with people as you are with

nouters, we'd like to hear from you. Ring up to 6.30 p.m. for further

and to arrange an interview. LONDON: Assets House

raining

Computer Manager -Operations

c. £7,500

Clark-Eaton are leading glass merchants and glazing contractors with their Headquarters at Bracknell in Berkshire. They are now seeking to fill the new appointment of Computer Manager ---Operations, in their established installation. The main responsibility of this appointment will be to manage a Honeywell Level 64 computer with communications devices, data preparation using Redifon Seecheck and a variety of clerical functions

Applications are invited from experienced Managers, male or female, capable of dealing with staff at all levels and scheduling resources in a multi-systems environment. The prerequisite is for good management ability. The salary is negotiable c. £7,500. Other benefits include 22 days holiday, contributory Ponsion Scheme and free life assurance. Where appropriate there will be help with housing/relocation expenses.

For an application please write or telephone Mrs. Judy Cowan, James Clark & Eaton Ltd, PO Box 19,

Southern Industrial Area. Bracknell, Berkshire RG12 4UU. Tel: Bracknell (0344) 24733.



Programmers-Analysts

If you are thinking of doing contract work why not start here by registering now for immediate and forthcoming requirements. For further details contact:

Bridget Kotchie RENDECK LTD. 100 New Bond St. London W1. Tel: 01-629 5438

Borough Treasurer's Department

Senior Computer Operator

£4,454-£4,776 p.a. incl. of shift allowan (Phase IV salary award expected from 1 July, 1979).

We need two experienced Operators (male or female) to be Shift Leaders for our I.C.L. 1902T installation operating under the GEORGE 2+ system for alternating shifts covering the daily period from 7 a.m. to 9.30 p.m. Monday to Friday only (36-hour week). You should have a minimum of 2 years' experience.

preferably on I.C.L. 1900 equipment.
In the summer of 1980 the Council will take delivery of all I.C.L. 2900 computer operating under VME/B, for which formal training will be given in due course.

Application form from the Controller of Personnel Services, Town Hall, Forest Road, London E17 41F. (Tel. 01-531 8899, 24-hour answering service) Closing date: 13 July. Please quote Ref. B.2376.

London Boroughof Waltham, Forest "1

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THINK of the whole range of ICL hardware, Pre- and Post-Sales Support and of how your proven experience in Systems or Programming can be used throughout EUROPE with a leading Software House. Above all, THINK of yourself, your career and how quickly you personally could progress in such a fast moving environ-

CONTACT ROLAND JONES ON 01-603 7335

REF. RJ2001

There are openings over a wide range of Systems and Programming Professionals with three years or more experience in the Industry. All members of the European Division will undertake short or long-term assignments overseas and reap the rewards both financially and in terms of job interest.

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Information Processing People 58 Pembroke Road, London W8. Telephone (24 hours): 01-603 7335/6. Telex: 261298

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People who want Money



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Burroughs are looking for ambitious systems people and consultants who have knowledge of computer systems and experience of the computer industry and who want to be involved with a large manufacturer in the forefront of technology.

You should know your business but be prepared for more training. You will have appropriate professional qualifications, strong personality, an analytical mind, determination to succeed and be aged between 23 and 30.

The Job

The opportunities we are offering open up a challenging career path in Account Management. The job entails supporting major

users of Burroughs equipment, technical selling, and planning and implementing all stages of systems development.

The Rewards

After initial training and experience successful applicants should expect to be earning a five figure salary and qualify for a company car, together with all the other big company benefits.

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Immediate opportunities exist throughout the country. Burroughs have over 50 offices in the UK, many of them devoted to supporting users of our larger systems and networks.

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The future is what you make it. Burroughs has marketing and manufacturing operations in 120 countries worldwide, and promotion from within is usual - which all adds up to a world of opportunity. So if you want more than just a job write to:-Mr. Bill Horgan, Burroughs Machines Limited, Heathrow House, Bath Road, Hounslow, TW5 9QL Or telephone Mrs. Pat Dobson on 01-236 0793.

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Our commitment to further expansion means that we now have opportunities for DP professionals with the drive and energy to develop their careers in one of the most exciting and professionally stimulating environments in the computer

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The work is demanding and will not appeal to those who want a 9-5 routine. The responsibilities include:

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Development and application of highly specialised skills in areas such as database and communications.

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You would be joining a successful team where morale and commitment are high. One of the reasons for this is that, although part of a large organisation, you get the real responsibility and personal recognition which come from working in small teams. You also benefit from the stimulation of working alongside some of the best DP professionals in the industry.



A SHARE A MARKET THE PART OF PART AND PROPERTY OF THE PART OF THE PART OF THE PARTY
Training and Career Development

But perhaps one of the greatest attractions is the enormous scope for career development. Work experience is backed up by formal training to develop the technical and personal skills which we recognise are vital to our future success, as well as

As you might expect, our standards are high - we are looking for technical excellence coupled with the personality and communication skills which will enable you to fit into a team and establish good working relationships with customers, ideally you should have the following background/experience:

- Good quality systems or programming experience
- Communications, operating systems, database or other systems software
- ICL 2903, System 4, 1900 or 2900 systems
- Education to at least 'A' level standard
- Age under 30.

There are openings throughout the UK and we will be holding interviews over the next two weeks so contact George Battersby now – either by telephone on 01-788 7272 ext 4179 00% write to him - brief career details are sufficient - at ICL, Recruitment Services, 93-99 Upper Richmond Road, London SW15 2TG. Please quote reference CW 1416.



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A Programmer with at least 2 years' experience, and forward training in COBOL. A knowledge of PLAN would be an added

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The INSTALLATION consists of an ICL 1903T 128K computer with discs and M/tapes running under the George 3 Operating System which supports an on-line teleprocessing and MOP service during prime shift in addition to batch processing and a remote job entry Key-to-Disc data preparation service.

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ADDITIONAL BENEFITS INCLUDE:

LOCATION: BROMLEY, KENT which is on the putakirts of

LONDON BOROUGH OF BROMLEY

Documentation Officer

£4566-£4953 p.a. inc. (under review)

and write effective documentation for the operation of soliware packages.

A degree-level qualification in computing is looked for, together with some evidence of journalistic ability in the computer field experience of word-processing, computer typesetting, document design or teaching would be adventageous.

Please write quoting ref. 4.3D for full details and an application form, posting first-class to: Appointments Office, Middlesex Polytechnic, Bounds Green Road, London N11 2NO. Closing data July 8th.

Middlesex Polytechnic

Systems Analyst/ **Programmer**

Salary: £4,968 to £5,763 (pay award pending)

Programmer / Operator Salary: £3,927 to £4,827 (pay award pending)

These two vacancies in the Borough Treasurer's Department at the Town Hall arise from promotion of the previous post holders to more senior positions in the developing Computer Section, responsible for all the Council's data processing work on their KL 2903 installation.

Experience of local government; ICL 2903 and COBOL is desirable for these positions.

Housing may be available in approved cases, and a generous relocation scheme is currently in operation.

Further details and application forms available from Carol Lee, Personnel Section, Town Hall, The Parade, Epsom, Surrey, or phone on Epsom 26252 ext. 337. Closes: 13 July, 1979.

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THE COMPANY

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should have experience of an IBM 370 operating under DOS/VS. A knowledge of terminal systems is desirable as the Company operates on-line data base enquiry, programming and data preparation systems using "THIRST" TP Monitor handles the Life Assurance Business of the General Accident

Organisation and offers an interesting and varied working

The computer is located at the Head Office of the Company in the City of York, where good housing is available at reasonable prices and where superb cultural and recreational facilities are within easy-reach.

Please write for an application form to Mrs. M. J. Harrison, Staff Officer YORKSHIRE GENERAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY LTD. Rougler Street, York YO1 1HR

The Life Company of General

MARKETING BIT

Keep tabs on competitors

is the possession of com- products which for one rea plete understanding of all son or another are superio aspects of competitive pro-ducts. It is not possible for salesman is heard to utter the salesman to sell effec- could have told you our new tively if he doesn't know product would fail; the XY what he is competing against, nor is it possible for sales management and their strategies effectively in isolation from the activ ties and capabilities of their

Yet salesmen and attention to the maintenance of records on all products which might bring about the loss of new and existing business.

Many sales managers go through the motions of esing such sytems, but once faced with the reluct- stantly up-to-date file of ance of salesmen continually to provide up-to-date mise into no more than a file which happens to drift into

This situation usually sales and marketin, exists because the sales manager has not made it clear to his salesmen (or doesn't understand him self!) why this system is an essential factor in sales and

ndividual competitors.

that the collection of com-

mented with the occasiona

new products soon to b

'market whisper' about

released. Whatever their formal

procedures might be there is

no form of market research which is as effective for un-

earthing new product

committed to gathering

It is not unknown for investment to be made in

new products which subse-

strategy/techniques.
4. Name of local salesma If one accepts that the and background. salesman is selling a solution to a problem based on a terms of advertising, price number of agreed benefits and advantages, then it stands to reason that comthe same thing. The only ducts and reasons why. way the salesman can en-Major advantage: disadvantages against ow sure that a particular emphasis is placed on the areas of relevant benefit unique to his company's product, is to know what

Delivery details. the competition will offer, facilities/location what are the principal fea-

tures and benefits claimed II. Types of clients This in turn depends on

for data on a specific pro duct he usually gets it, bu

What information i

facilities for copies o

relevant data to be sent to

2. Existing and new

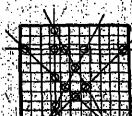
acceptance by salesmen 13. Primary targets for petitive information in the

field is just as much a part of I bought a new photo their normal day-to-day operation as prospecting and call-reporting. This information is also ssential to sales manage- but also knew so muc

ment, not only in the esta- about all the features of blishment of a selling competitive machines the strategy which can exploit he was quickly able to offse market opportunities based the features I found attract perhaps on direct product tive in other equipment. H superiority, or gaps in matched them with simila opposing product ranges, aspects of his own machine but also in order to be able ("self-cancelling benefits!" ("self-cancelling benefits!" and followed this wit to supply sales support which is relevant in the facilities which were bot competitive desirable and unique to hi own machine. (Advan

Marketing people must tages!) have a total knowledge of On the other hand, the all aspects of competitive do say that salesmen are the easiest people to sell tol roducts, from new product ranges to the release of new TRADEF features, perhaps aug-

Puzzle Answer





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TECHNICAL PROGRAMMERS

C. LONDON

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A famous Real-Time consultancy which has an unbestable reputation for excellence is looking for people with Assembly or machine code experience (a high level language as well would be an advantage) on micro or mini computers. Choice of projects are large and exciting and work will be within com-muting distance of your home in the Greater London area. Join this company and really enjoy life.

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Being a specialist Service Bureau our client's future

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	ICL	To 2960 Conversion	Brighlop	2 months
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	iem.	PL/1 CIGS	S. Coast	6 mosths
	IBM	Mark IV	C. Landon	9 months
	D.G.	Hova Assembler	Herts	3 months
	Gverse	es to £450 per week	•	
	IBM	Cobal OS	H. America	adinom B
-	YBM	MVS Syst. Prog.	Germany	6 months
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The person selected will be required to work a single

If you are interested please write or telephone for an

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plans. Our Client Company through genuine expansion are currently developing:

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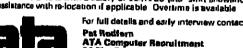
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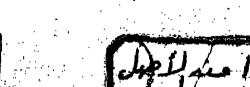
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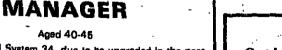
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